

# LANDSCAPE ANALYSIS AND ECOSYSTEM ACCOUNTING

## PILOT STUDY – DANUBE DELTA

Romanian Ministry of Environment  
and Water Management

**DANUBE DELTA**  
**NATIONAL INSTITUTE**  
**FOR RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT**

TULCEA - ROMANIA



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WALLACHIA

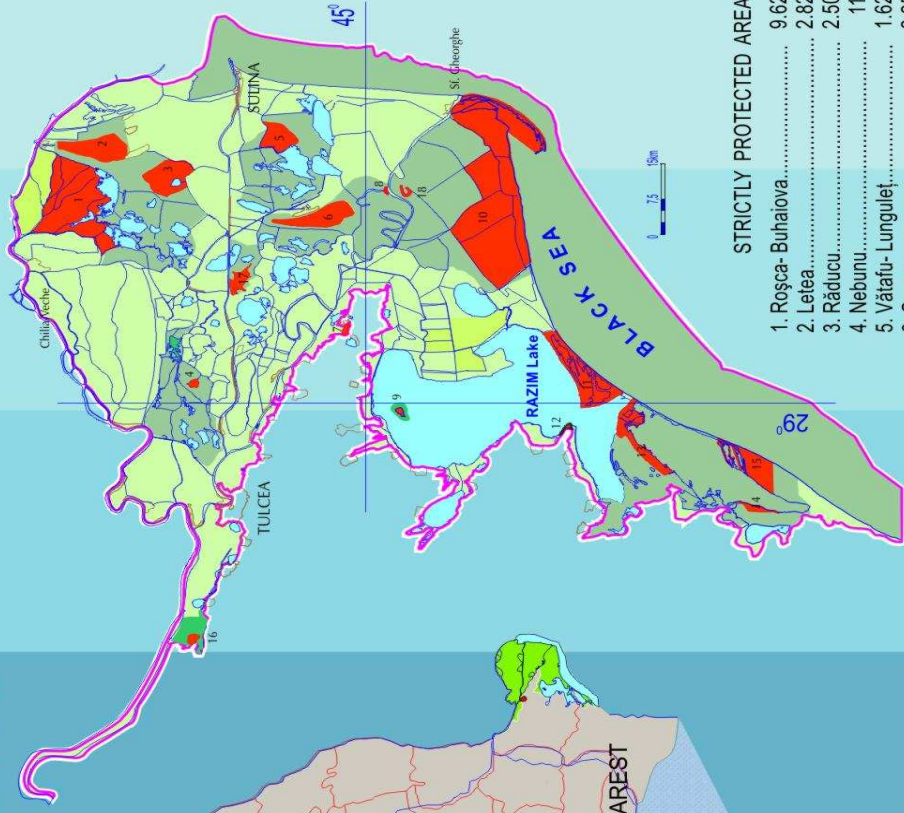
*Markt Semitzau*

Julian NICHERSU

- **National Centre of Reference  
in fishery and land cover  
(in support of the participation of Romania  
to European Environment Agency – EEA  
and European Environment Information and  
Observation Network – EIONET)**
- **European Centre of Excellence for  
deltas and wetlands - FPV**
- **Member in Association to “Autonomous University of  
Barcelona – UAB” for  
EEA European Topic Centre on Terrestrial Environment**

# DANUBE DELTA BIOSPHERE RESERVE - 5 800 Km<sup>2</sup> (2.5 % ROMANIA SURFACE)

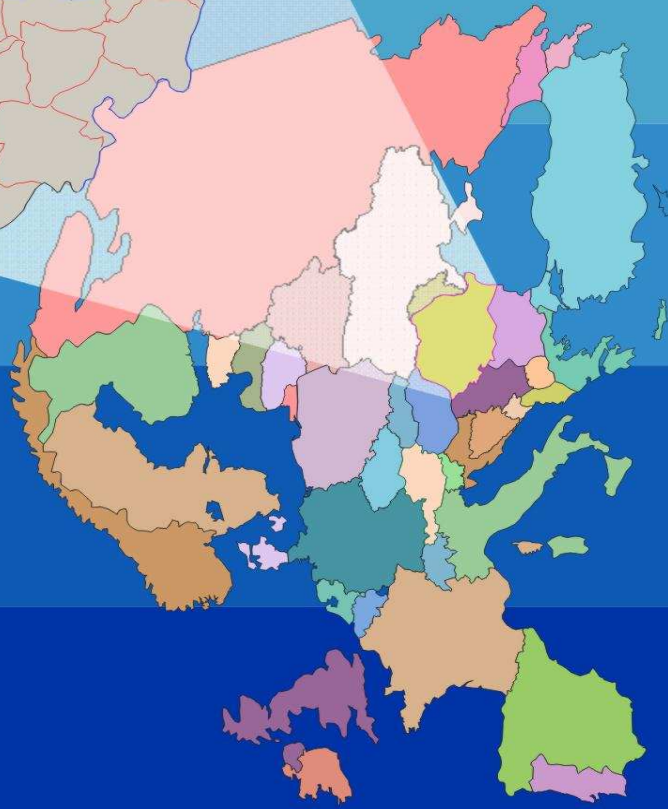
ROMANIA - 237 500 Km<sup>2</sup>



## STRICTLY PROTECTED AREAS

1. Roșca-Buhatova.....	9 625 ha
2. Letea.....	2 825 ha
3. Răduci.....	2 500 ha
4. Nebuni.....	115 ha
5. Vătafu - Lunguleț.....	1 625 ha
6. Caraoorman.....	2 250 ha
7. Sărăturiile-Murighiol.....	87 ha
8. Erencluc.....	50 ha
9. Popina.....	98 ha
10. Sacalin-Zătoane.....	21 410 ha
11. Periteașca-Bisericiuța-Portița... ..	4 125 ha
12. Capul Doiloșman.....	125 ha
13. Grîndul Lupilor.....	2 075 ha
14. Istria - Sinoie.....	400 ha
15. Grîndul Chituc.....	2 300 ha
16. Rotundu.....	228 ha
17. Potcoava.....	625 ha
18. Belciug.....	110 ha

STRICTLY PROTECTED AREAS	50.600 HA
BUFFER AREAS	223.300 HA
ECONOMIC AREAS	306.100 HA
from wich	
RESTORATION ECOLOGICAL AREAS	11.425 HA
DDBR LIMITS	





## **DANUBE DELTA - BIOSPHERE RESERVE**

- **Part of the Man and Biosphere Programme of UNESCO since 1990**
- **Included in Ramsar Convention List since 1990**
- **Included in World Heritage List since 1990**

# Background

- *“The aquatic environment plays an increasing role and gets more and more importance in the modern life. The statement “there’s no life without water” is as true as “there is no water without life”. Life in the waters plays an important role on humans.”*



# NATURAL FUNCTIONS

- **hydrological:**

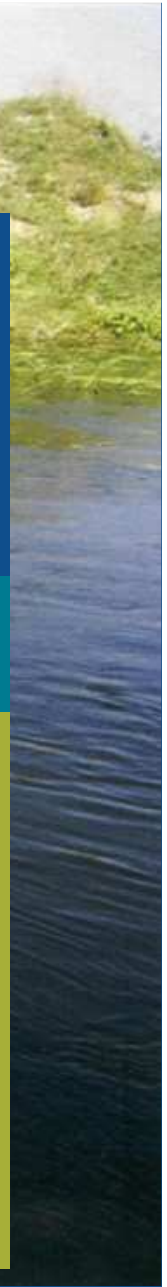
- water stocking / freshet wave retaining
- sediments transport / the shore line equilibrating
- ground water stocking and it self cleaning
- the equilibrium into hydrological regime / the water circuit into nature (clime improvin)

- **bio-geo-chemical:**

- the cycle of C / N / P – carbon nitrogen phosphorous

- **ecological:**

- habitats for plants and animals (for mating, nesting, food places etc.)
- biodiversity reserve / genetic resources
- bio-corridor
- bio-productivity
- the wetland as a water bird habitat



# SOCIO-ECONOMICAL FUNCTIONS

Natural functions remade, develop some material (for life as natural resources) and ideal values which the locals can take benefits and which are important for the local, regional and national economy . Through this values the wetlands are accomplishing important:

- **socio-economical functions**

- navigation
- protection against freshet
- water use
- fishing / pisciculture
- reed harvesting
- wood exploitation
- traditional agriculture
- animal rising
- hunting
- aesthetic of water courses
- leisure area
- ecotourism
- ecological education

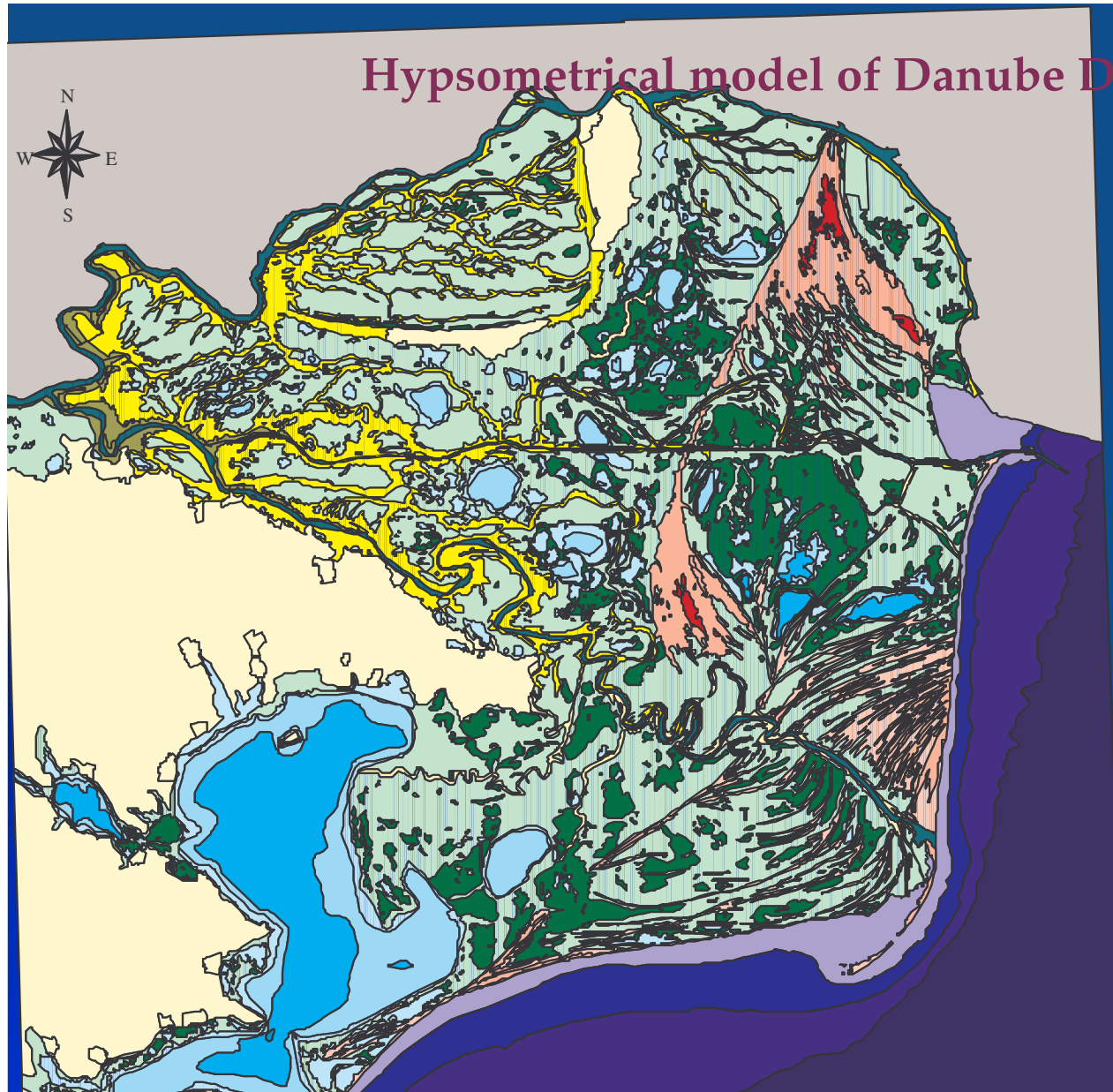


# Factors and interrelations

- Morphological categories
- Flooding
- Water quality
- Climate and global changes

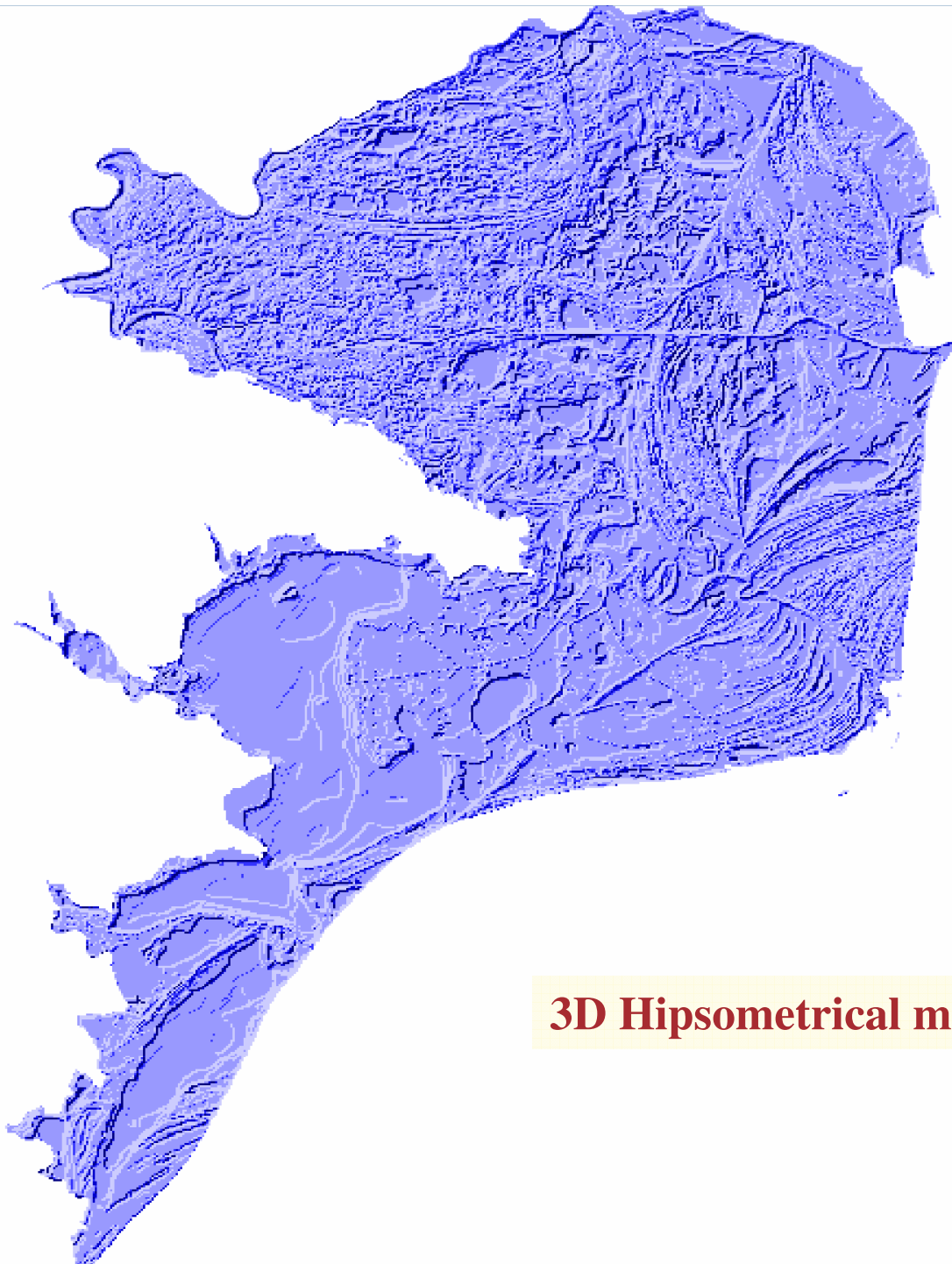


# Hypsometrical model of Danube Delta Biosphere Reserve



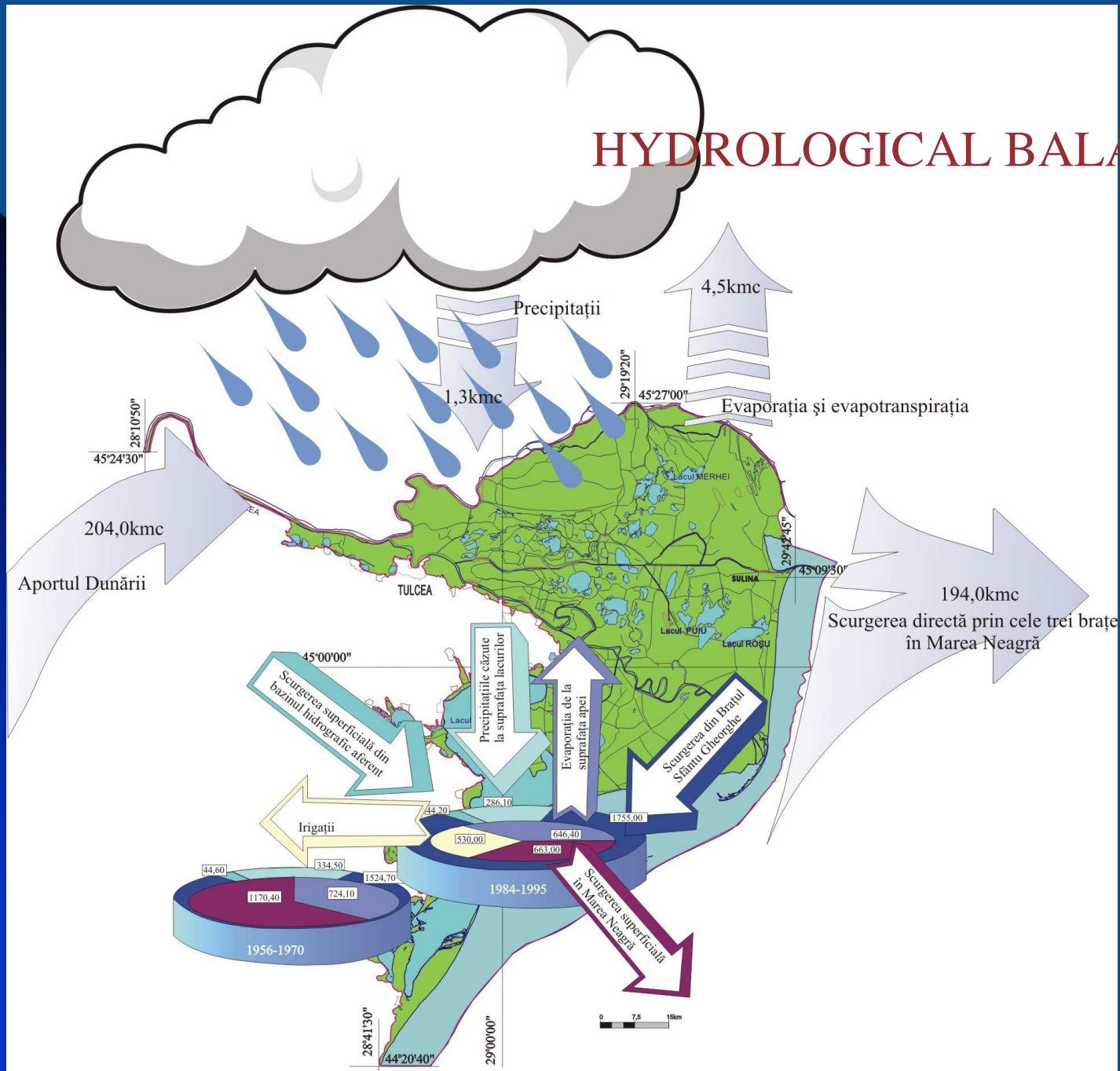
## Morfot

- Teritoriu predeltaic
- Grinduri fluviatile joase (<1m)
- Grinduri fluviatile mijlocii ( 1- 2 m)
- Grinduri fluviatile inalte ( 2-3m)
- Grinduri fluviatile foarte inalte ( >3m)
- Grinduri marine joase ( <1m)
- Grinduri marine mijlocii ( 1-2m)
- Grinduri marine inalte ( 2-3m)
- Grinduri marine foarte inalte ( >3m)
- Aarii depresionare sub nivelul marii
- Aarii depresionare peste nivelul marii
- Lacuri (cu adancimea pana la 1m)
- Lacuri (cu adancimea intre 1-2m)
- Lacuri (cu adancimea intre 2-3m)
- Lacuri (cu adancimea intre 3-5m)
- Lacuri (cu adancimea peste 5m)
- Marea Neagra (pana la izobata de 5m)
- Marea Neagra (adancimea intre 5-10m)
- Marea Neagra (adancimea intre 10-20m)
- Marea Neagra (adancimea peste 20m)
- Bratele Dunarii
- Ucraina



**3D Hipsometrical model of DDR**

# HYDROLOGICAL BALANCE

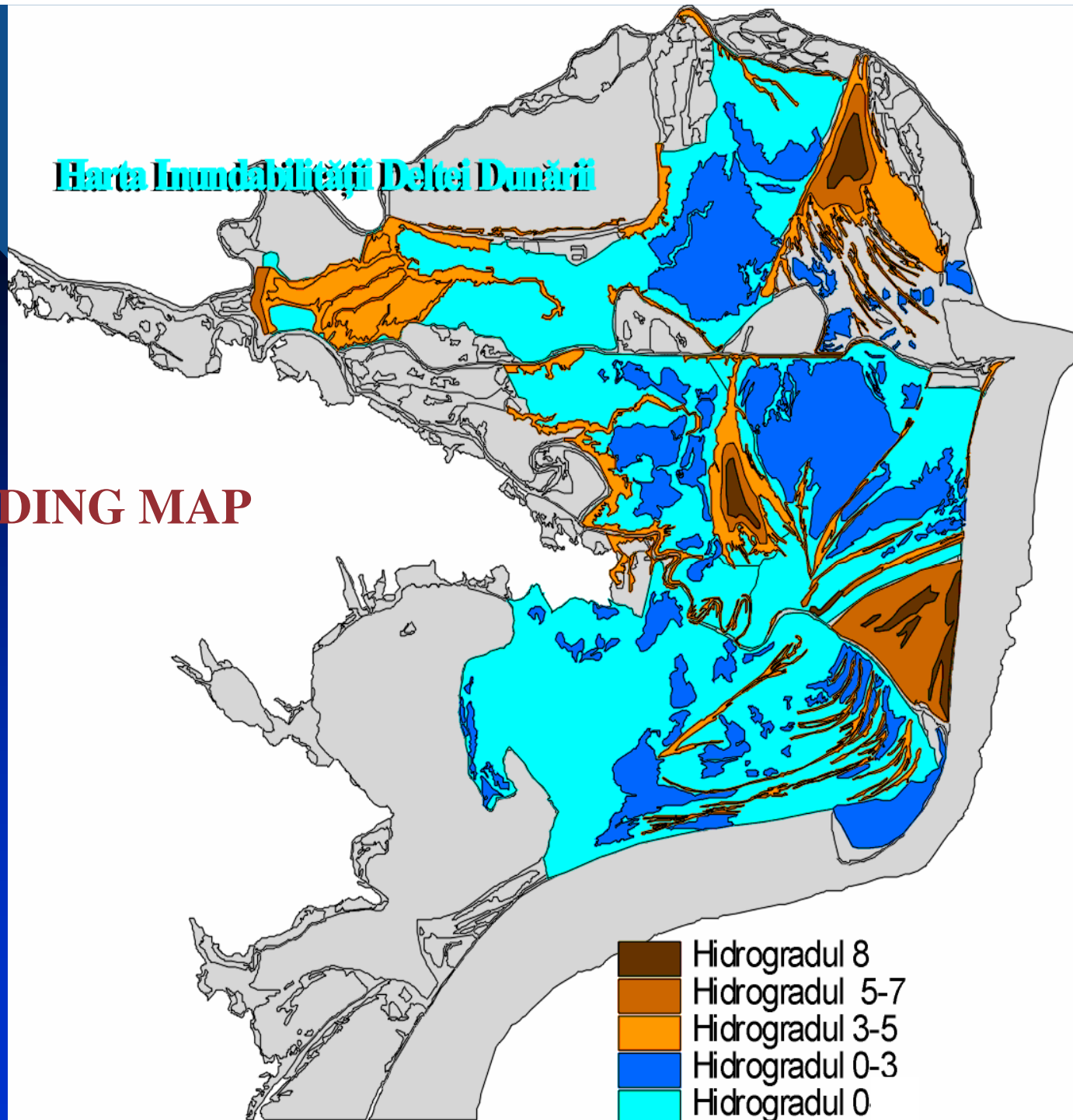


5/9/2005

Bilanțul hidrologic al Deltei Dunării și al Complexului Lacustru Razim-Sinoie

## Harta Inundabilității Deltei Dunării

## FLOODING MAP

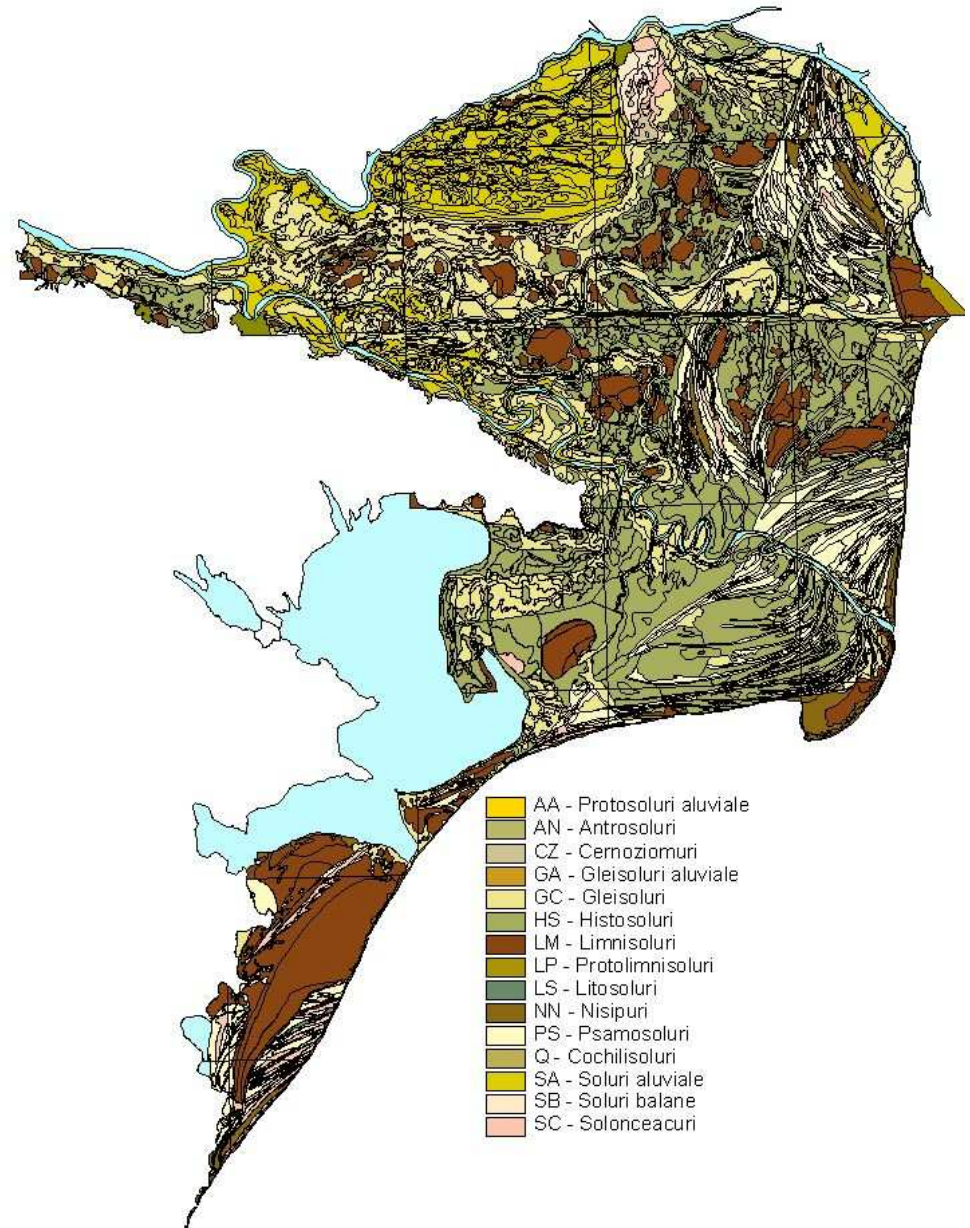
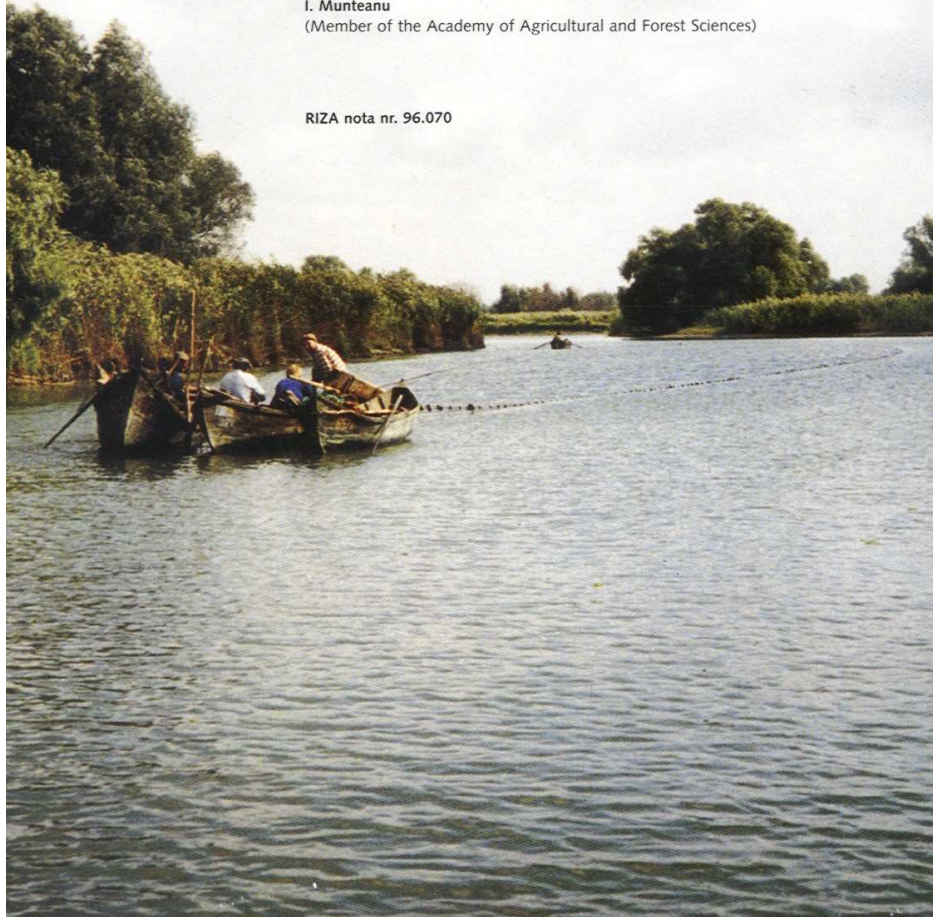




# Soils of the Romanian Danube Delta Biosphere Reserve

I. Munteanu  
(Member of the Academy of Agricultural and Forest Sciences)

RIZA nota nr. 96.070



Academy of Agricultural and Forest Sciences  
 Research Institute for Soil Science and Agrochemistry Bucharest

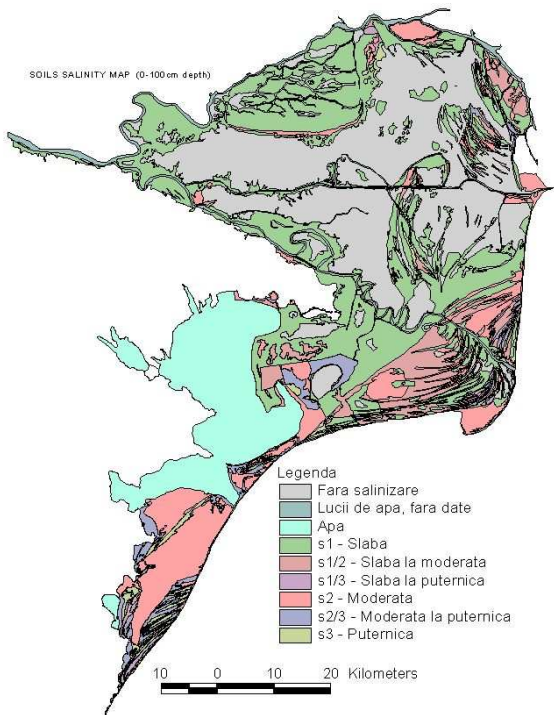
Ministry of Waters, Forests and Environment Protection



Ministry of Transport, Public Works and Water Management  
 Directorate-General of Public Works and Water Management  
 Institute for Inland Water Management and Waste Water Treatment



Danube Delta Biosphere  
 Reserve Authority



## THEMATIC MAP OF THE DANUBE DELTA

### 3) Soil Salinity

1 : 175.000

dr. I. Munteanu  
 Gh. Curelaru

INSTITUTUL DE CERCETARI PENTRU PEDOLOGIE SI AGROCHIMIE,  
 B-DUL MARASTI 61, 71331 BUCURESTI, ROMANIA

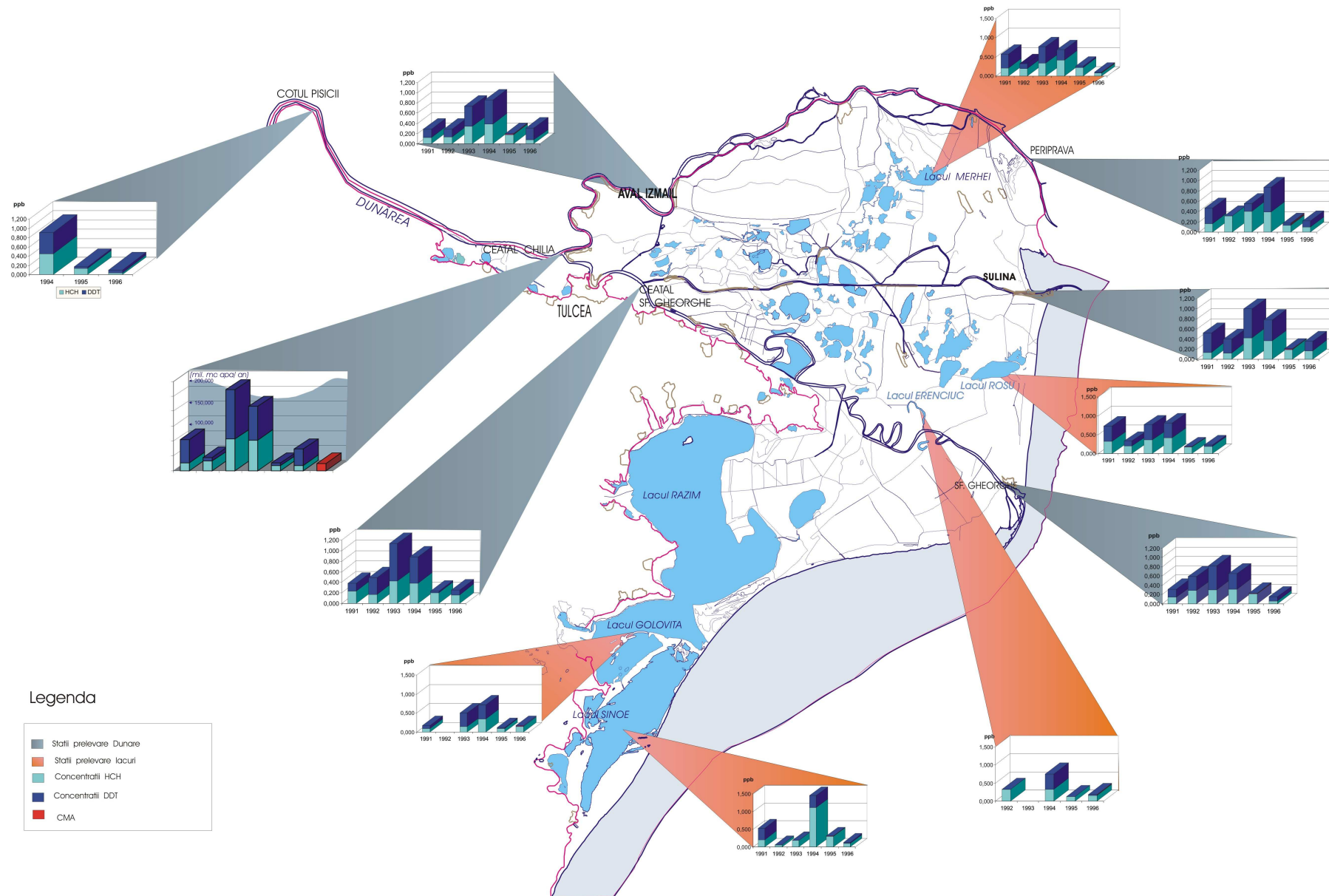
INSTITUTUL DE CERCETARE SI PROIECTARE - DELTA DUNARII  
 STRADA BABADAG 165, 8800 TULCEA, ROMANIA

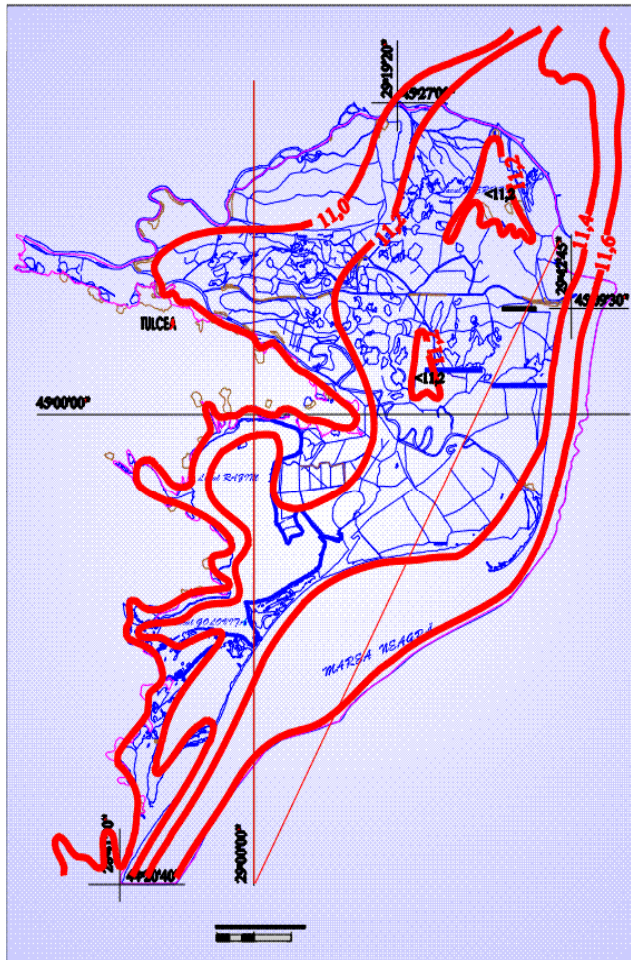
DIRECTORATE GENERAL FOR PUBLIC WORKS AND WATER MANAGEMENT,  
 INSTITUTE FOR INLAND WATER MANAGEMENT AND WASTE WATER TREATMENT (IRIZA)  
 PO BOX 17, 8200-AA LELYSTAD, THE NETHERLANDS

## SOIL SALINITY MAP

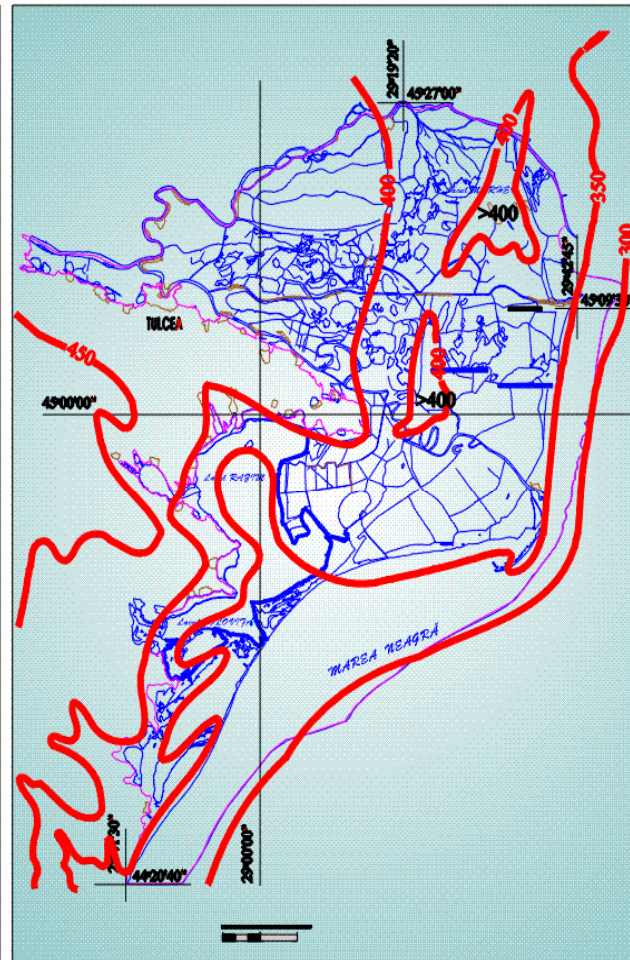
DANUBE DELTA NATIONAL  
 INSTITUTE TULCEA \* ROMANIA

# DINAMICA REZIDUURILOR DE PESTICIDE ORGANOCLORURATE IN ECOSISTEMELE ACVATICE DIN REZERVATIA BIOSFEREI DELTA DUNARII

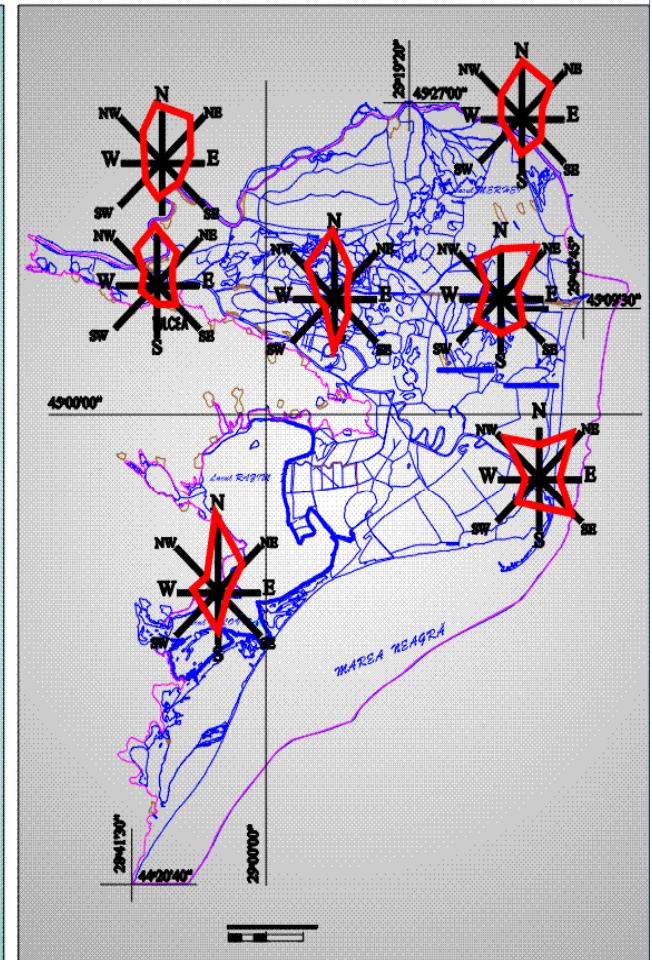




Repartiția temperaturii medii anuale a aerului (C)



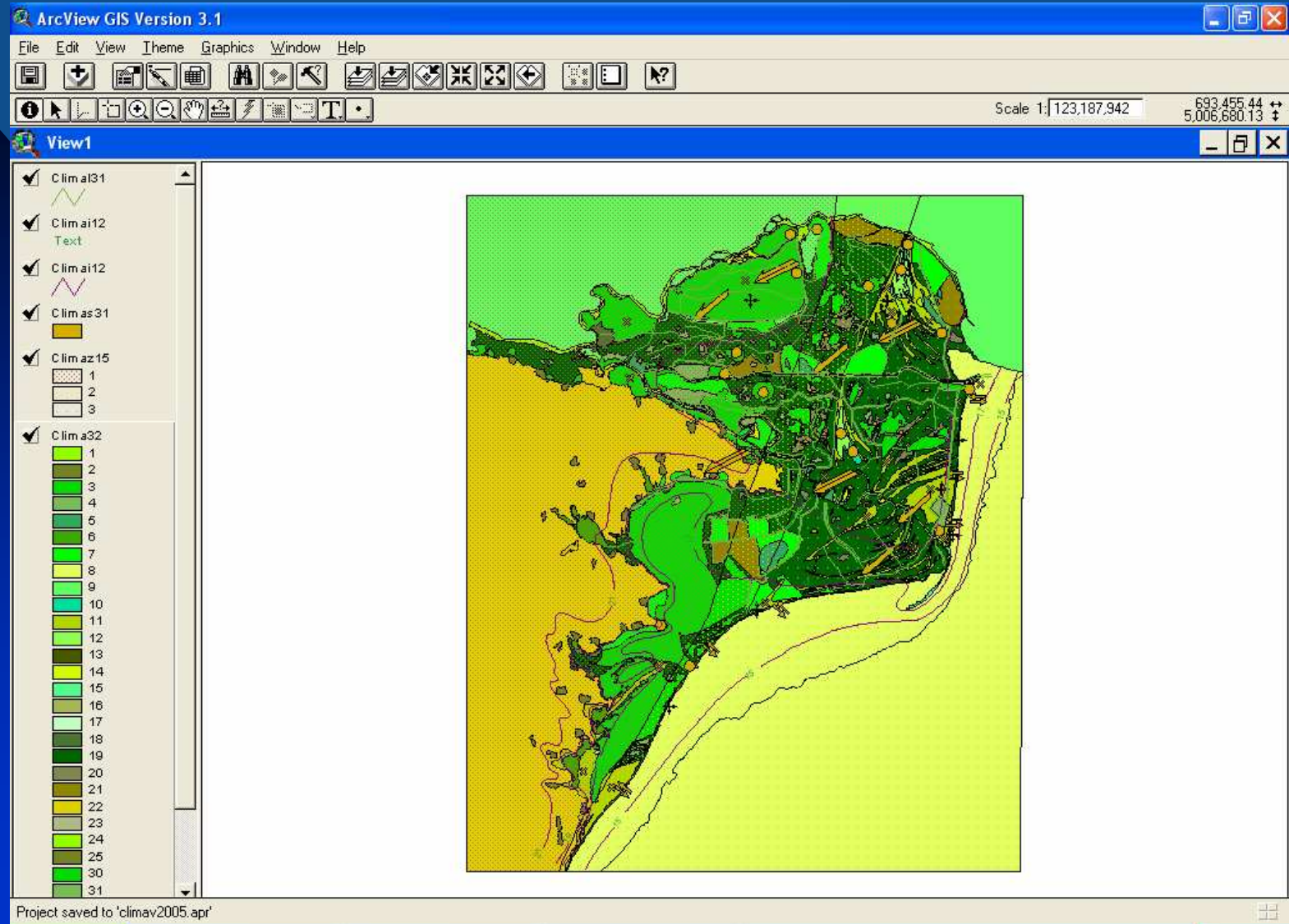
Repartiția cantităților medii anuale de precipitații (mm)



Repartiția frecvenței medii anuale a vânturilor, pe direcții

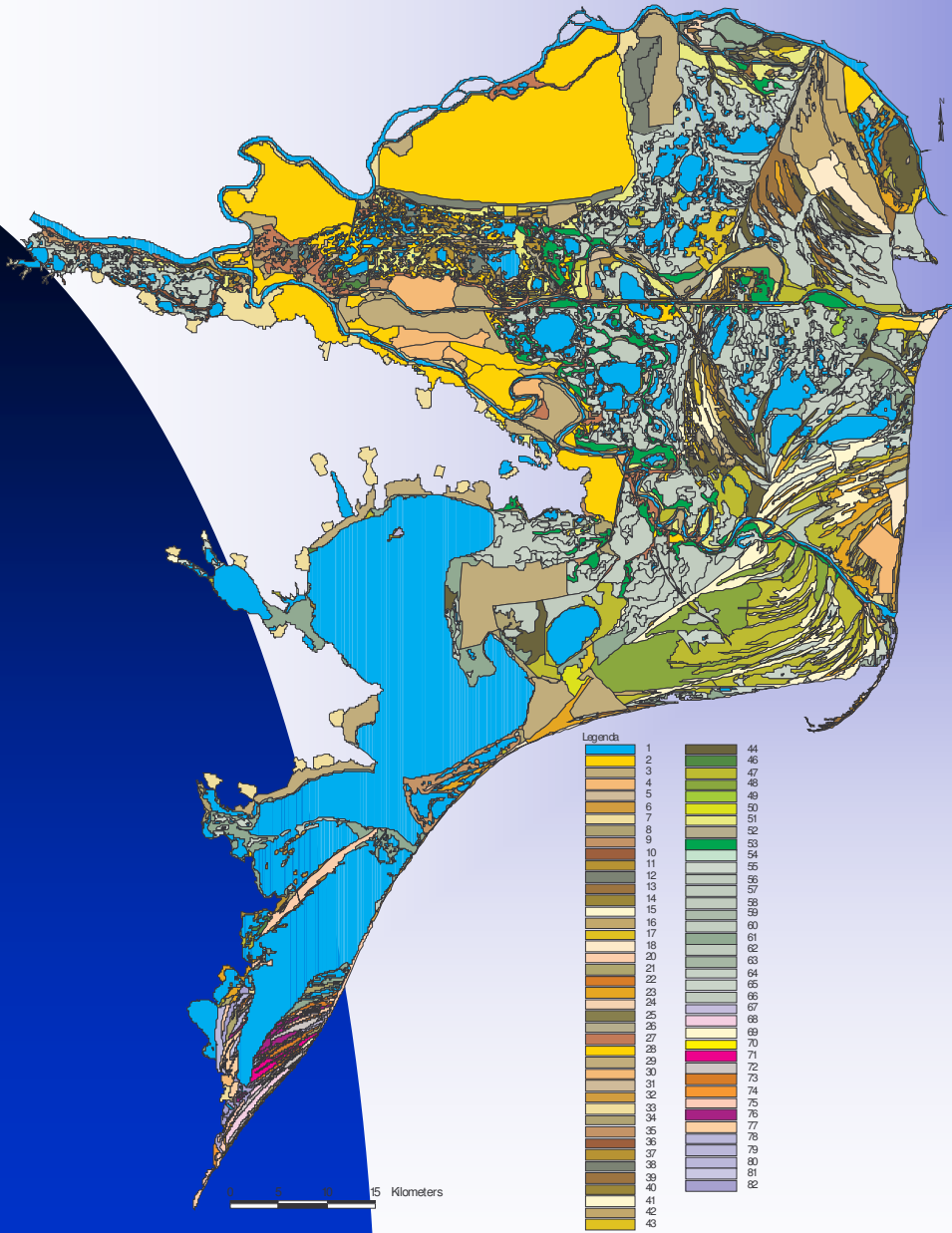


# TOPOCLIMATICS MAP



# Harta Vegetatiei

## Vegetation Map

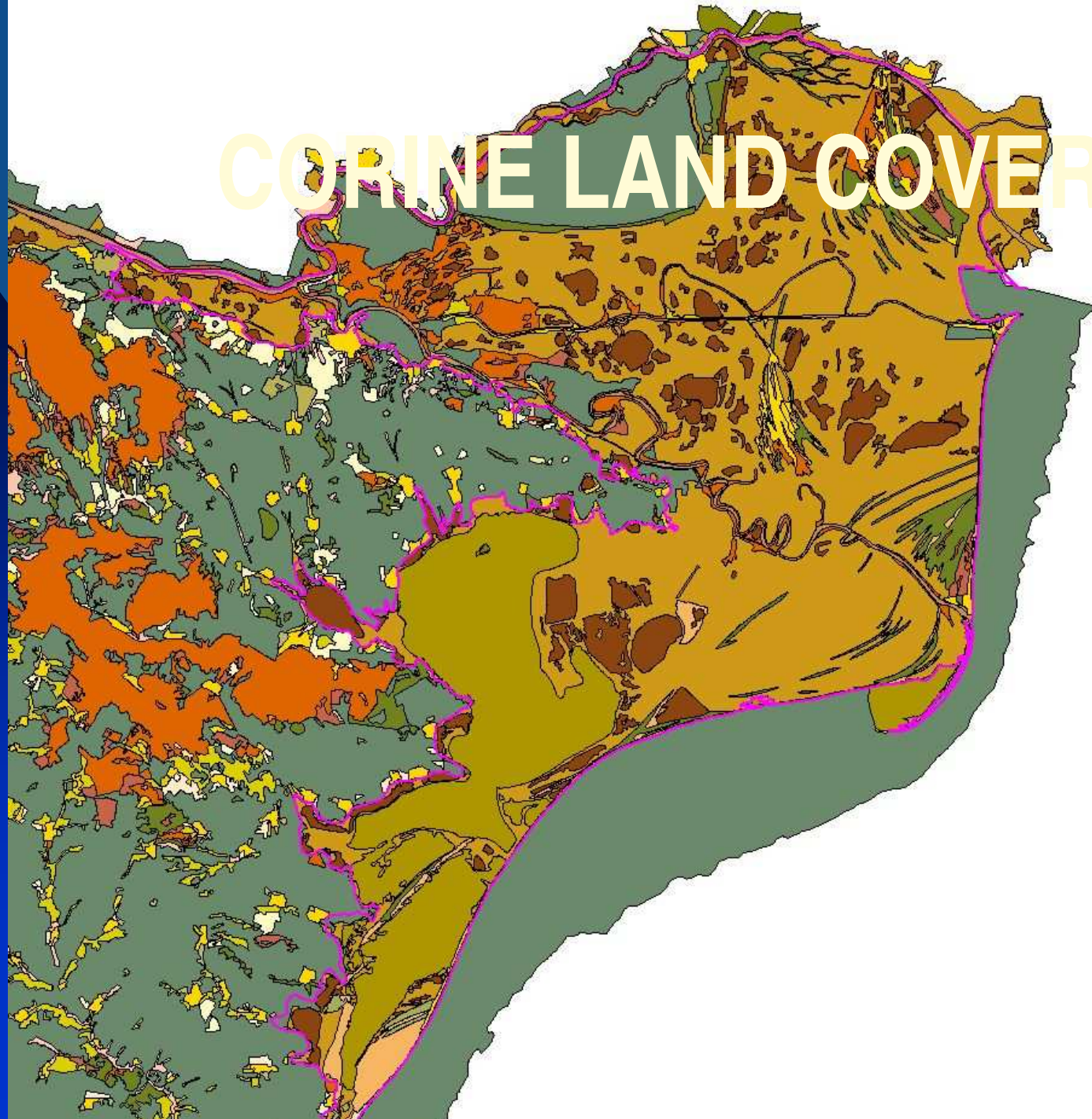


5/9/2005

ROȘAȘA DE MARE NATIONAL PARK



# CORINE LAND COVER



5/9/2005

20



Romanian Academy  
Institute of Geography  
Institute of Biology



Ministry of Transport, Public Works and Water Management  
Directorate-General of Public Works and Water Management  
Institute for Inland Water Management and Waste Water Treatment

Ministry of Waters, Forest and Environment Protection



Danube Delta Institute



Danube Delta Biosphere  
Reserve Authority

# ECOSYSTEMS MAP OF THE DANUBE DELTA BIOSPHERE RESERVE

1 : 175.000

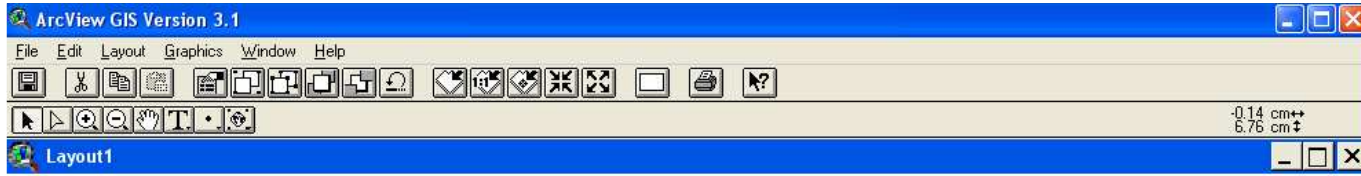
Petei Castelou  
Mircea Oltean

ACADEMIA ROMANA  
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DIMITRIE RACOVITA 12, 70307, BUCURESTI, ROMANIA

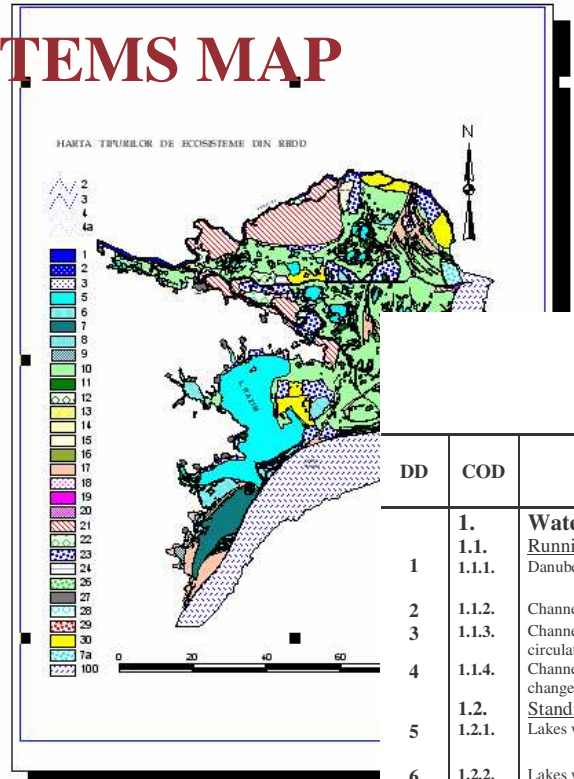
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1997



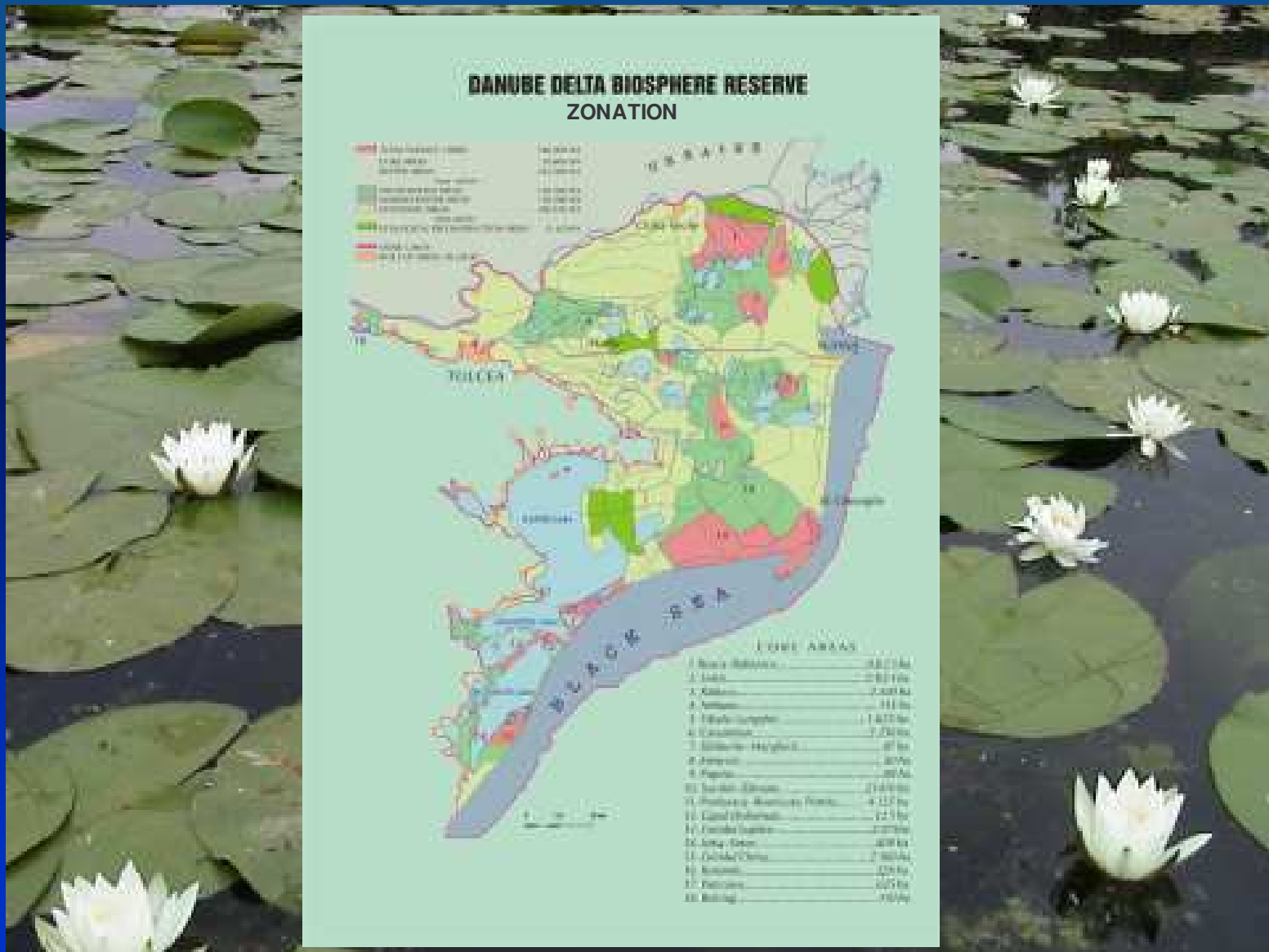
# ECOSYSTEMS MAP



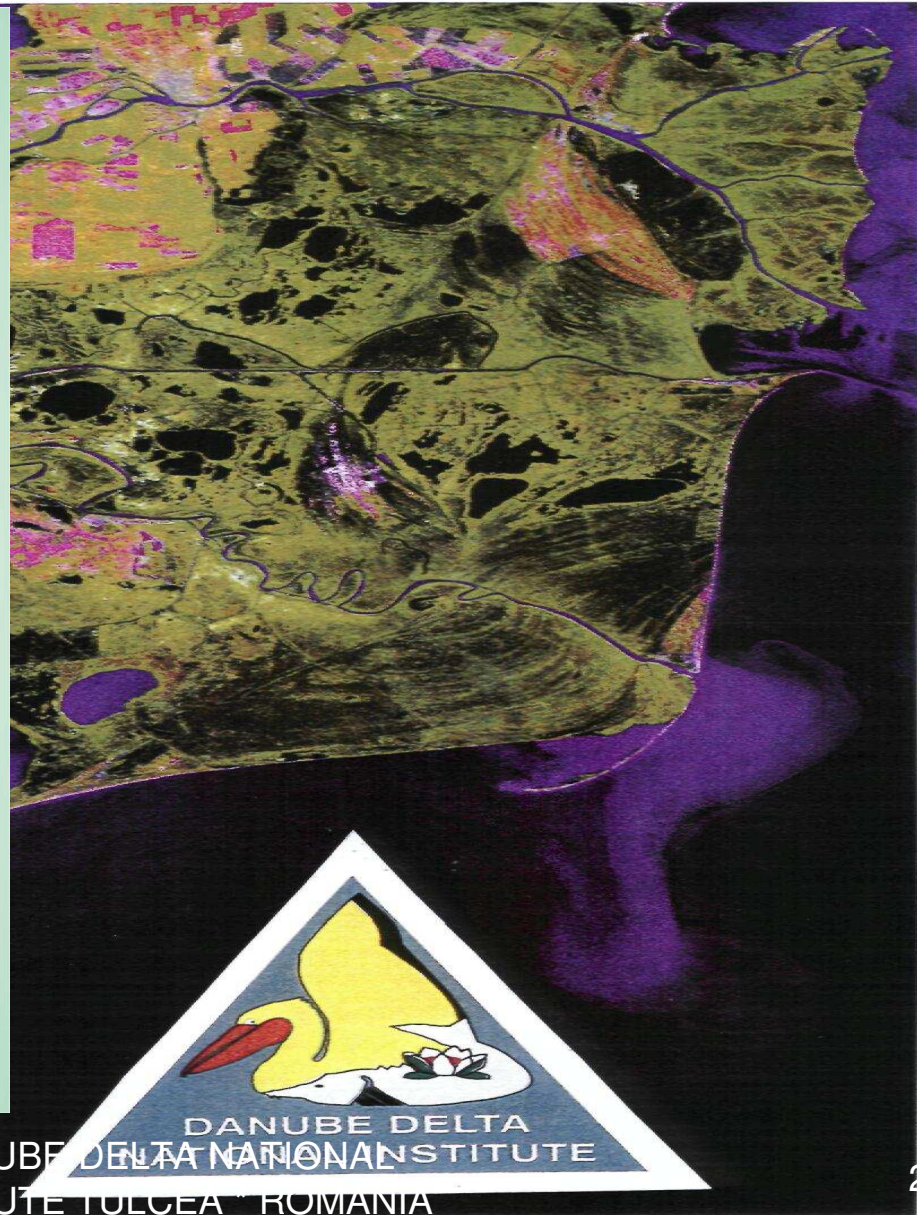
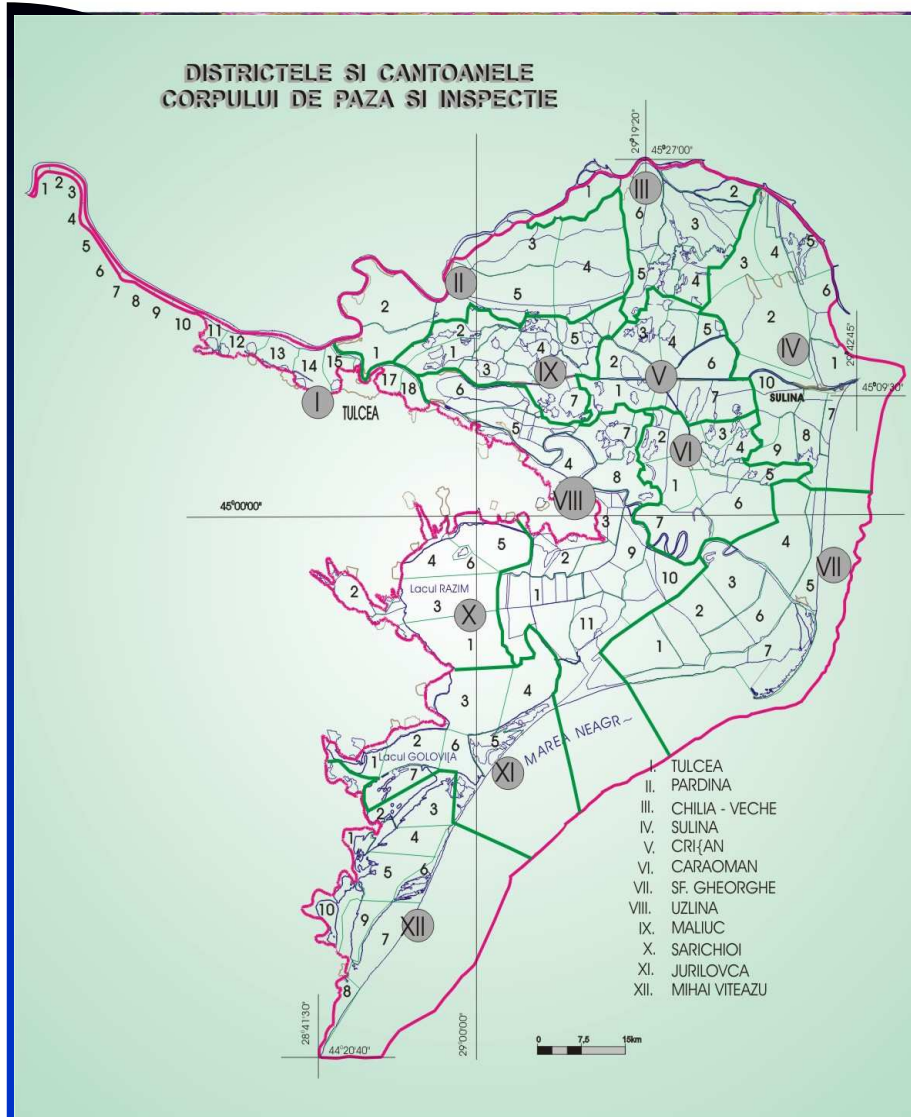
## DANUBE DELTA BIOSPHERE RESERVE ECOSYSTEMS

DD	COD	RBDD	CORINE			
			Biotopes		Land Cover	
			Cod	Nomenclature	Cod	Nomenclature
1	1.	<b>Water bodies</b>	2	Non marine water bodies	5	Water bodies
	1.1.	<u>Running waters</u>	24.	Running waters	5.1	Inland waters
	1.1.1.	Danube and its main branches	24.15	Metapotamal and hypopotamal streams	5.1.1.	Natural or artificial water courses
2	1.1.2.	Channels and canals with active circulation of water	24.15		5.1.1.	
3	1.1.3.	Channels and canals in natural areas with free circulation of waters	24.15		5.1.1.	
4	1.1.4.	Channels and canals inside of polders, with controlled change of waters or absent	24.15		5.1.1.	
5	1.2.	<u>Standing freshwater</u>	22.	Standing freshwater	5.2.	Water bodies
	1.2.1.	Lakes with large aquatory or active change of waters	22.1	Permanent ponds and lakes	5.1.2.	Natural or artificial stretch of water
6	1.2.2.	Lakes with reduced change of water, partially covered with floating vegetation	22.1		5.1.2.	
7	1.2.3.	Lakes inside of polders, with controlled change of waters	22.1		5.1.2.	
8	1.3.	<u>Standing brackish and salt waters</u>	23	Standing brackish and waters	5.1.	Inland waters
	1.3.1.	Isolated lakes	23.1	Athalassic saline lakes	5.1.2.	Water bodies
	1.4.	<u>Coastal lagoons</u>	21	Coastal lagoons	5.2	Marine waters
9	1.4.1.	Connected lagoons to sea	12.	Sea inlets and coastal features	5.2.3.	Sea and ocean
	1.5.	<u>Coastal marine zones</u>				
10	1.5.1.	Semi-enclosed bays	12.2	Semi-enclosed coasts	5.2.3.	
11	1.5.2.	Coastal marine waters	11.1	Open marine waters	5.2.3.	

Origin: (745.58, 745.37) in Extent: (23.46, 24.04) cm Area: 564.06 sq cm



# DANUBE DELTA IRS SATELLITE IMAGE BANDS 2,3,BSB FROM 31 MAY 1999



5/9/2005

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INSTITUTE TULCEA - ROMANIA



# Natural Capital Structure

## 1. Natural and semi-natural ecological systems

1.1 River system – Danube River

1.2 Lentic systems – lakes, moor pool

1.3 Wetlands – delta, flooding areas, alluvial forests

## 2. Anthropogenic ecological systems

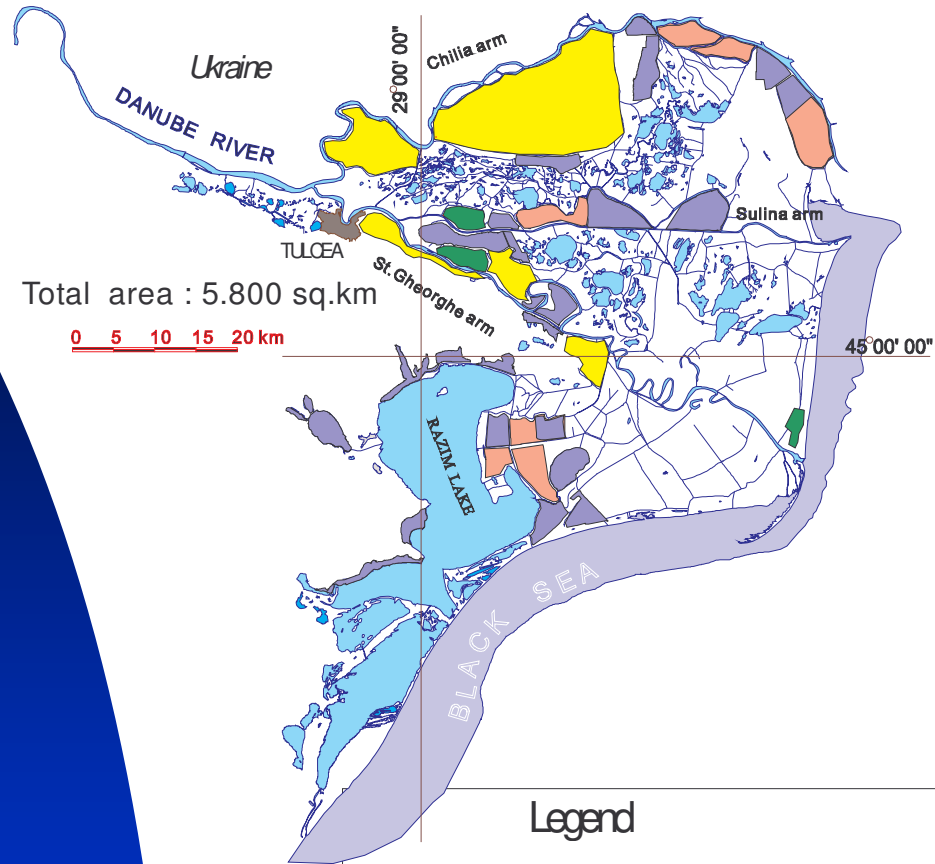
2.1 Agrosystems

2.2 Forest plantations

2.3 Fish ponds

2.4 Accumulation lakes

# PREZENT LAND USE



Total area : 5.800 sq.km

0 5 10 15 20 km

## Legend

**NATURAL AREAS: 482,592 ha**

**POLDERS: 97,408 ha**

**■ Agriculture: 39,974 ha**

**■ Fishculture: 35,967 ha**

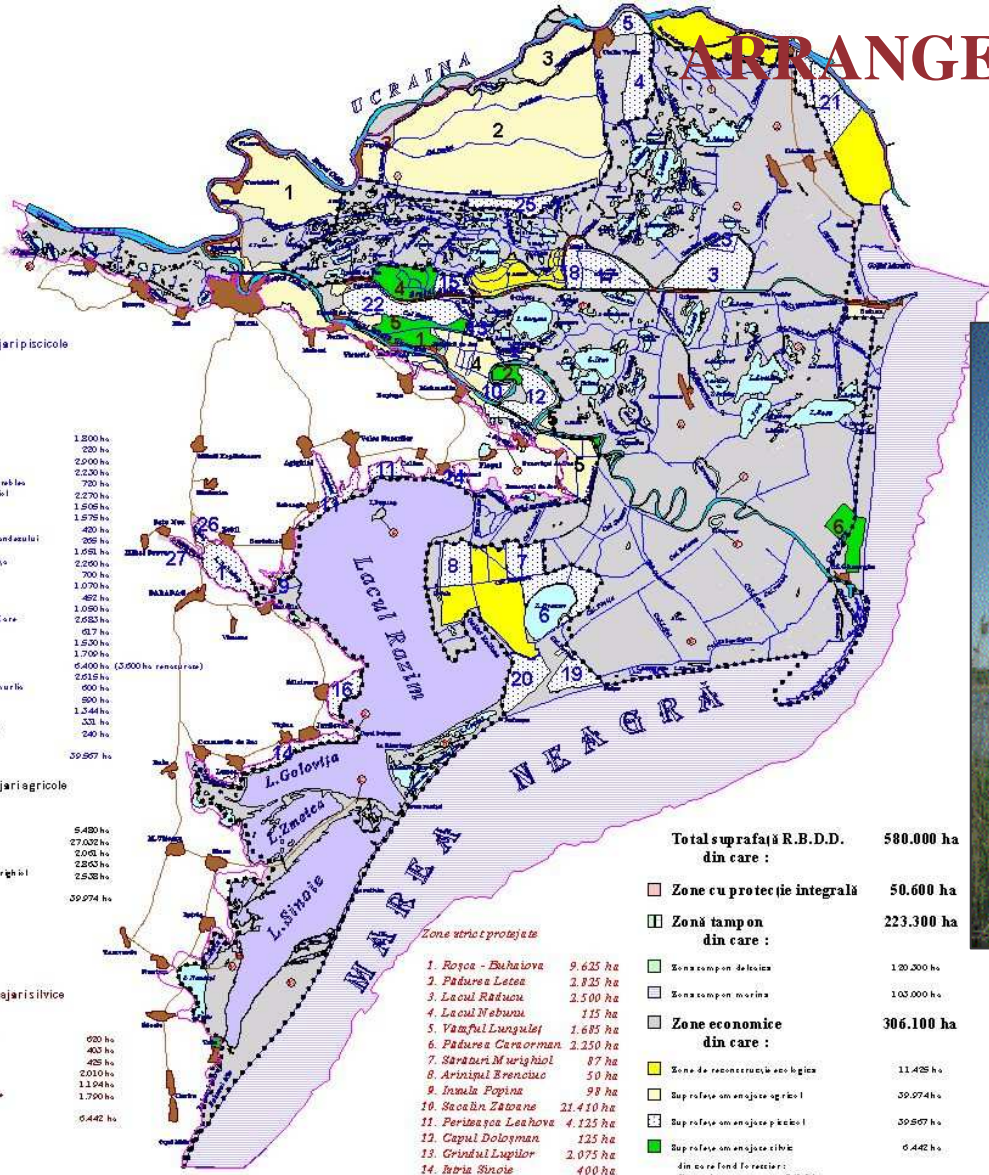
**■ Forestry: 6,442 ha**

**■ Restoration areas: 15,025 ha**

5/9/2005

DANUBE DELTA BIOSPHERE RESERVE

# ARRANGED COMPLEXES IN DDBR



### Am enajari piscicole

1. Babadag	1.500 ha
2. Cerasuht	220 ha
3. Csanorht	2.000 ha
4. Ch. Ili I	2.220 ha
5. Ch. Ili II. Ekv. I	700 ha
6. Dravost. gh. I	2.270 ha
7. Dunova, I	1.808 ha
8. Dunova, II	1.978 ha
9. Ekv. I	400 ha
10. G. rd. la O. Andrusul	208 ha
11. Ios. rht	1.688 ha
12. Independen.	2.500 ha
13. L. Kov	700 ha
14. Lunca	1.070 ha
15. M. Ili	482 ha
16. G. M. rht	1.050 ha
17. Ol. rht. M. rht	2.683 ha
18. Ol. rht. II	617 ha
19. Iz. rht	1.520 ha
20. Iz. rht. rht	1.700 ha
21. Iz. rht	6.400 ha (2000 ha renaturiz.)
22. R. rht	2.618 ha
23. S. rht. Csanorht	900 ha
24. S. rht. rht	800 ha
25. S. rht	1.344 ha
26. T. rht	320 ha
27. T. rht. rht	240 ha
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>39.987 ha</b>

### Am enajari agricole

1. S. rht	5.480 ha
2. S. rht	27.022 ha
3. T. rht	2.068 ha
4. C. rht	2.852 ha
5. D. rht. M. rht. I	2.528 ha
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>39.974 ha</b>

### Am enajari silvice

1. C. rht	620 ha
2. M. rht. I	403 ha
3. I. M. rht	408 ha
4. I. rht. I	2.010 ha
5. R. rht	13.948 ha
6. S. rht. rht	1.790 ha
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6.442 ha</b>

— Limite DDBR  
 ●●● Limite zonei naturale  
 ■ Localitati

### Zone strict protejate

1. Roșca - Buhaiova	9.625 ha
2. Pădurea Letea	2.825 ha
3. Lacul Rădăuș	2.500 ha
4. Lacul Nebuna	115 ha
5. Vămul Lunguleț	1.685 ha
6. Pădurea Caracornan	2.250 ha
7. Săvădari Murighiol	87 ha
8. Arșinul Brezoiu	50 ha
9. Insula Popina	98 ha
10. Săcăln. Zăvoane	21.410 ha
11. Perleaza Leahova	4.125 ha
12. Capul Doloyman	125 ha
13. Grindul Lupilor	2.075 ha
14. Iz. rht. Sinoie	400 ha
15. Grindul Chibuc	2.300 ha
16. Lacul Roban	228 ha
17. Lacul Potoava	625 ha
18. Lacul Belciug	110 ha

Total suprafață R.B.D.D. din care : **580.000 ha**

■ Zone cu protecție integrală **50.600 ha**

▨ Zonă tampon din care : **223.300 ha**

■ Zona cu protecție de interes **120.200 ha**

■ Zona cu protecție marină **103.000 ha**

■ Zone economice din care : **306.100 ha**

■ Zona de reconstrucție ecologică **11.425 ha**

■ Suprafața am enajate agricole **39.974 ha**

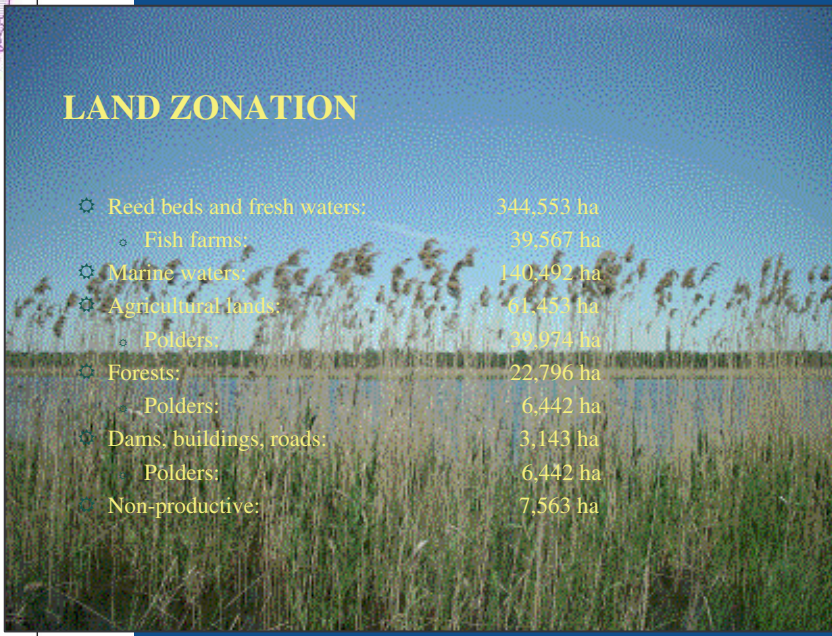
■ Suprafața am enajate piscicole **39.987 ha**

■ Suprafața am enajate silvice **6.442 ha**

din care fond forestier:  
 Cerasuht 540 ha  
 Murighiol 567 ha  
 Iz. rht. I 425 ha  
 Iz. rht. II 1.224 ha  
 S. rht. rht 1.285 ha  
 Total 5.420 ha

## LAND ZONATION

- Reed beds and fresh waters: **344.553 ha**
  - Fish farms: **39.567 ha**
- Marine waters: **140.492 ha**
- Agricultural lands: **61.453 ha**
  - Polders: **39.974 ha**
- Forests: **22.796 ha**
  - Polders: **6.442 ha**
- Dams, buildings, roads: **3.143 ha**
  - Polders: **6.442 ha**
- Non-productive: **7.563 ha**



# NATURAL RESOURCES

## THE MAIN NATURAL RESOURCES

- **Fish&fishery**
  - Total surface: 161,596 ha (17.38%)
  - Fresh water fishery
  - Migratory fishery
  - Coastal marine fishery

### Fish&fishery: Dynamics of captures

- 10,000-20,000t (1960-1970)
- 15,000t (1970-1984)
- 5,000-6,000t (1984-1994)
- 3,000-5,000t (1994-2000)



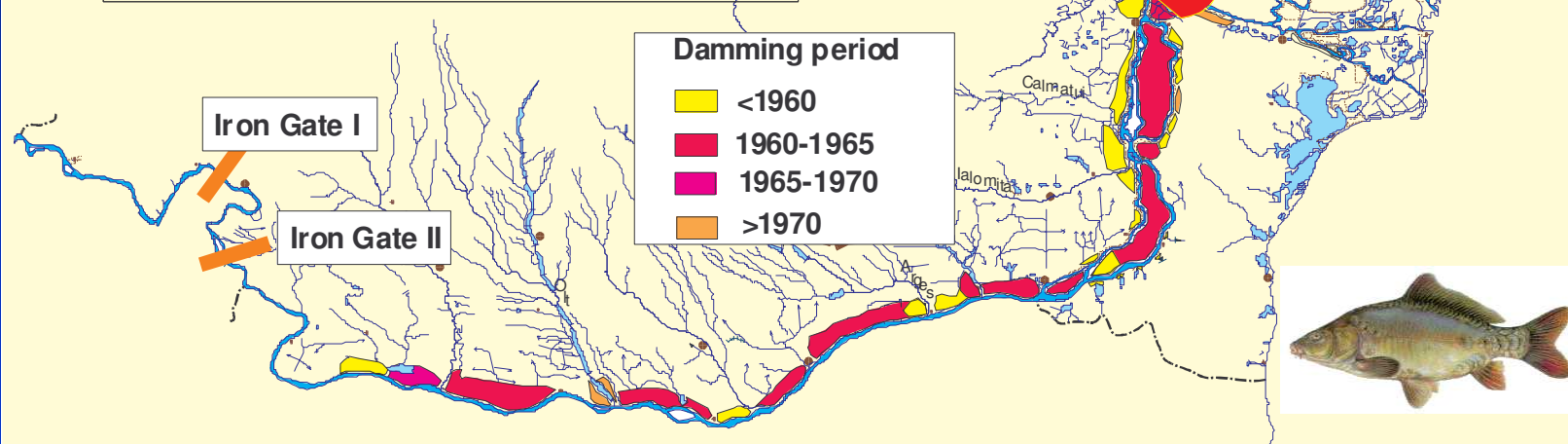
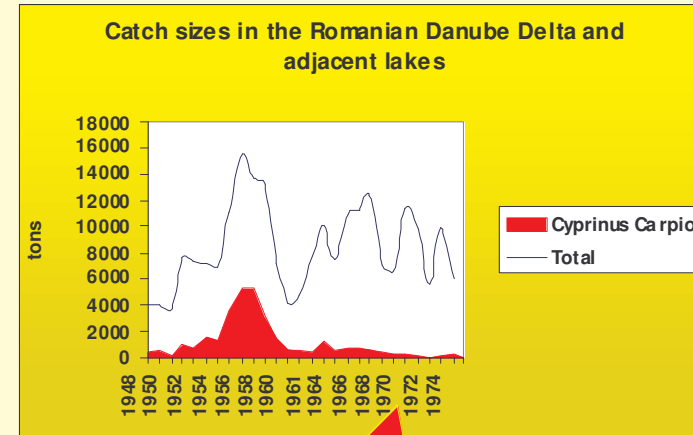
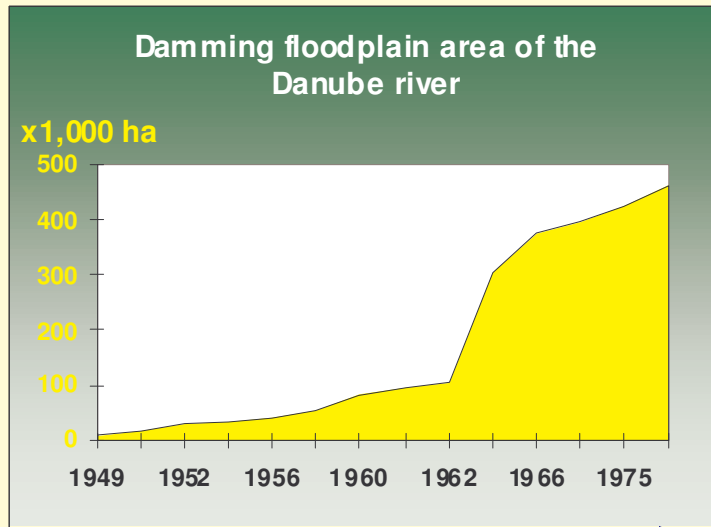
**CONTROL FISHING RESULTS IN RESTORED AREAS INDICATES THE PRESENCE OF BOTH REPRODUCERS AND YOUNG FISHES**



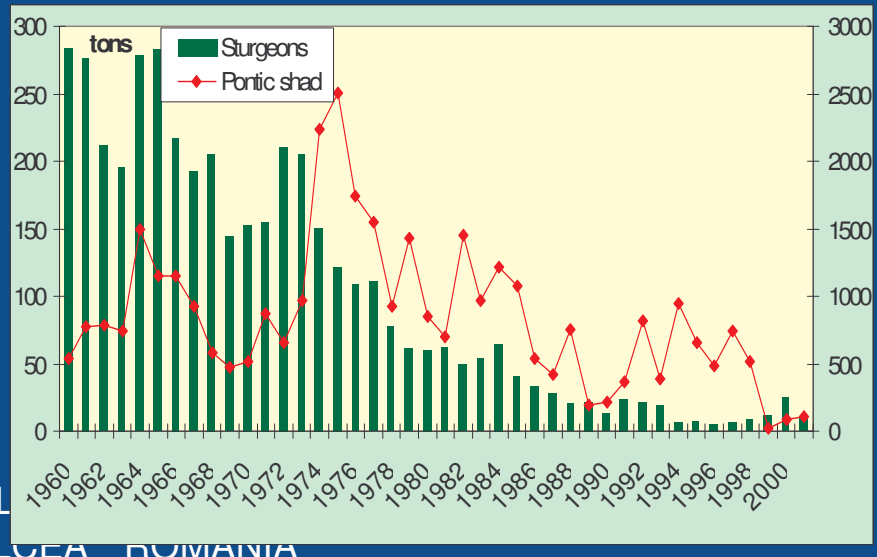
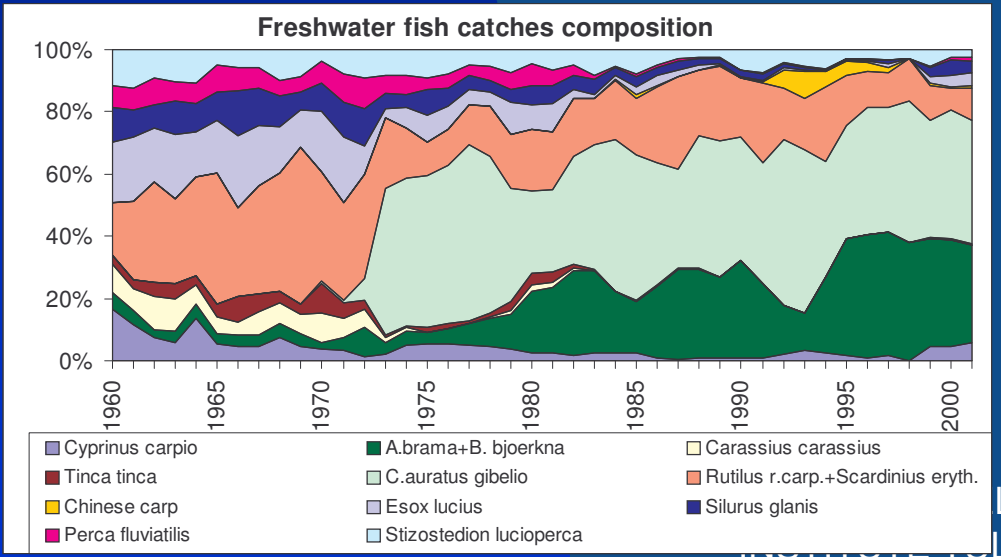
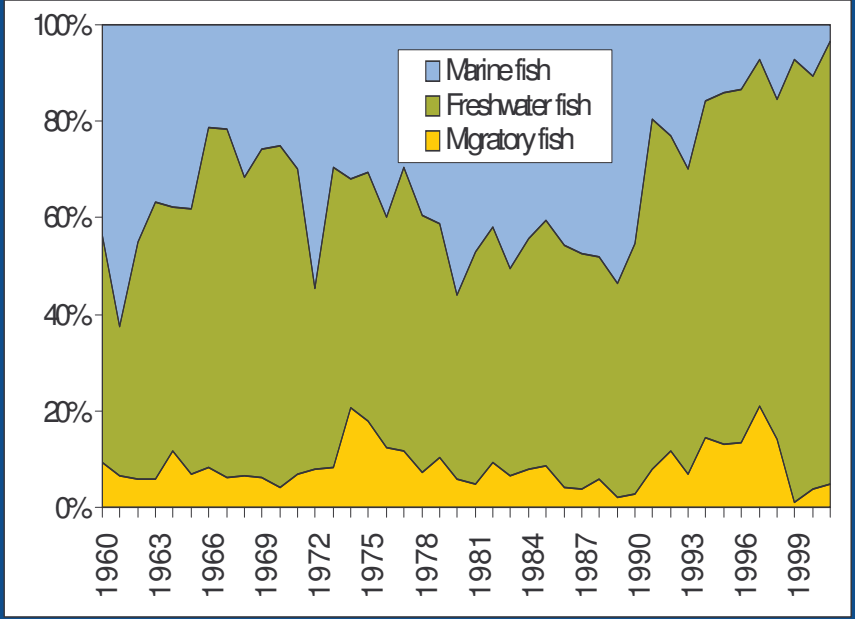
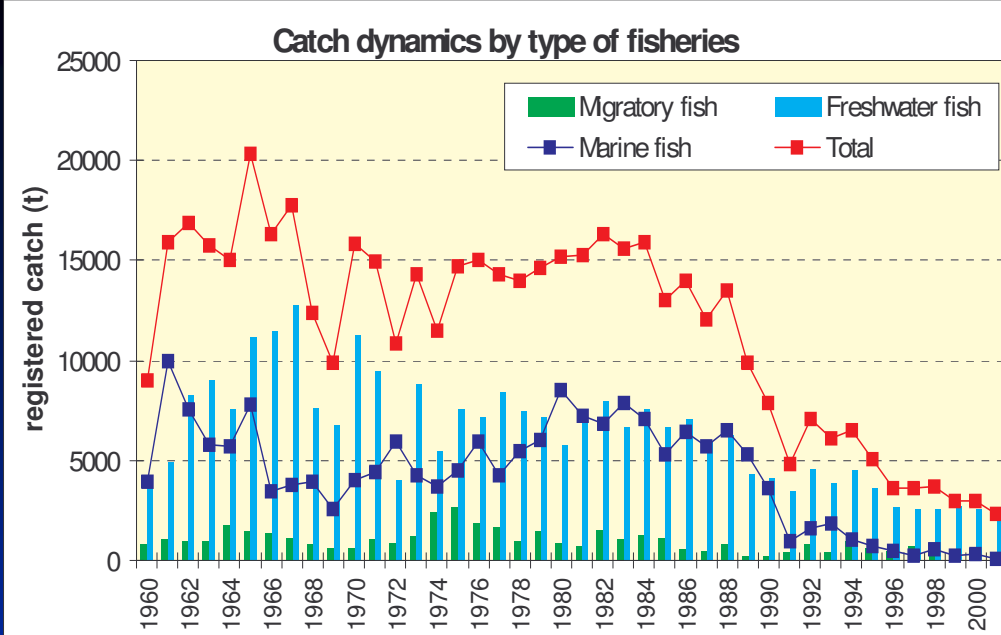
# DAMMING FLOODPLAIN UPSTREAM THE DELTA

## DAMMING OF DANUBE RIVER FLOODPLAIN

## IMPACT ON DANUBE DELTA'S FISHERY

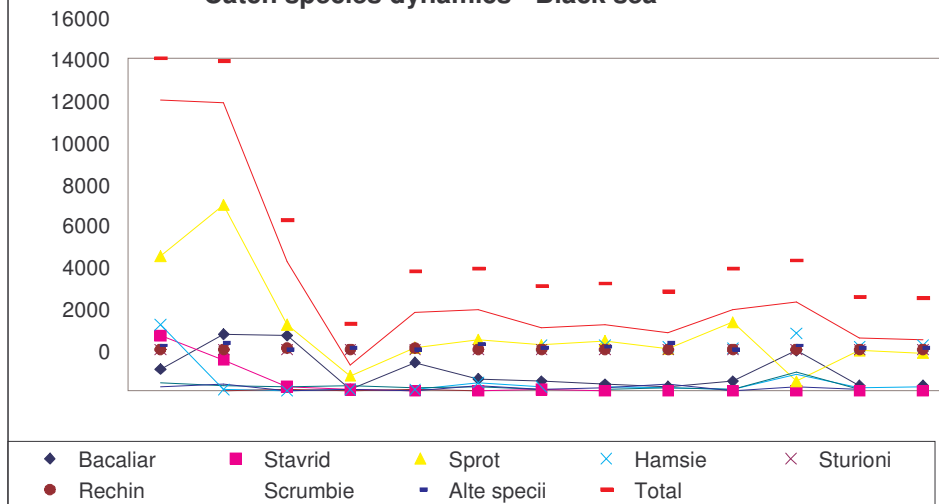


# FISHERIES STATUS AND EVOLUTION - 1960-2001

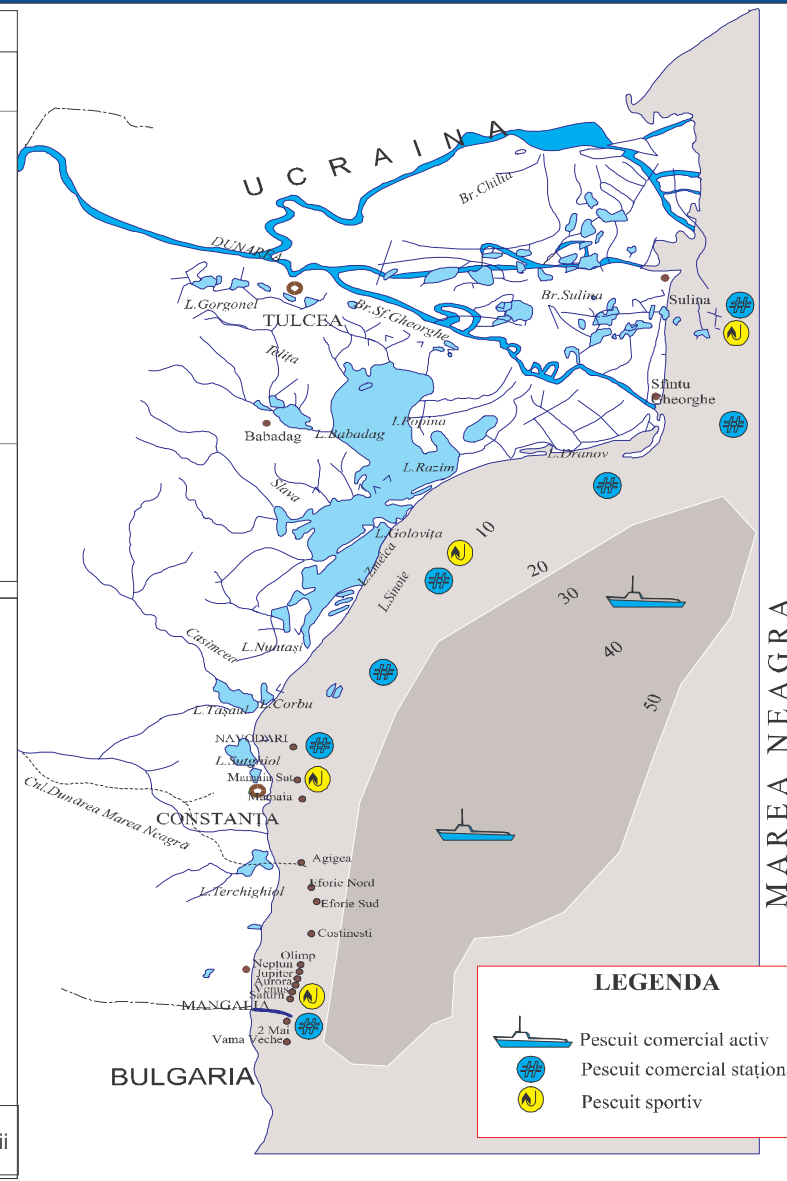
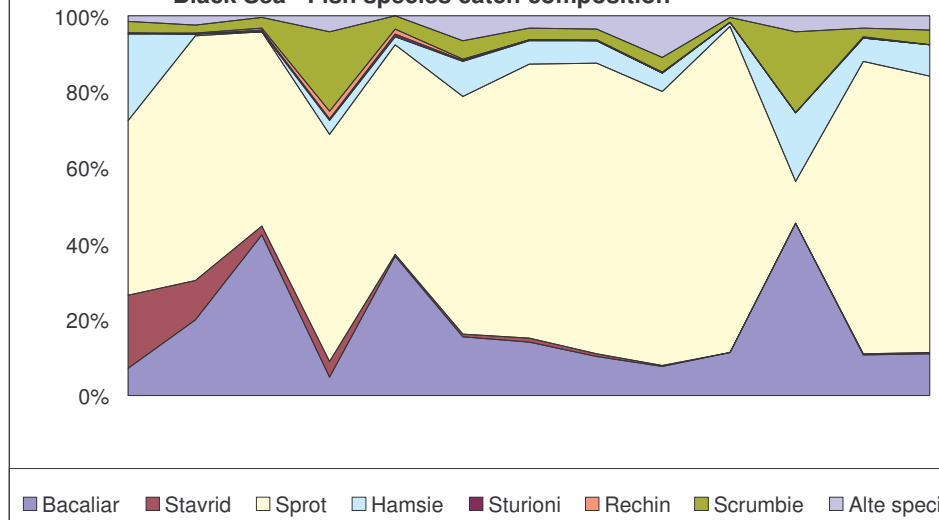


# Black Sea - Fishery

Catch species dynamics - Black sea



Black Sea - Fish species catch composition



**LEGENDA**

- Pescuit comercial activ
- Pescuit comercial staționar
- Pescuit sportiv



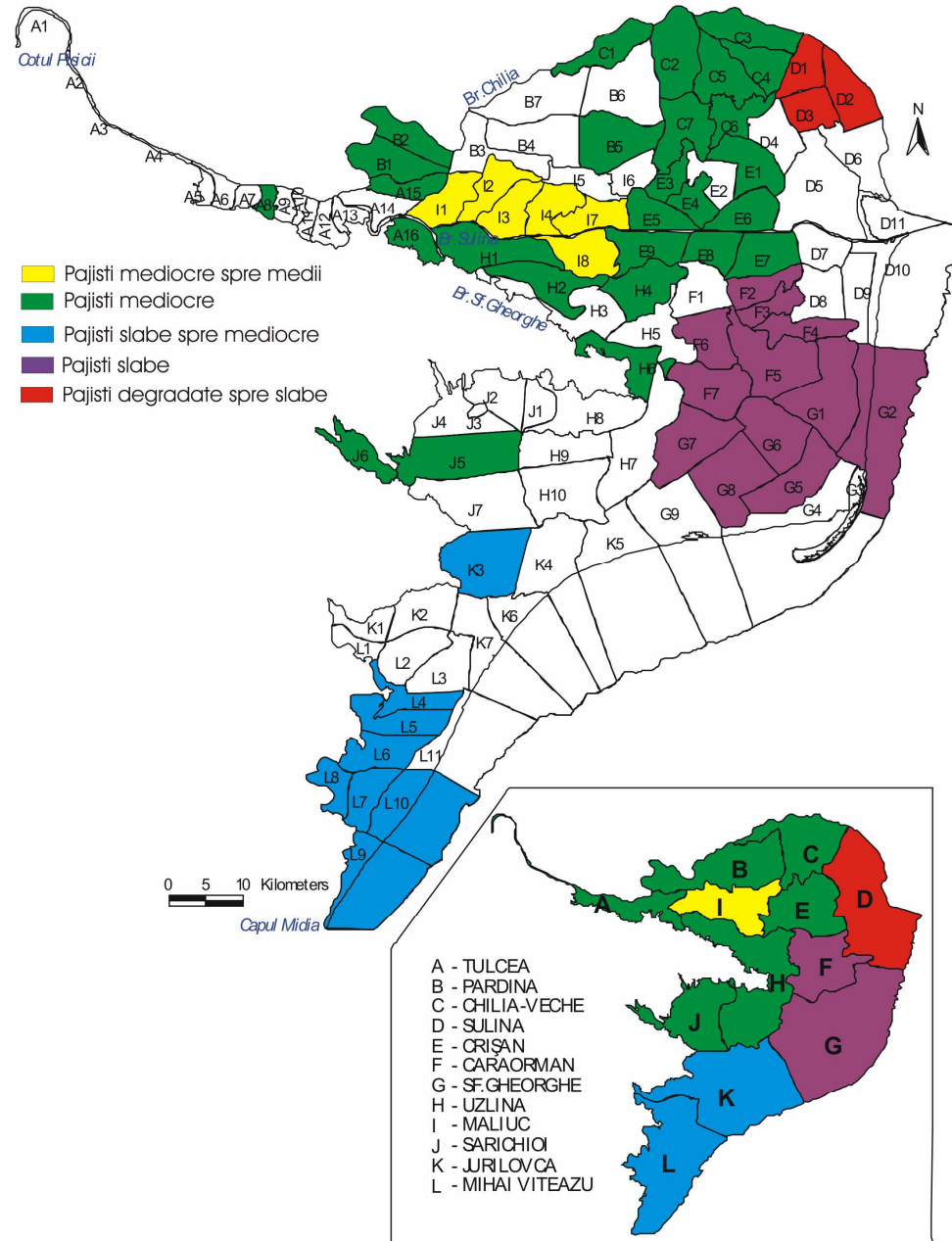
# Reed

Nr. crt.	Denumirea zonei stuficole	Suprafața zonei [ha]	Cantitatea de stuf recoltabil [to]	Productivitatea [to/ha]
1	Șontea - Fortuna	1369.7	1498.4518	1.1
2	Matita - Merhei	4290.4	4719.44	1.1
3	Magearu	6877.3	7496.257	1.1
4	Gorgova-Uzlina	8980.6	9878.66	1.1
5	Erenciuc	1480	1628	1.1
6	Roșu-Puiu-Împuțita	7191.3	10637	1.5
7	Cordon Litoral	790.9	4071	5.1
8	Holbina-Dranov	10572.3	11523.807	1.1
9	Zmeica-Golovița	2200.8	11187	5.1
10	Sinoie	909.2	4568	5.0
11	Buhaz	389.8	1958	5.0
12	Somova-Parcheș	1683	1834.47	1.1
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>46735.3</b>	<b>71000</b>	<b>1.5</b>

# Natural grassland

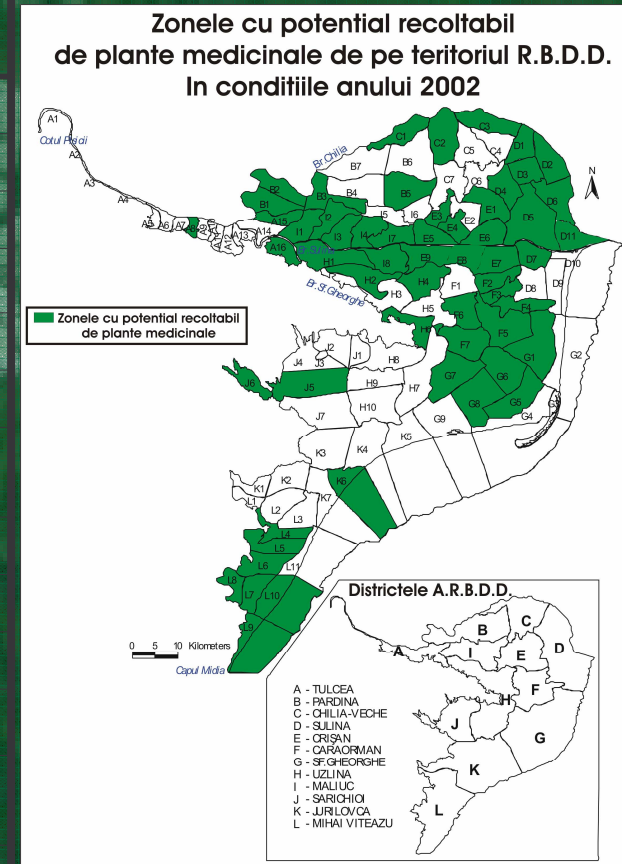
Districtul	Cantoanele cu pajisti	Suprafata [ha]	Clasa	Caracterizarea pajistii	Productia medie [to/ha]	U.V.M./ha
A - Tulcea	8, 15, 16	505,07	VI - VII	mediocra	16	0,61 - 1,00
B - Pardina	1, 2, 3, 5	2203,01	VII	mediocra	11	0,61 - 0,80
C - Chilia Veche	1, 2, 3	1692,66	VII	mediocra	14	0,61 - 0,81
D - Sulina	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11	4720,49	VIII-IX	degradata spre slaba	9	0,21 - 0,60
E - CRIȘAN	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9	1168,91	VI - VII	mediocra	16	0,61 - 1,00
F - Caraorman	2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7	1912,95	VIII	slaba	9	0,41 - 0,60
G - SF. GHEORGHE	1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8	5364,36	VIII	slaba	11	0,41 - 0,61
H - UZLINA	1, 2, 4, 6	1540,94	VI - VII	mediocra	19	0,61 - 1,00
I - MALIUC	1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8	1126,25	VI	mediocra spre medii	22	0,81 - 1,00
J - SARICHOI	5, 6	81,82	VI - VII	mediocra	15	0,61 - 1,00
K - JURILOVCA	3	70,89	VII	mediocra	16	0,61 - 0,80
L - MIHAI VITAEZU	4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10	4051	VII - VIII	slaba spre mediocra	18	0,41 - 0,80
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>24438,35</b>	<b>VII</b>	<b>mediocra</b>	<b>14,7</b>	<b>0,70</b>

## Categoriile de pajisti de pe teritoriul R.B.D.D. In conditiile anului 2002



# Medicinal Plants

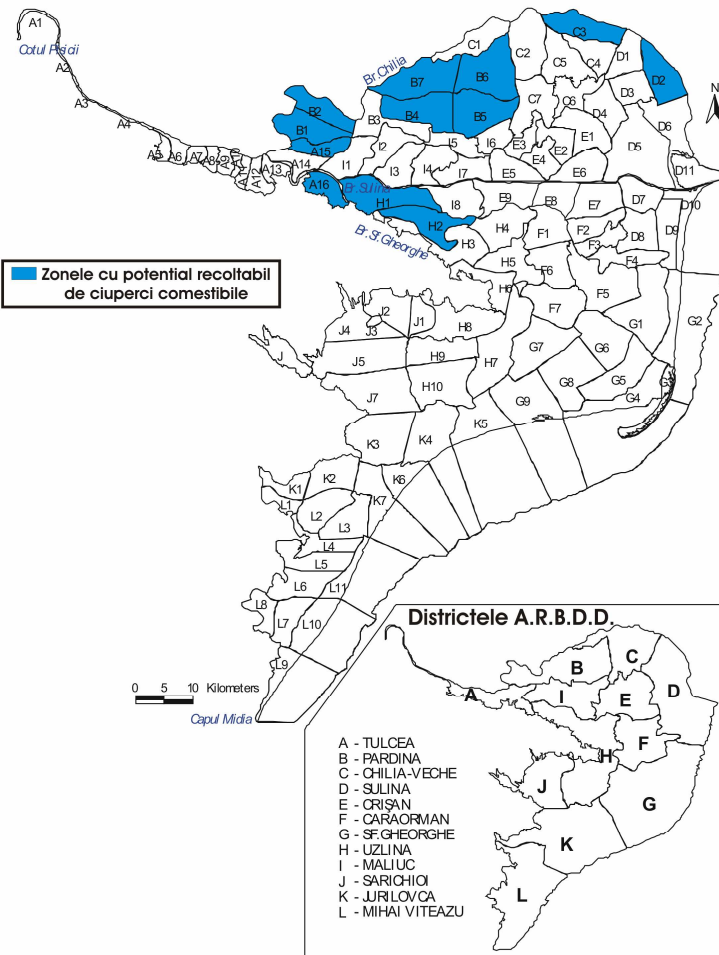
Districtul	Cantoanele cu potential recoltabil de plante medicinale	Suprafata [ha]	Numar specii de plante medicinale	Total cantitate recoltabilă (kg s.u.)
<b>A - Tulcea</b>	8, 15, 16	<b>505,07</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1090</b>
<b>B - Pardina</b>	1, 2, 3, 5	<b>2203,01</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>930</b>
<b>C - Chilia Veche</b>	1, 2, 3	<b>1692,66</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>845</b>
<b>D - Sulina</b>	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11	<b>4720,49</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1070</b>
<b>E - CRIȘAN</b>	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9	<b>1168,91</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>920</b>
<b>F - Caraorman</b>	2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7	<b>1912,95</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1315</b>
<b>G - SF. GHEORGHE</b>	1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8	<b>5364,36</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1720</b>
<b>H - UZLINA</b>	1, 2, 4, 6	<b>1540,94</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1225</b>
<b>I - MALIUC</b>	1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8	<b>1126,25</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1630</b>
<b>J - SARICHOI</b>	5, 6	<b>81,82</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>490</b>
<b>K - JURILOVCA</b>	3	<b>70,89</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>195</b>
<b>L - MIHAI VITEAZU</b>	4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10	<b>4051</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1420</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>24438,35</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>12850</b>



# Mushrooms



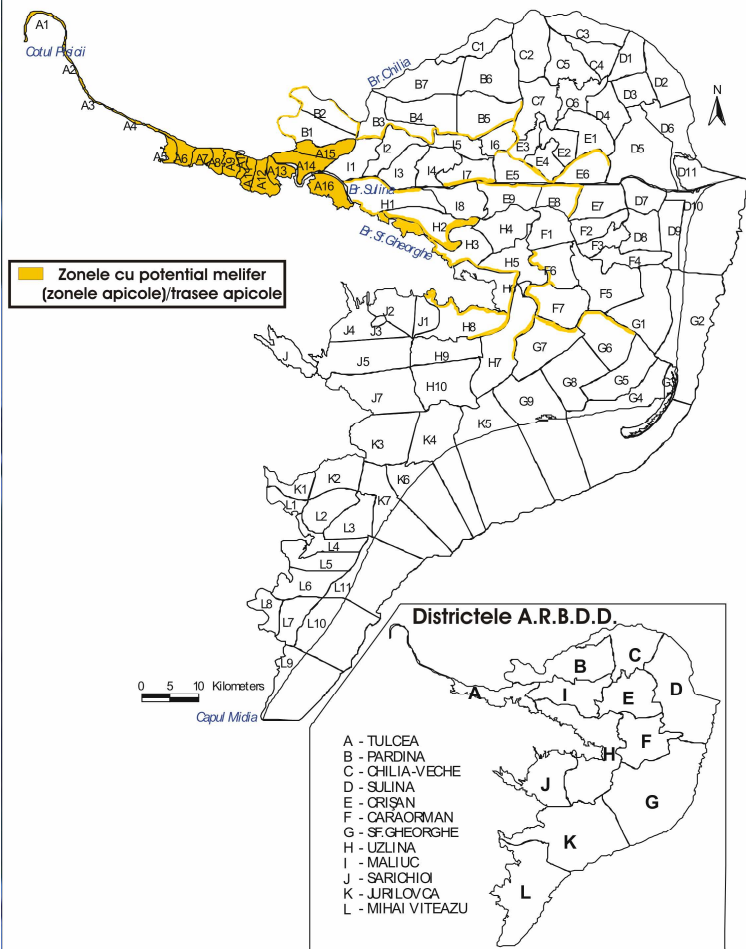
## Zonele cu potential recoltabil de ciuperci comestibile de pe teritoriul R.B.D.D. în conditiile anului 2002



District	Canton	Suprafata [Ha]	Zona	Locul	Specia	Productia totala tone / specie	Productia totala / canton
A. Tulcea	15	130	Pătlașeancă	pădure	2. <i>A. silvaticus</i>	13	28
					3. <i>A. campestris</i>	15	
	16	1890	Sălceni, Sireasa	pădure + t. agricol	1. <i>A. arvensis</i>	5	20
				2. <i>A. silvaticus</i>	8		
				3. <i>A. campestris</i>	7		
B. Pardina	1	1730	Sireasa	teren agricol	1. <i>A. arvensis</i>	9	15
					3. <i>A. campestris</i>	6	
	2	630	Sireasa	teren agricol	1. <i>A. arvensis</i>	7	10
					3. <i>A. campestris</i>	3	
	4	1130	Pardina	teren agricol	1. <i>A. arvensis</i>	13	24
					3. <i>A. campestris</i>	11	
5	1180	Tatanir	teren agricol	1. <i>A. arvensis</i>	16	31	
				3. <i>A. campestris</i>	15		
C. Chilia	3	345	Ostrovul Cernovca	pajiști	1. <i>A. arvensis</i>	6	7
					3. <i>A. campestris</i>	1	
D. Sulina	2	420	Popina	amenajare piscicolă	1. <i>A. arvensis</i>	7	310
					3. <i>A. campestris</i>	3	
					1. <i>A. arvensis</i>	3	

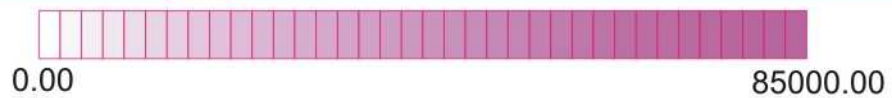
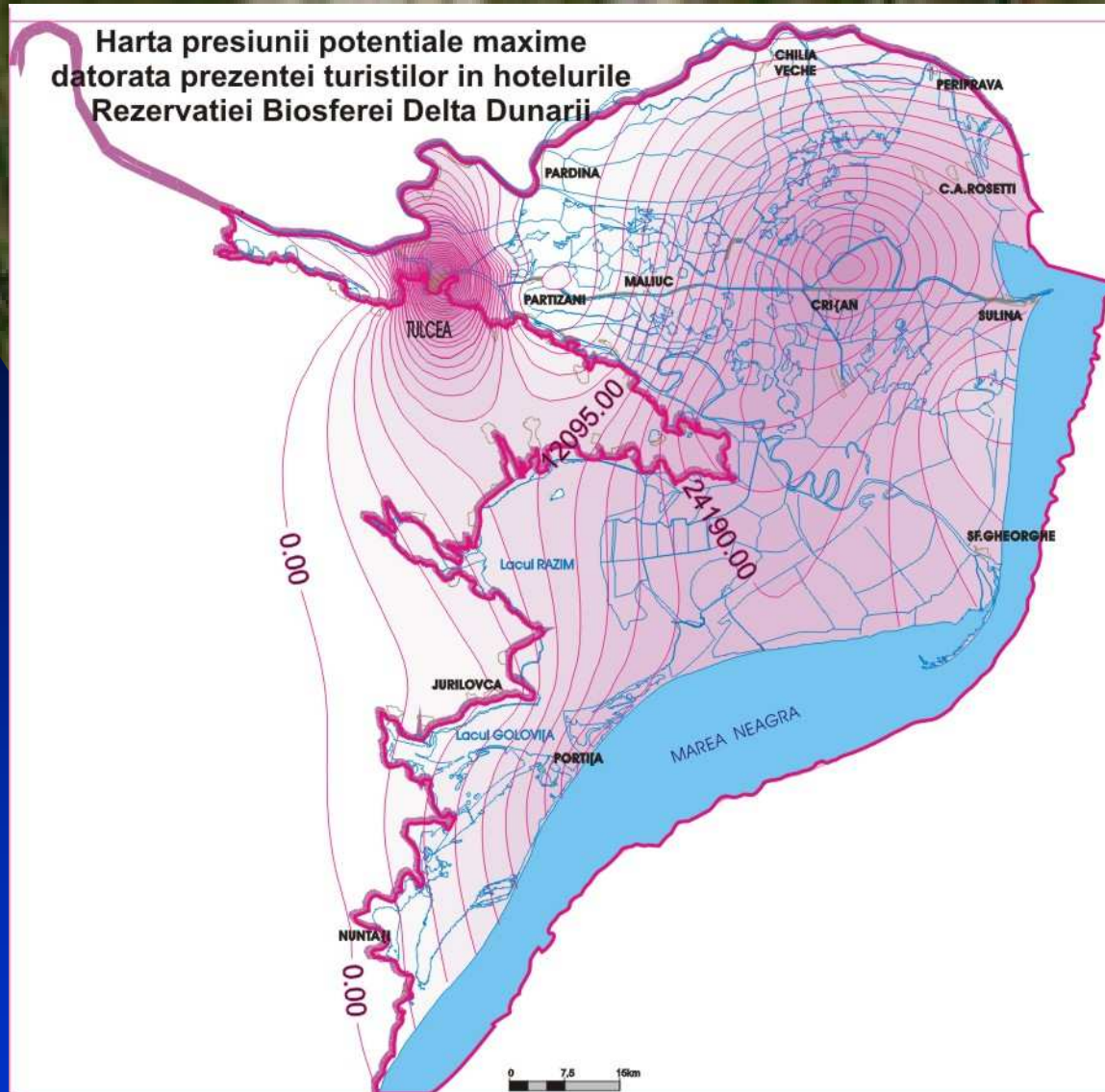
# Honey bees

## Zonele cu potential apicol de pe teritoriul R.B.D.D.



DANUBE DELTA NATIONAL  
INSTITUTE TULCEA \* ROMANIA

Harta presiunii potentiale maxime datorata prezentei turistilor in hotelurile Rezervatiei Biosferei Delta Dunarii



Echidistanța = 2419 zile hoteliere

INSTITUTE TULCEA \* ROMANIA

## Biodiversity and ecological dynamics in the DDBR

The DDBR is internationally reputed for its birds populations. Both in terms of sheer numbers using area and in terms of rare species including 61 % from the world population of pygmy cormorant ( *Phalacrocorax pygmaeus* ), over 50 % of the white pelican ( *Pelicanus onocrotalus* ), 24 % of red breasted goose ( *Branta ruficollis* ), and 30 % of glossy ibis ( *Plegadis falcinellus* ).

Its mosaic of habitats is the richest in Romania and supports a wide variety of interesting communities of plants and animals, including many species that are important at national, regional or even global level.

### *Vegetation and flora*

-1 689 species of plants have been identified, 285 being new for the delta and 34 new for Romania. There are three main categories of vegetation:

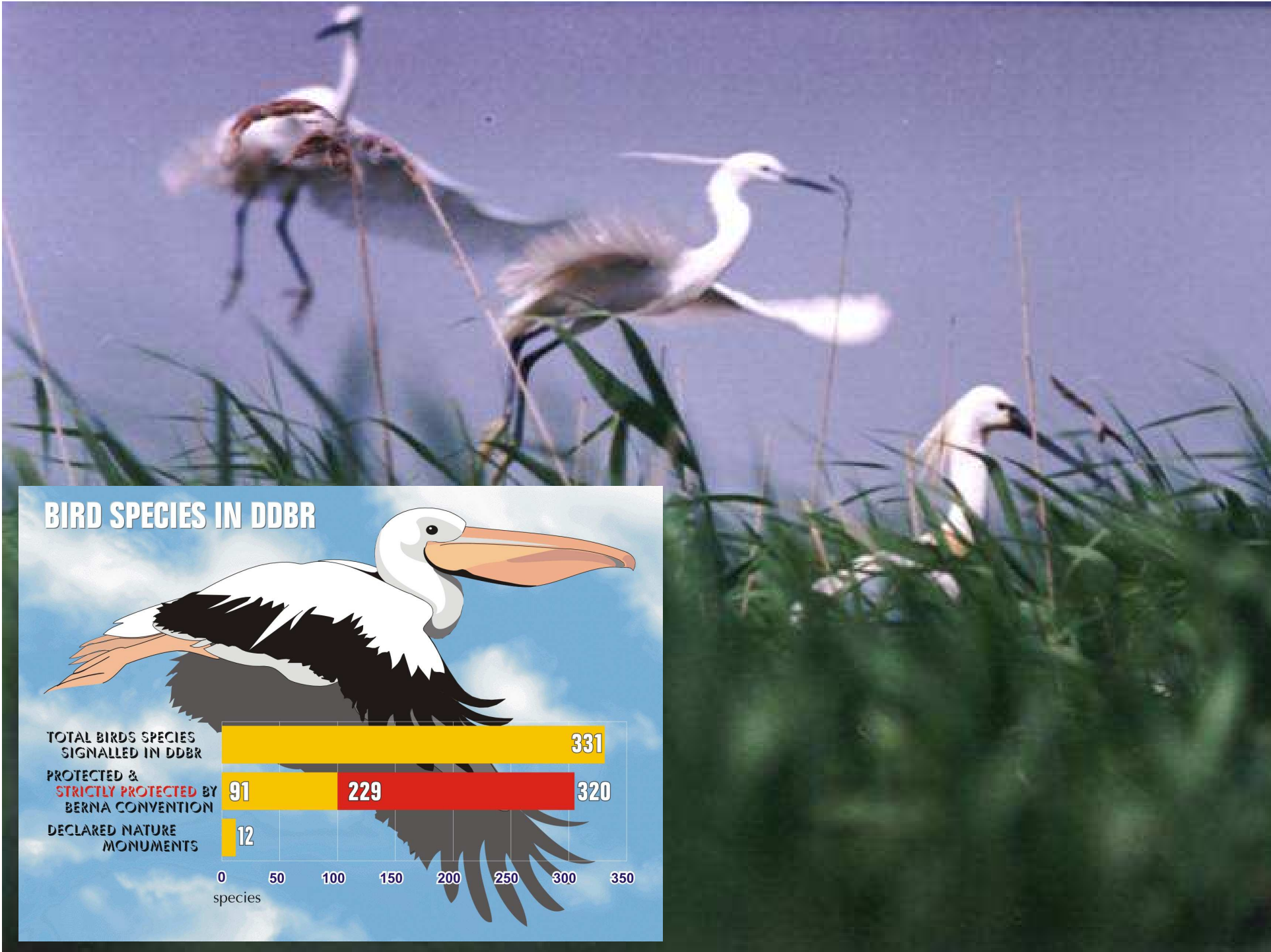
- aquatic vegetation (floating and submerse);
- grassland vegetation;
- forest vegetation.

### *Fauna*

There have been recently monitored 3 460 species, 260 being new for Romania and 37 new for science.

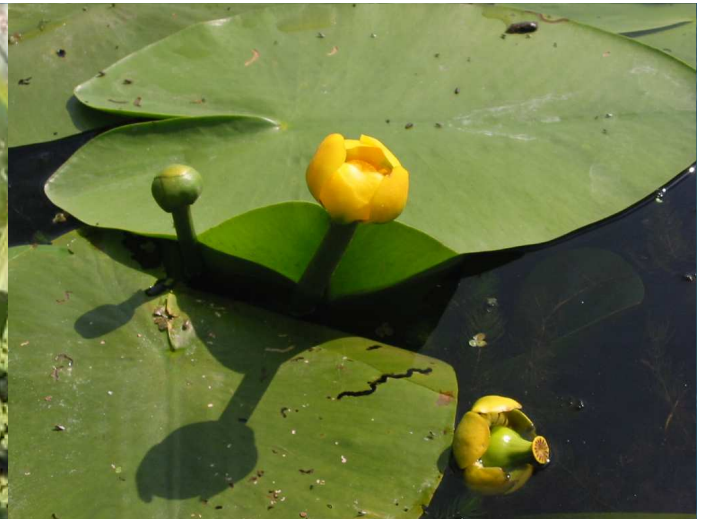
- The best-represented group is the invertebrates one, with over 2 157 species. The second largest group are the worms, with 413 species.
- The most numerous group of vertebrates are birds, with 325 species, followed by the group of fish.





# BIRD SPECIES IN DDBR



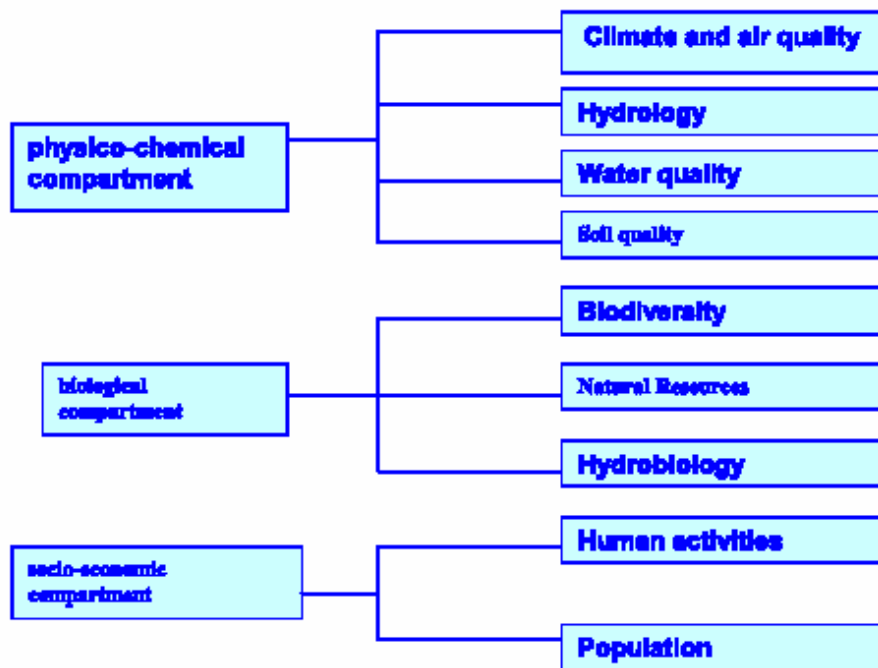


# FLORA

Total number – 1689 species of plants  
382 species are included in **THE RED LIST**



Fig. a Domains included in the Integrated Monitoring System of the DDER



# DDNIGIS: Integrated Monitoring System (IMS) For Danube Delta National Institute

# Main Objectives

- Standard Methodology for sampling
- Standard Methodology for analyzing samples

## DDNIGIS:IMS for Data management and visualisation

- Data organisation
- Increased dissemination and information on data
- Increase data sharing and interdisciplinary approach
- Improve research analysis and outputs production



**DDNI**

# DDNI METADATABASE

**View all metadata**

*List or Catalogue*

*Lists and catalogues are printable*

**Look for a details**

## SEARCH USING ONE CRITERIA

Topic:

*List*

*Catalogue*

Go

Go

Study area:

Go

Go

Mid number:

Go

Go

*choose one or several numbers*

New metadata from date:  *yyyy/mm/dd*

Go

Go

## SEARCH USING COMBINED CRITERIA

By Topic  and study area

*List*

*Catalogue*

Go

Go

By Topic  and from date:

Go

Go

*yyyy/mm/dd*

**Exit**

# DDNI METADATA

Look for

Close

Exit

General information

Details about the data

Data registered in DDNIGIS

22

Registered in DDNIGIS

Filename:

Location path

Size:

Feature type

Resolution/scale

Add

Default file for the legend:

Field used in the default legend:

Field used for labelling:

Archive name:

Comments on archiving:

## To link databases

ODBC name:

ODBC X:

ODBC Y:

## For reference to a framework files

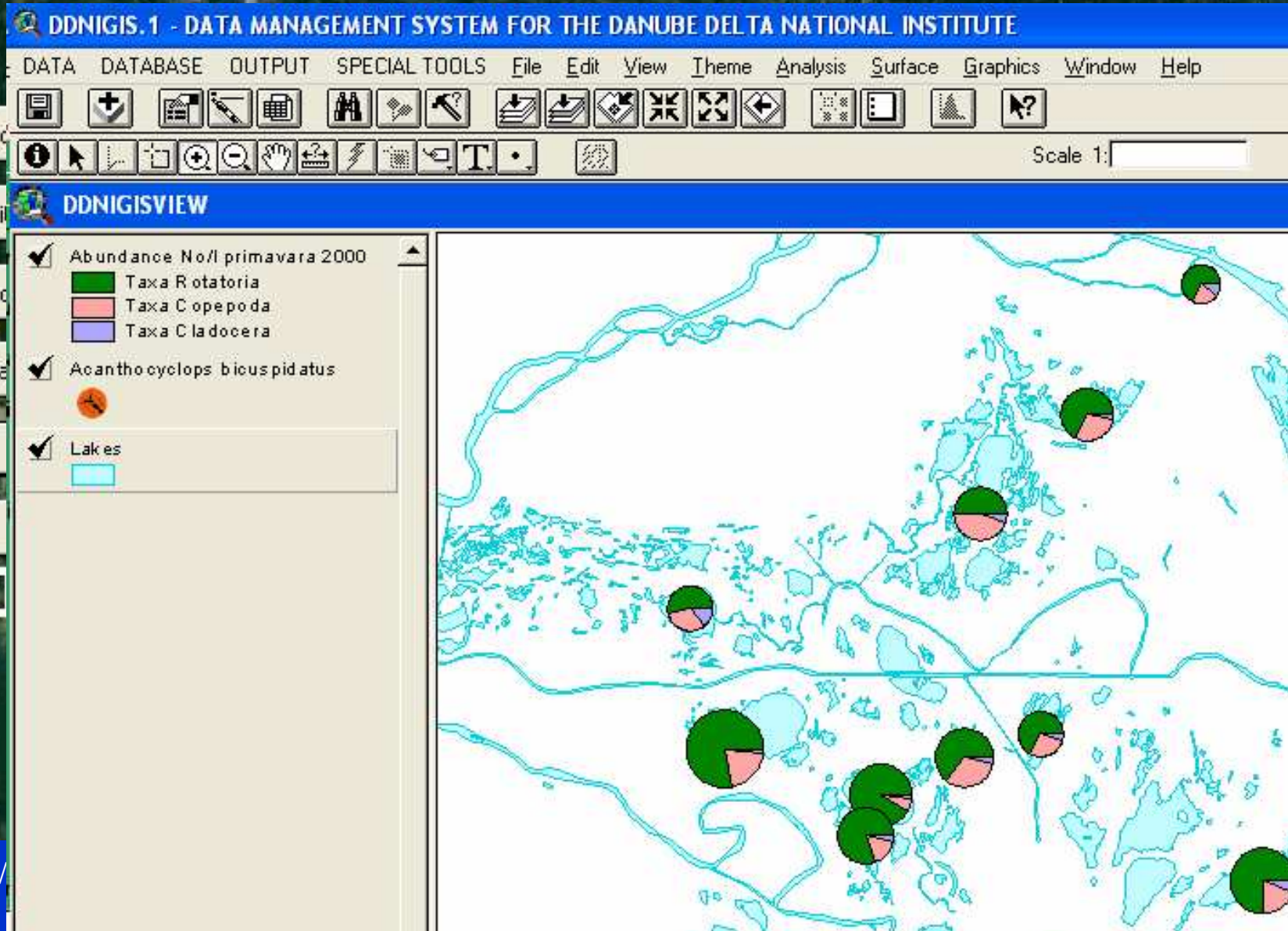
Framework file

Field to join to in the  
framework file:










Field to join from in the  
current file:

# Structure IMS DATABASES

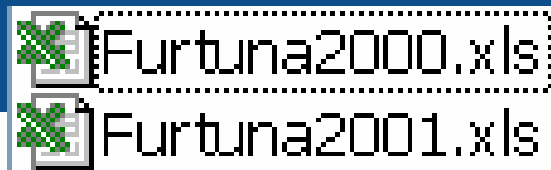
Chemistry



# Data storage

-  Bisericuta
-  Cuibul cu Lebede
-  Erenciuc
-  Furtuna
-  Iacob
-  Isac
-  Iacuri
-  Merhei
-  Miazazi
-  Nebunu
-  Oprio
-  Raduculet
-  Rosu
-  Rosulet
-  Rotund

-  Sinoe
-  Somova
-  Uzlina



A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Grup.tax.03.	specia	. org. numarate(	V' ( ml.)	V. analizat		No/l	Greutatea u	Biomasa(ug/l)
Fam. Gastropc	Ascomorpha ecaudis	6	10	1		2	5	10
Fam. Asplanch	Asplachna sieboldi	10	10	1		3,3333333	10,5	35
Fam. Brachion	Brachionus calyciflorus amfic	9	10	1		3	2,2	6,6
Fam. Brachion	Brach angularis bidens	13	10	1		4,3333333	0,43	1,863333333
Fam. Brachion	Brach calyciflorus pala	5	10	1		1,6666667	3	5
Fam. Brachion	Brachionus urceolaris	1	10	1		0,3333333	0,3	0,1
Fam Testudine	Filinia longiseta	8	10	1		2,6666667	0,4	1,066666667
Fam. Brachion	Keratella cochlearis	4	10	1		1,3333333	0,21	0,28
Fam. Brachion	Keratella quadrata	17	10	1		5,6666667	0,2	1,133333333
Fam Synchaet	Syncheta pectinata	1	10	1		0,3333333	5	1,666666667
Fam. Brachion	Notholca labis	1	10	1		0,3333333	0,7	0,233333333
Fam. Brachion	Rinoglena frontalis	4	10	1		1,3333333	1	1,333333333
Fam Synchaet	Polyartra euriptera	17	10	1		5,6666667	0,6	3,4
						32		67,6766667
Fam Cyclopida	Stadiul nauplii	50	10	1		16,666667	0,7	11,66666667
Fam Cyclopida	Achantocyclops viridis	5	10	1		1,6666667	1,3	2,166666667
Fam. Canthoc	Chanthocampus staphylinus	9	10	1		3	13	39
Fam. Canthoc	Atheyella trispinosa	5	10	1		1,6666667	13	21,66666667
						23		74,5
Fam. Chydorid	Cydorus sphaericus	29	10	1		9,6666667	12	116
Fam. Chydorid	Pseudochydorus globosus	5	10	1		1,6666667	18	30
Fam. Bosminid	Bosmina longirostris	6	10	1		2	10	20
						13,3333333		166
GrupTax.04	Specia	. org. numarate(	V' ( ml.)	V. analizat		No/l	Greutatea u	Biomasa(ug/l)
Fam. Gastropc	Ascomorpha saltans	77	10	1		25,666667	0,3	7,7
Fam. Synchae	Polyarthra vulgaris	31	10	1		10,3333333	0,600	6,2
Fam. Synchae	Polyarthra minor	19	10	1		6,3333333	0,5	3,166666667
Fam. Brachion	Keratella cochlearis	4	10	1		1,3333333	0,21	0,28



# One Table by category

Year	Month	refPID	PlaceName	NrOrd	refSID	
2000	4	26	Furtuna	1	259	Asplachna herr
2000	4	26	Furtuna	3	230	Anuraeopsis fis
2000	4	26	Furtuna	4	293	Brachionus cali
2000	4	26	Furtuna		294	Brachionus cali
2000	4	26	Furtuna	5	317	Brachionus leyc
2000	4	26	Furtuna	6	440	Habrotrocha sp
2000	4	26	Furtuna	7	513	Lecane luna
2000	4	26	Furtuna	9	560	Notholca acumi
2000	4	26	Furtuna	10	566	Notholca squan
2000	4	26	Furtuna	11	567	Notholca squan

# Data visualisation

ZOOPLANCTON DATABASE

MICKAELA TUDOR

Verificare si  
Raport

ZIDn:

Anul:

Luna:

Locatia:

### Locatia info

Locatia:  X:   
Tip de locatia:  Y:

Specia:

### Specia info

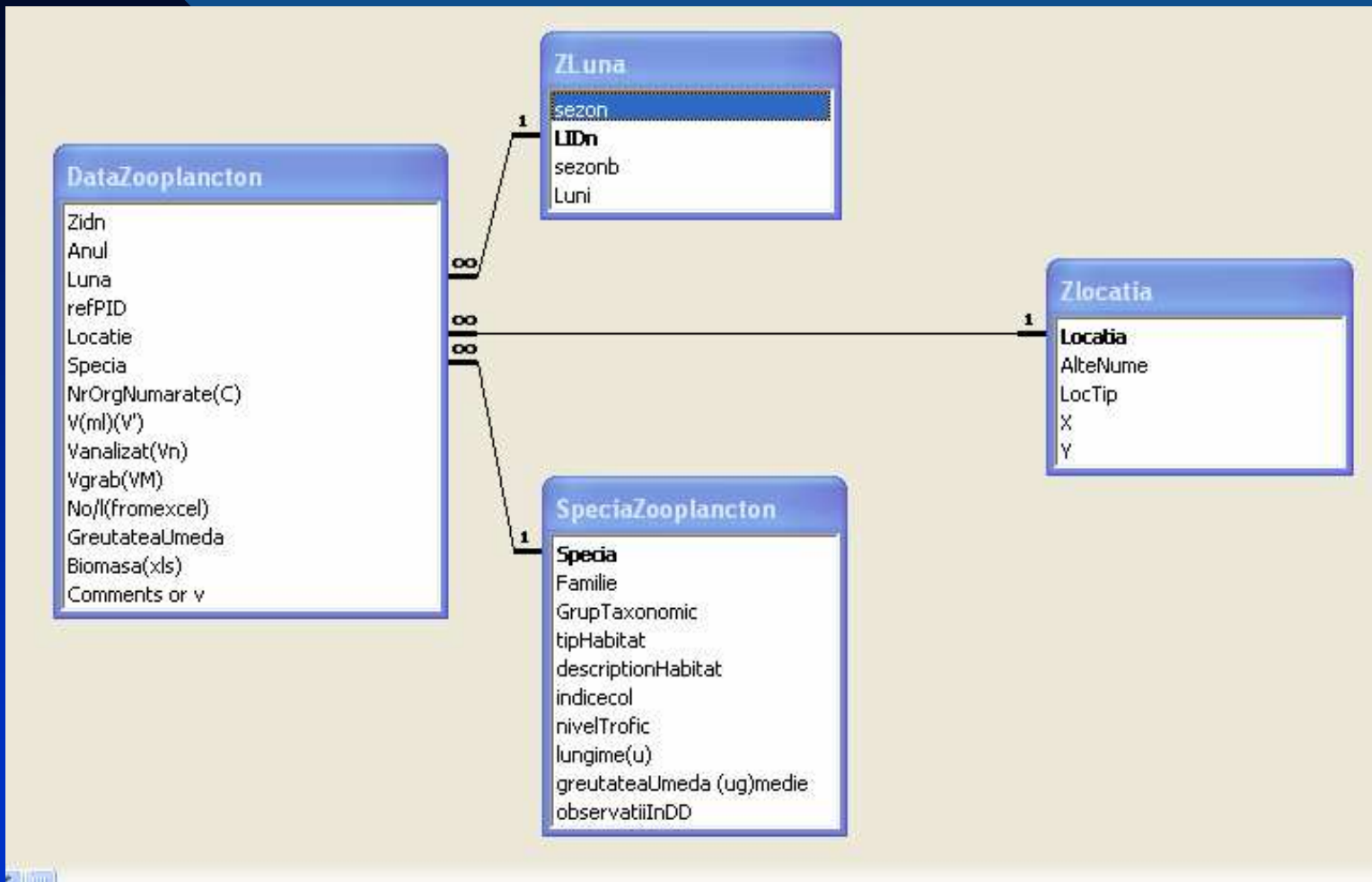
Familia:   
Grup Taxonomic:   
Nivel Trofic:   
Lungime(u):   
Indice Ecologic:   
Typical Habitat:   
Description Habitat:   
Observatii In DD:   
greutateaUmeda (ug)medie:

NrOrgNumarate(C):  V(ml)(V'):  Vanalizat(Vn)Vgrab(Vm):   No/I(xls):  No/I calc:  Greutatea Umeda:  Bio(xls):  Biomas (ug/l):

Enr :       sur 2247

de Formulaire

# Relational Database



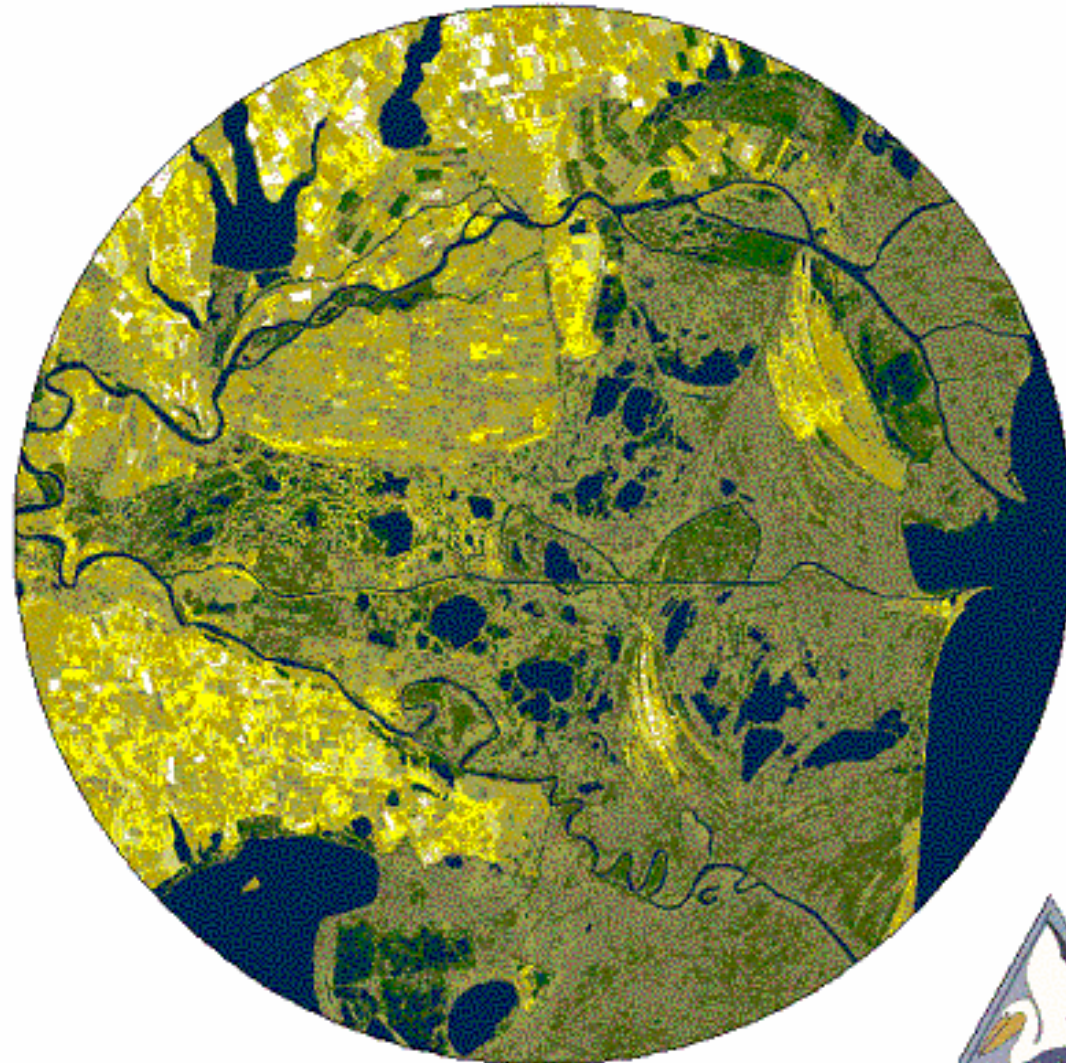
# Report and summaries- automatic

## Taxa proportion by lake by season

2001

Erenciuc	Taxa	Number of species	Abundancia(NoI)	Biomass
<b>toamna</b>				
	Cladocera	43,75		
	Copepoda	25,00		
	Rotatoria	31,25		
<b>furtuna</b>				
<b>primavar</b>				
	Cladocera	21,88	37,13	65,61
	Copepoda	17,19	16,96	24,10
	Rotatoria	60,94	45,92	10,28
<b>toamna</b>				
	Cladocera	10,53	1,44	5,40
	Copepoda	15,79	45,32	67,48
	Rotatoria	73,68	53,24	27,12
<b>vara</b>				
	Cladocera	7,69	0,90	5,29
	Copepoda	7,69	61,09	84,26
	Rotatoria	84,62	38,01	10,45

## DDNIGIS - DATA VISUALISATION TOOL



DANUBE DELTA NATIONAL INSTITUTE INTEGRATED MANAGEMENT SYSTEM



ADD FROM DDNIGIS

Image catalogue

0.87  
0.53

### Select topic

YOU CAN SELECT MORE THAN ONE DATA

- All
- Agriculture
- Biodiversity
- Conservation
- Fisheries
- General
- Hunting
- Hydrology

### Select data

YOU CAN SELECT MORE THAN ONE DATA

- Alcalinity
- Bird nutrition
- Cantoanes
- Channels (Big )
- channels (small)
- Characters from original map
- Complexes
- Contours of delta in the sea

OK

Cancel



ADD FROM DD

Map

678,126.03 ↕  
4,944,713.87 ↕

Image catalogue

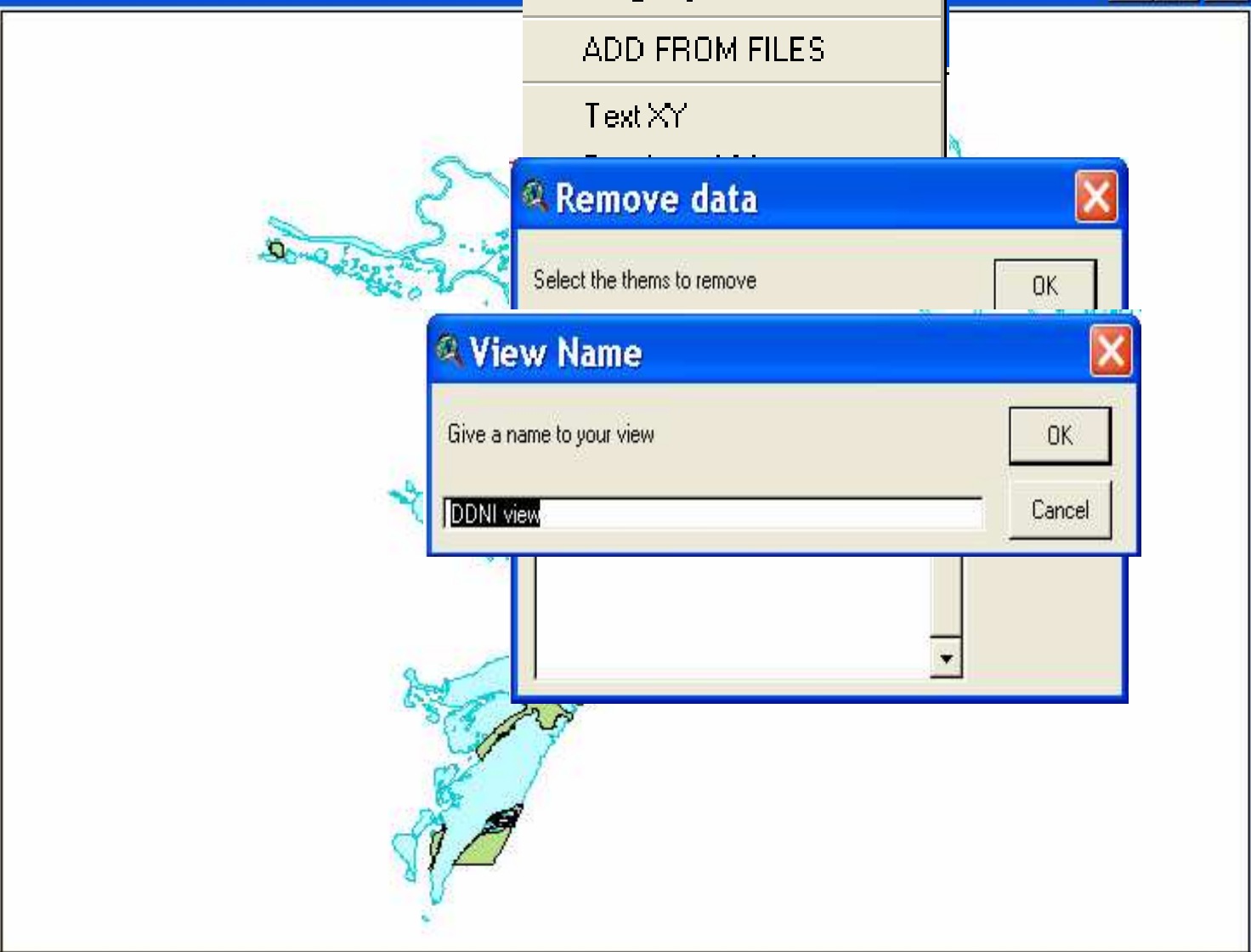
Image by extent

ADD FROM FILES

Text XY

DDNIGISVIEW

- Restoration areas
- Protected areas
- Lakes



**Remove data**

Select the themes to remove

OK

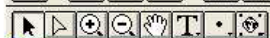
**View Name**

Give a name to your view

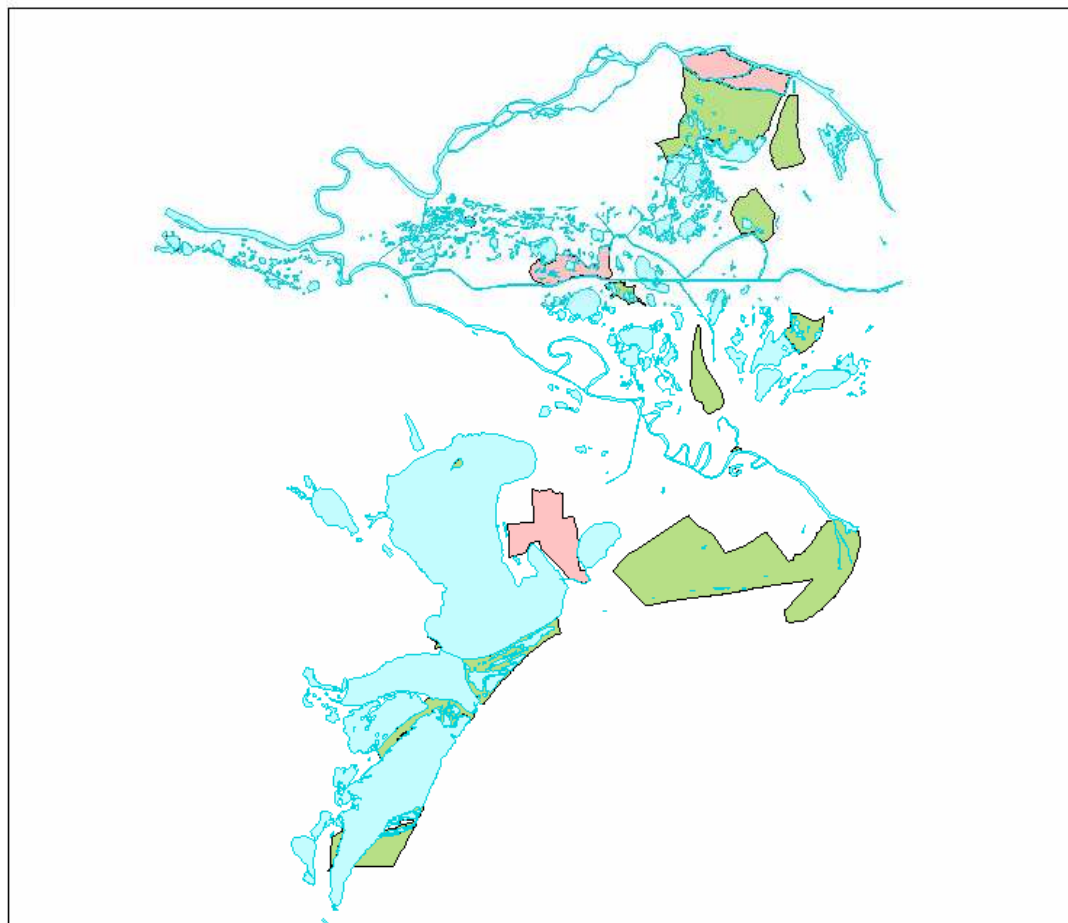
DDNI view

OK

Cancel



### Overview of the delta

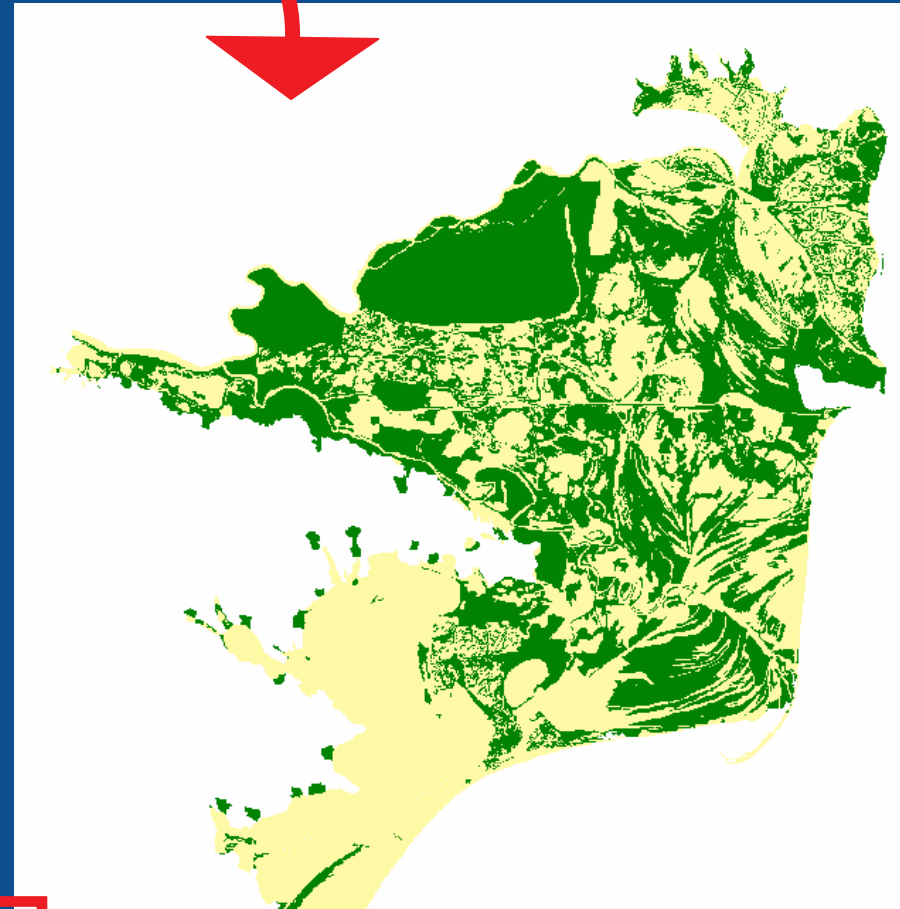


- Lakes
- Restoration areas
- Protected areas

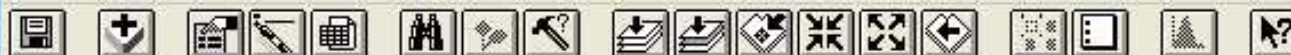




Shape	Area	Perimeter	Vegetat_S	Vegetat_S_id	Vegetat_Habitat	Lez	Label	Map_label	Info	Vegetation
Polygon	2262188.888	89798.234	2	1	0	11	Fsc.N1	N1	Mozaic de vegetatie halofila: d	Mozaic de vegetatie halofila: depresiunile (Salicornia sp.) mult mai
Polygon	241991.125	5011.932	3	2	22	25	H1	H1	Paduri pe nisipuri (Quercus ped	Paduri pe nisipuri (Quercus pedunculiflora, Fraxinus pallisiae,s.a.)
Polygon	1687480.750	21541.266	4	3	5	7	RS_Z-Ntb	RSz	Rogozuri, stufarisuri si zalogi (S	Rogozuri, stufarisuri si zalogi (Salix cinerea)
Polygon	1849494.875	24586.701	5	3	0	19	Fsc.N1_HR	Nh	Mozaic de vegetatie halofila (F	Mozaic de vegetatie halofila (Petasites spurius, Eryngium maritimu
Polygon	20550.078	591.955	6	3	5	6	RS_Z-Ntb	RSz	Rogozuri, stufarisuri si zalogi (S	Rogozuri, stufarisuri si zalogi (Salix cinerea)
Polygon	18118.609	639.804	7	6	5	6	RS_Z-Ntb	RSz	Rogozuri, stufarisuri si zalogi (S	Rogozuri, stufarisuri si zalogi (Salix cinerea)
Polygon	12085.312	428.618	8	7	5	6	RS_Z-Ntb	RSz	Rogozuri, stufarisuri si zalogi (S	Rogozuri, stufarisuri si zalogi (Salix cinerea)






Vegetation	Leg	Specia ana cre	Spe
Apa	1		1
Amenajare agricola	2		0
Amenajare piscicola	3		1
Amenajare silvica	4		0
Vegetatie acvatica	5		1
Vegetatie pe nisipuri litorale (Elymus giganteus, Cakile maritima)	6		0
Sat/zona construita	7		1
Pajisti fluviatile (Cynodon dactylon, Agrostis stolonifera, Agropyron repens, Chrysopogon gryllus)	8		0

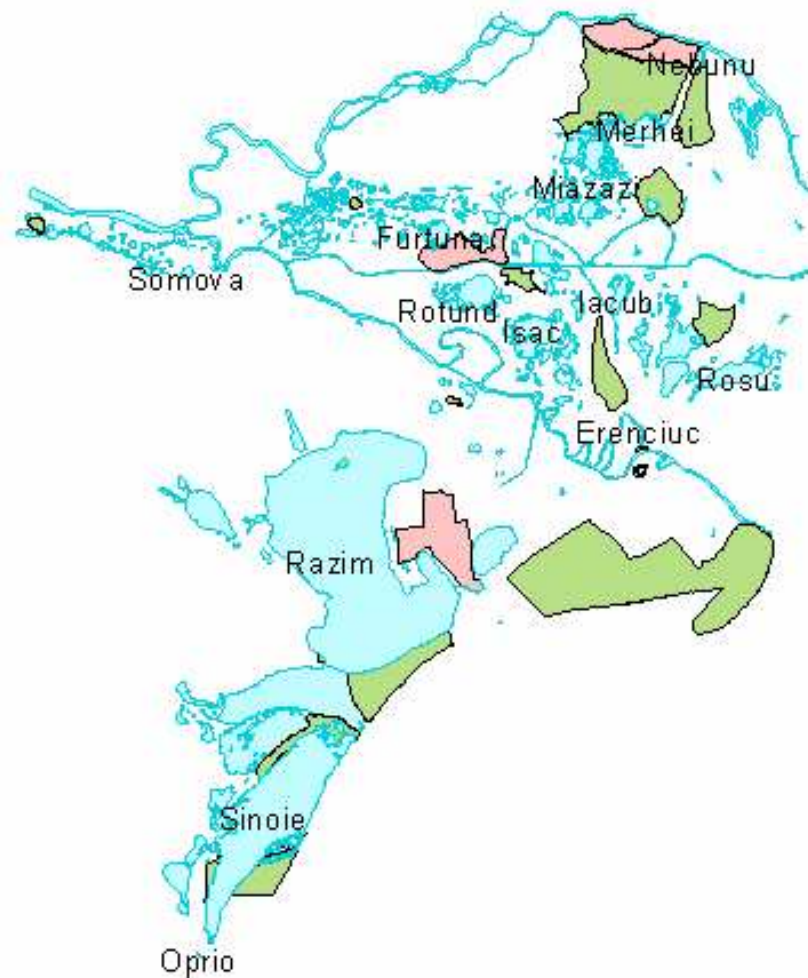


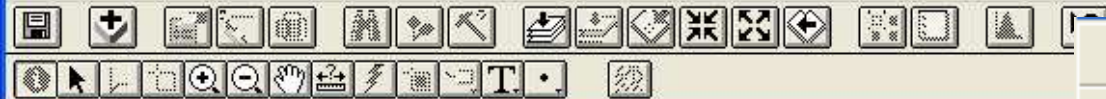
Scale 1:

626,312.11  
4,991,033.29



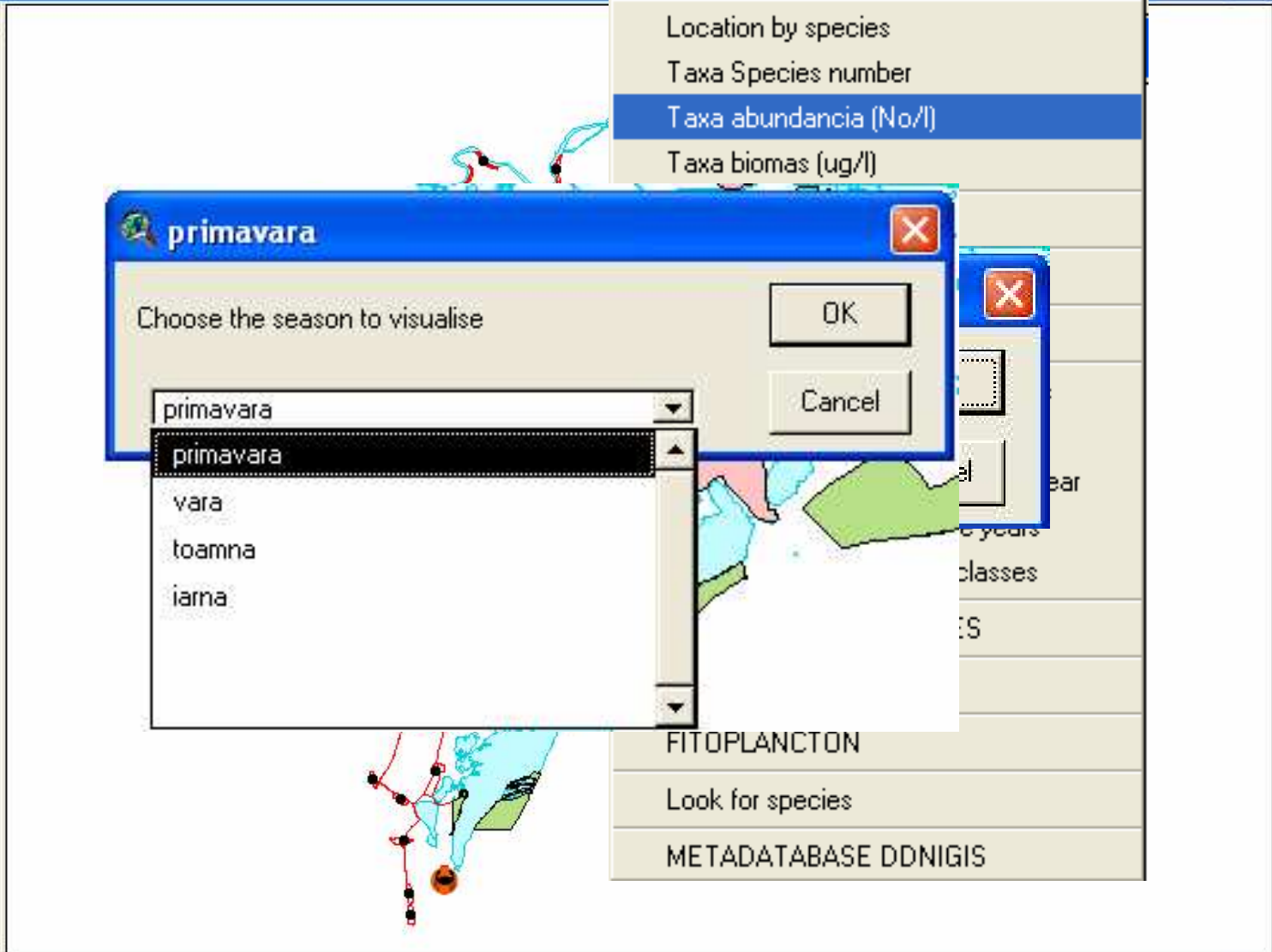
- Lakes
- Restoration areas  

- Protected areas  

- Lakes  






DDNview1

- Ablabesmyia monilis
- Restoration areas
- Protected areas
- Villages
- Roads
- Lakes



IMS DATABASES

ZOOPLANCTON

Location by species

Taxa Species number

**Taxa abundancia (No/l)**

Taxa biomas (ug/l)

FITOPLANCTON

Look for species

METADATABASE DDNIGIS

583,110.38  
010,281.21

**primavara**

Choose the season to visualise

primavara

primavara

vara

toamna

iarna

OK

Cancel

ear

years

classes

S

# DDNIGIS.1 - DATA MANAGEMENT SYSTEM FOR THE DANUBE DELTA NATIONAL INSTITUTE

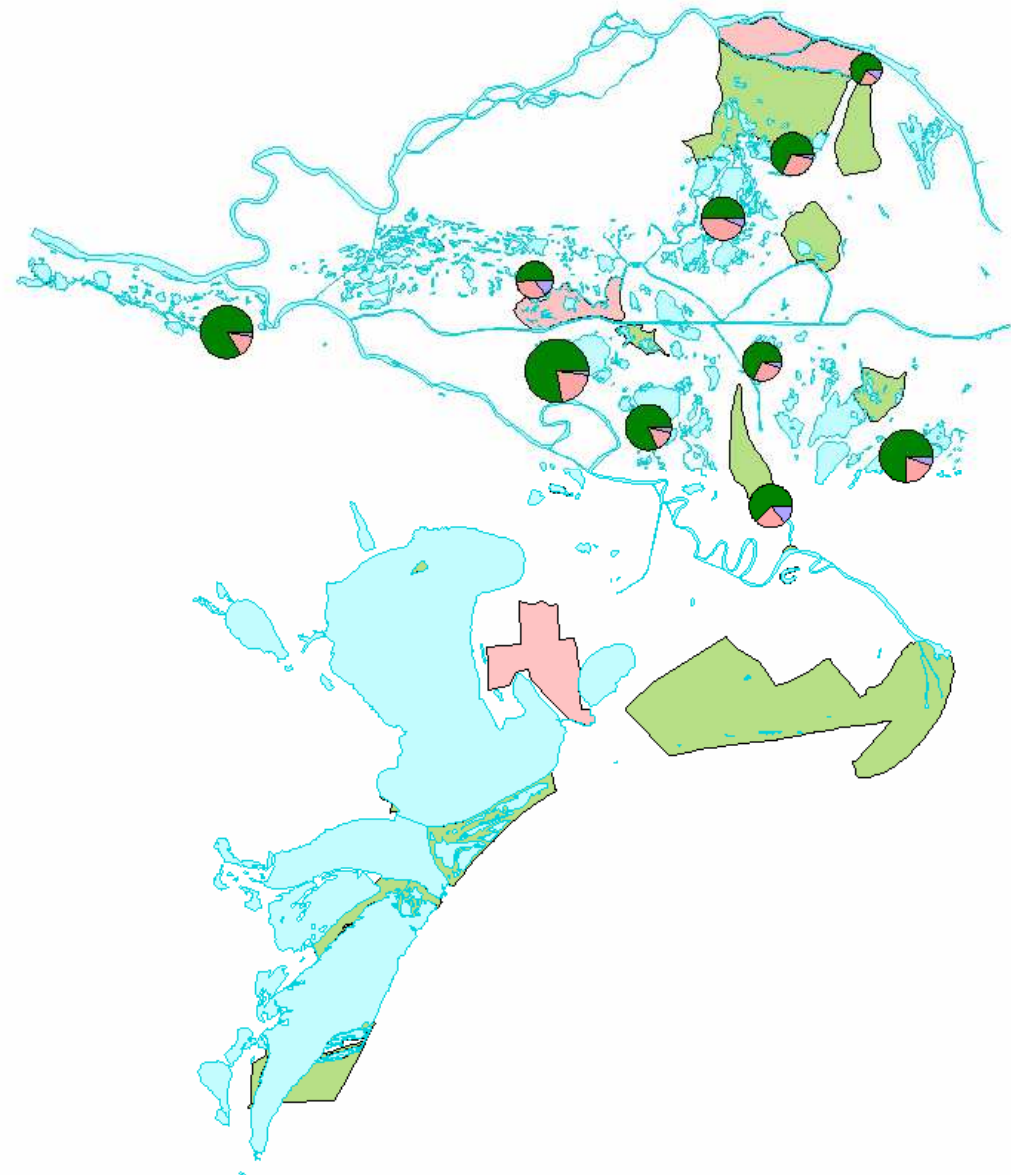
DATA DATABASE OUTPUT SPECIAL TOOLS File Edit View Theme Analysis Surface Graphics Window Help



Scale 1: 4.6

## DDNIGISVIEW

- Abundance No/ pr
  - Taxa Rotator
  - Taxa Copepc
  - Taxa Cladooc
- Acanthocyclops sp
  - Acanthocyclops sp
- Lakes
  - Lakes
- Restoration areas
  - Restoration areas
- Protected areas
  - Protected areas



DDNIGIS.1 - DATA MANAGEMENT SYSTEM FOR THE DANUBE DELTA NATIONAL INSTITUTE

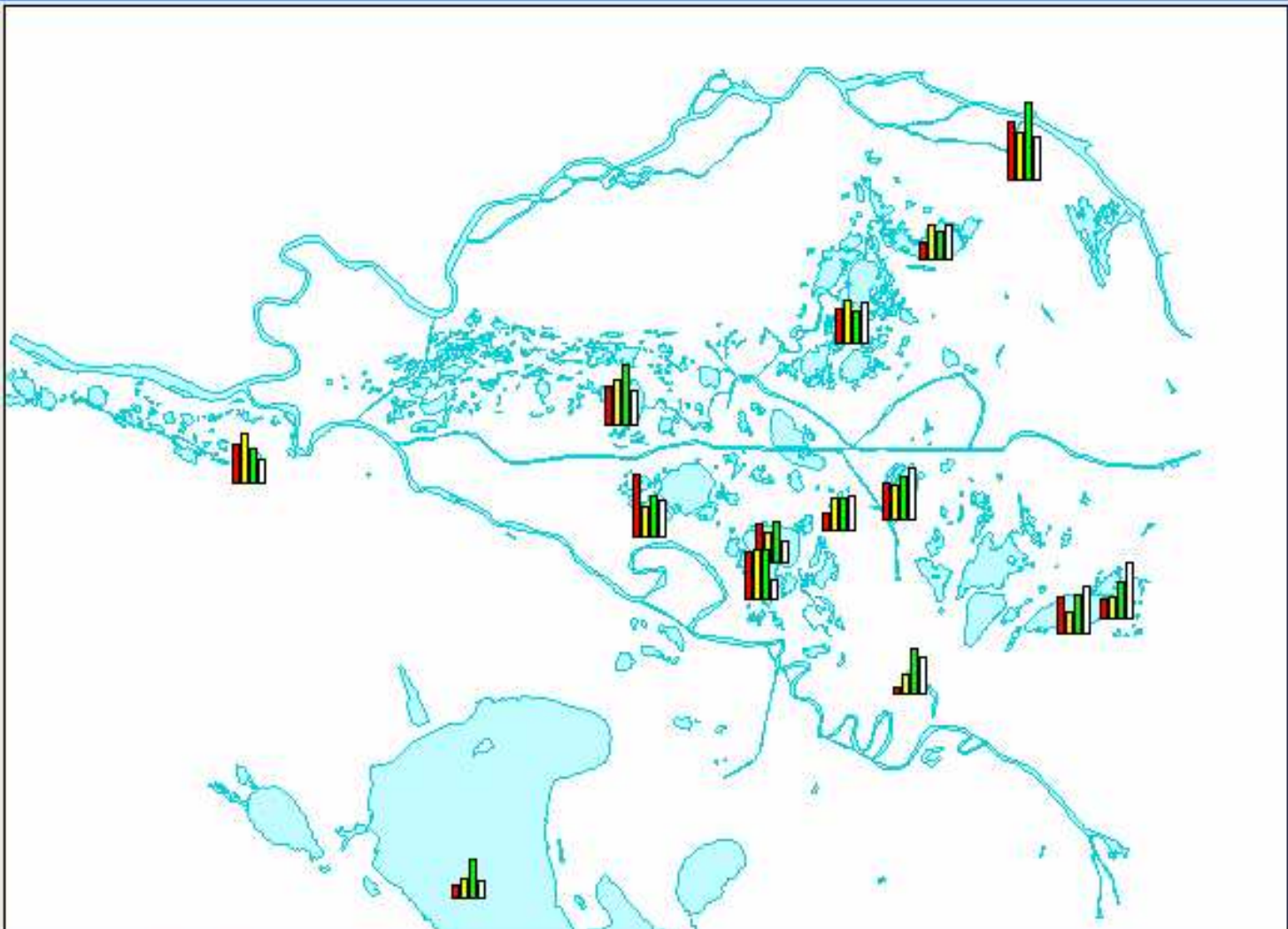
File Edit View Theme Analysis Surface Graphics Window Help DATA IMS DATABASES OUTPUT SPECIAL TOOLS



Scale 1: [input field] 687,875.28  
4,983,410.30

DDNIGISVIEW

- Ntotal
  - Ntotal1999
  - Ntotal2000
  - Ntotal2001
  - Ntotal2002
- Lakes
- Lakes

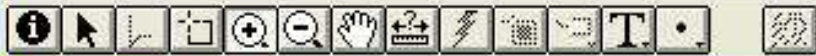
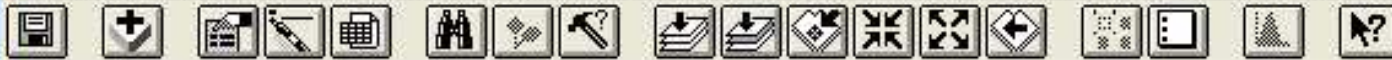


Origin: (617,559.13, 4,968,243.86) Extent: (102,465.58, 73,313.40) Area: 7,512,099,662.82 sq

DDNIGIS.1 - DATA MANAGEMENT SYSTEM FOR THE DANUBE DELTA NATIONAL INSTITUTE



File Edit View Theme Analysis Surface Graphics Window Help . DATA IMS DATABASES OUTPUT SPECIAL TOOLS

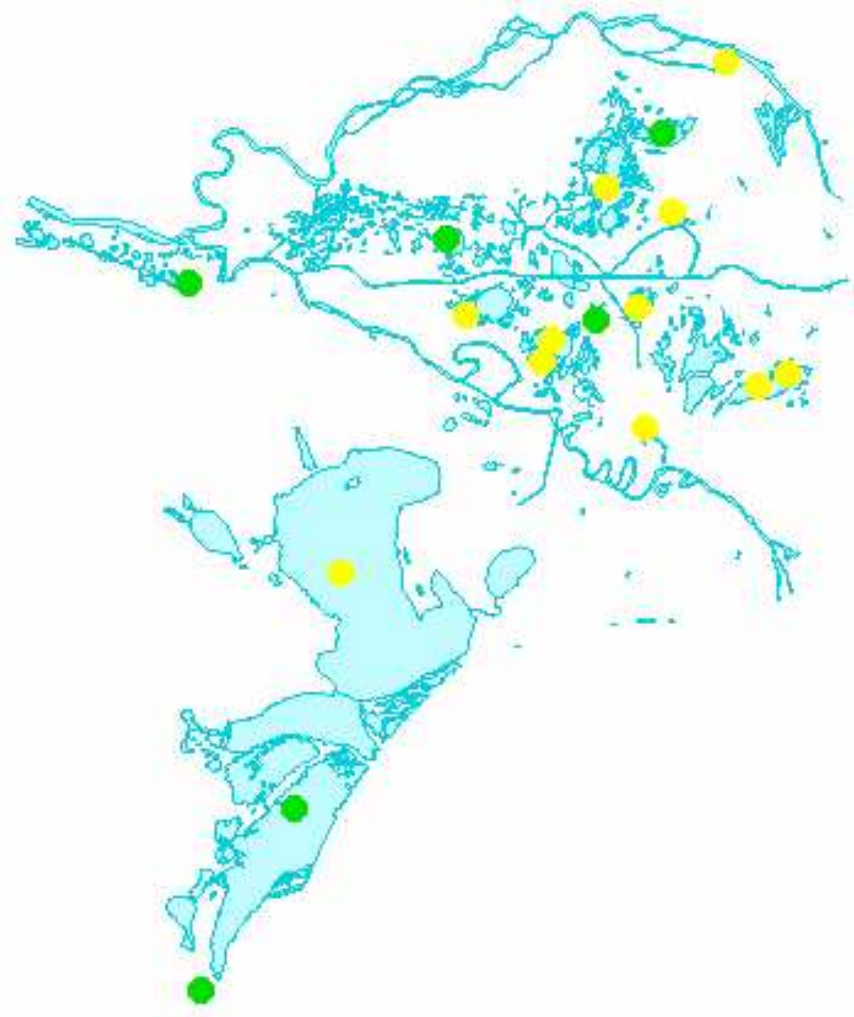


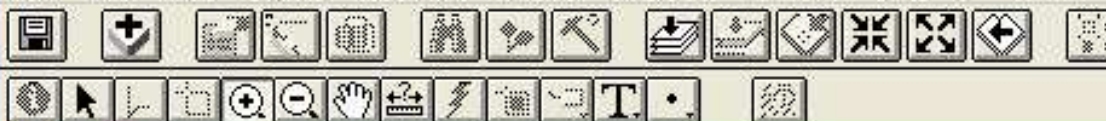
Scale 1:  596,729.34 ++  
5,031,556.45 ↓

DDNIGISVIEW



- Ptotal 2002
- Ptotal 2001
- Ptotal 2000
  - Class 1: <10 ppb
  - Class 2: 10-25 ppb
  - Class 3: 25-50 ppb
  - Class 4: 50-125 ppb
  - Class 5: > 125 ppb
- Ntotal 2002
- Ntotal 2001
- Ntotal 2000
  - Class 1: <300 ppb
  - Class 2: 300-750 ppb
  - Class 3: 750-1500 ppb
  - Class 4: 1500-2500 ppb
  - Class 5: >2500 ppb
- Lakes
  - Lakes





DDNIGISVIEW

- Lakes
- Protected areas

**METADATA for Protect**

METADATA for Protected areas  
 MID : 1  
 MrefCID : 1  
 Name : Protected areas of the Danube Delta  
 Originator : DDNI  
 Mdateentry : 01/2002  
 MAuthor : Grigoras Ion  
 MPublicationDate : 2000  
 MRegion : Danube Delta  
 MTopic : Hydrology  
 MDDNIGIS : Yes  
 MAbstract : Protected areas of the danube c  
 previous project  
 MPurpose : T monitore changes  
 MSupplementalInfo : Will be updated in mar  
 MReference : No reference  
 MPublisher : Grigoras Ion  
 MPublicationPlace : DDNI  
 MBeginningDate : 02/2000  
 MEndingDate : 05/2000  
 MCurrentnessRef : Ground conditions  
 MProgress : Complete  
 MAccessLimit : public data  
 Accesslimitcom : only visualisation  
 Copyrights : DDNI

OK

- IMS DATABASES
- ZOOPLANCTON
- Location by species
- Taxa Species number
- Taxa abundancia (No/l)
- Taxa biomas (ug/l)
- BIRD NUTRITION
- Location by species
- CHEMISTRY
- Mean for the year - Compare years
- Mean for the year - quality classes
- Mean for season - seasons for a year
- Mean for season - compare years
- Mean for season - quality classes
- MACRONEVERTEBRATES
- Location by species
- FITOPLANCTON
- Look for species
- METADATABASE DDNIGIS**





ZIDn:

Anul:

Luna:

Locatia:

### Locatia info

Locatia:  X:

Tip de locatia:  Y:

AlteNume:

Genus and Specia:

### Specia info

GenusSpecie:

Incregatura:  ordin:

Nrorg:	Vlpm:	NbCareuri:	V:	Diluat	Vs/2:	Volcelula:	BIOMASA:	OBSERVATII:
<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="0.00625"/>	<input type="text" value="270"/>	<input type="text" value="970"/>	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="57"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Vlpm:	* NbCareuri:	=	Vncareuri:	Vncareuri(xls):		
			<input type="text" value="1.6875"/>	<input type="text" value="1.6875"/>		
Nrorg:	* Vreal:	/	Vncareuri:	=	Nrorg/1ml:	Nrorg/1ml(xls):
	<input type="text" value="970"/>				<input type="text" value="574.81481481482"/>	<input type="text" value="574.81481481482"/>
Heidemann						
Nrorg/1ml:	* Vs/2:	/	10	=	Nrorg/(Vs/2):	Nrorg/(Vs/2)(xls):
					<input type="text" value="3276.44444444444"/>	<input type="text" value="3276.44444444444"/>
Nrorg/(Vs/2): * 2 = Nrorg/l: Nrorg/l(xls):						
					<input type="text" value="6552.88888888889"/>	<input type="text" value="6552.88888888889"/>

<input type="text" value="1"/>	Sum of all Norg for a lake for a month	=	Nrorg/lAll:
			<input type="text" value="1272571.0222222"/>

A photograph of a pond with lily pads and a single white lily flower. The lily pads are large, round, and green, floating on the dark water. The white lily flower is in the center, with yellow stamens. The text "THANK YOU" is overlaid in yellow, bold, sans-serif font at the bottom of the image.

**THANK YOU**