



## Silene furcata ssp. angustiflora

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<b>Annex</b>	II, IV
<b>Priority</b>	No
<b>Species group</b>	Vascular plants
<b>Regions</b>	Alpine, Boreal

*Silene furcata* subsp. *angustiflora* is a plant species with an Arctic circumpolar distribution. The subspecies that occur in Sweden and Finland, occur also in Northern Norway and Arctic Russia eastwards to Taimyr. Other subspecies on Svalbard, Greenland and North America. It occurs in two small areas in Boreal region, one in Sweden (Muddus national park) and one in Finland (Oulanka national park). In Alpine region it is known from about ten sites in the Northern part of the Swedish mountains (Around and south of Abisko national park). It grows on calcareous cliffs, screes and more rarely on solifluction ground on high level in the mountains. It can also grow on sandy-gravelly shores on rivers and lakes, but often temporary. It is assessed as Near Threatened (NT) by IUCN European Redlist and Swedish Redlist (2015) and Critically Endangered (CR) by Finnish redlist (2010).

In Alpine region the conservation status is "Favourable" and there are no actual threats. In Boreal region it is "Unfavourable Bad" due to declining population in Finland, but it is "Favourable" in Sweden. From the Swedish Boreal sites there is no actual data, because the populations need special skills and equipment to be reached.

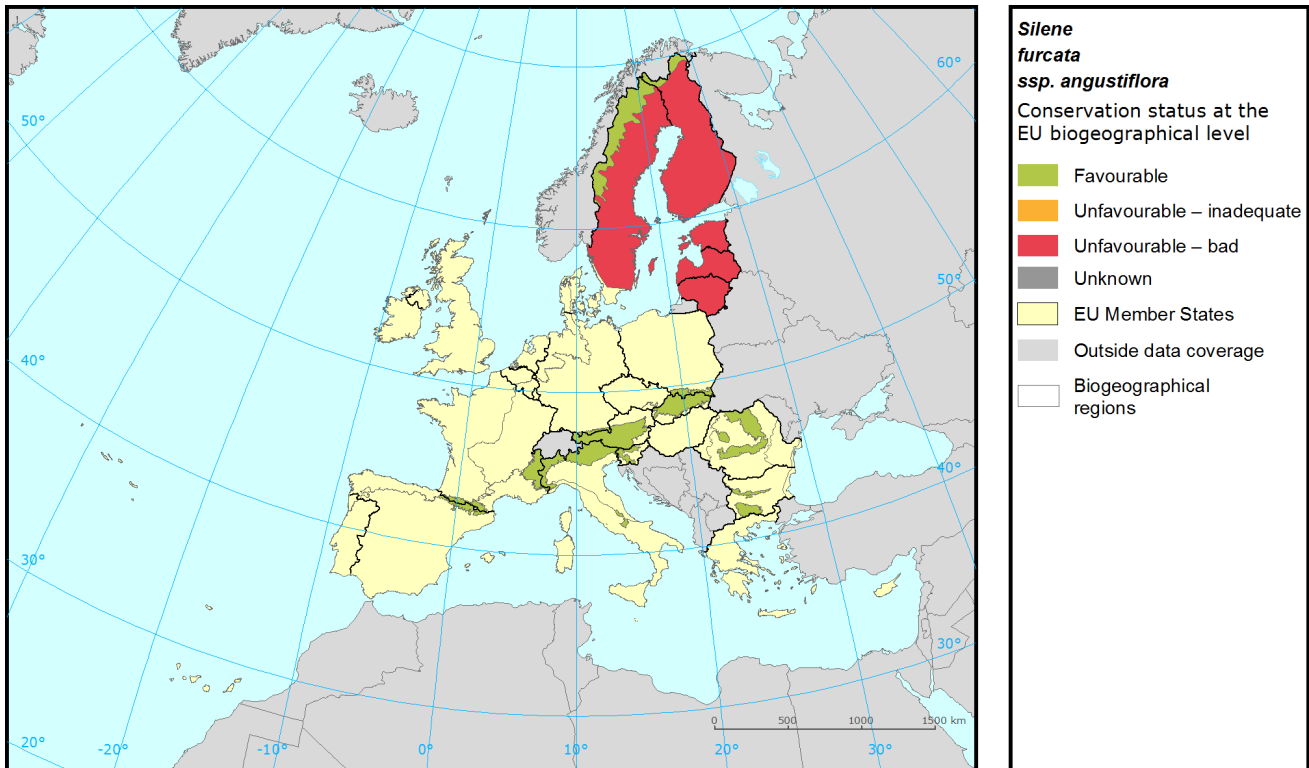
Main threats are flooding and rising precipitations and competition from other native species.

Changes in overall conservation status between 2001-06 and 2007-12 report are mostly caused by real change in conservation status in Boreal region. No changes in overall conservation status between 2001-06 and 2007-12 reports in Alpine region.

# Species: *Silene furcata* ssp. *angustiflora*

Report under the Article 17 of the Habitats Directive

## Assessment of conservation status at the European biogeographical level



Region	Conservation status (CS) of parameters				Current CS	Trend in CS	% in region	Previous CS	Reason for change
	Range	Population	Habitat	Future prospects					
ALP	FV	FV	FV	FV	FV		67	FV	
BOR	FV	U2	U1	U1	U2	-	33	U1	Genuine

See the endnote for more information<sup>i</sup>

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## Assessment of conservation status at the Member State level



### *Silene furcata ssp. angustiflora*

Distribution and conservation status at the Member State level



The map shows both Conservation Status and distribution using a 10 km x 10 km grid. Conservation status is assessed at biogeographical level. Therefore the representation in each grid cell is only illustrative.

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MS Region	Conservation status of parameters				Current CS	Trend in CS	% in region	Previous CS	Reason for change
	Range	Population	Habitat	Future prospects					
SE ALP	FV	FV	FV	FV	FV		100.0	FV	
FI BOR	FV	U2	U1	U1	U2	-	33.3	U1-	Genuine
SE BOR	FV	FV	FV	FV	FV		66.7	FV	

Knowing that not all changes in conservation status between the reporting periods were genuine, Member States were asked to give the reasons for changes in conservation status. Bulgaria and Romania only joined the EU in 2007 and Greece did not report for 2007-12 so no reason is given for change for these countries. Greek data shown above is from 2001-06.

## Main pressures and threats reported by Member States

Member States were asked to report the 20 most important threats and pressures using an agreed hierarchical list which can be found on the [Article 17 Reference Portal](#). Pressures are activities which are currently having an impact on the species and threats are activities expected to have an impact in the near future. Pressures and threats were ranked in three classes 'high, medium and low importance'; the tables below only show threats and pressures classed as 'high', for some species there were less than ten threats or pressures reported as highly important.

### Ten most frequently reported 'highly important' pressures

Code	Activity	Frequency
K04	Interspecific floral relations	100

### Ten most frequently reported 'highly important' threats

Code	Activity	Frequency
K04	Interspecific floral relations	100

## Proportion of population covered by the Natura 2000 network

For species listed in the Annex II of the Directive Member States were asked to report the population size within the Natura 2000 network. The percentage of species population covered by the network was estimated by comparing the population size within the network and the total population size in the biogeographical/marine region.

### Percentage of coverage by Natura 2000 sites in biogeographical/marine region

	ALP	BOR
FI	100	
SE	60	100

See the endnotes for more information<sup>ii</sup>

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Report under the Article 17 of the Habitats Directive

## Most frequently reported conservation measures

For species listed in the Annex II of the Directive Member States were asked to report up to 20 conservation measures being implemented for this species using an agreed list which can be found on the Article 17 Reference Portal. Member States were further requested to highlight up to five most important ('highly important') measures; the table below only shows measures classed as 'high', for many species there were less than ten measures reported as highly important.

### Ten most frequently reported 'highly important' conservation measures

Code	Measure	Frequency
6.2	Establishing wilderness areas/ allowing succession	50
7.1	Regulation/ Management of hunting and taking	50

This information is derived from the Member State national reports submitted to the European Commission under Article 17 of the Habitats Directive in 2013 and covering the period 2007-2012. More detailed information, including the MS reports, is available at:

<http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article17/reports2012/species/summary/?group=Vascular+plants&period=3&subject=Silene+furcata+ssp.+angustiflora>

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**i Assessment of conservation status at the European biogeographical level:** Current Conservation Status (Current CS) shows the status for the reporting period 2007-2012, Previous Conservation Status (Previous CS) for the reporting period 2000-2006. Reason for change in conservation status between the reporting periods indicates whether the changes in the status were genuine or not genuine. Previous Conservation Status was not assessed for Steppic, Black Sea and Marine Black Sea regions. For these regions the Previous status is therefore considered as 'unknown'. The percentage of the species population occurring within the biogeographical/marine region (% in region) is calculated based on the area of GIS distribution.

**ii Percentage of coverage by Natura 2000 sites in biogeographical/marine region:** In some cases the population size within the Natura 2000 network has been estimated using a different methodology to the estimate of overall population size and this can lead to percentage covers greater than 100%. In such case the value has been given as 100% and highlighted with an asterisk (\*). The value 'x' indicates that the Member State has not reported the species population and/or the coverage by Natura 2000. No information is available for Greece. The values are only provided for regions, in which the occurrence of the species has been reported by the Member States.