



Picris willkommii

Annex	IV
Priority	No
Species group	Vascular plants
Regions	Mediterranean

The plant *Picris willkommii* is endemic to a small area on the Mediterranean coast either side of the Spain-Portugal frontier (Mediterranean region). This species is found on spring grasslands or in the higher parts of marsh areas, and on salty ruderal sites. This species grows in fallow land on limestone soils of rocky areas. In Portugal, the largest population occurs in dry orchards on limestone and marl. The IUCN European Red List assess the species as Endangered (EN).

The previous conservation status was considered "Unknown". More data provided by reporting countries, therefore the conservation status is "Unfavourable Bad". Trend decreasing.

The species is threatened mostly by agricultural intensification and urbanisation.

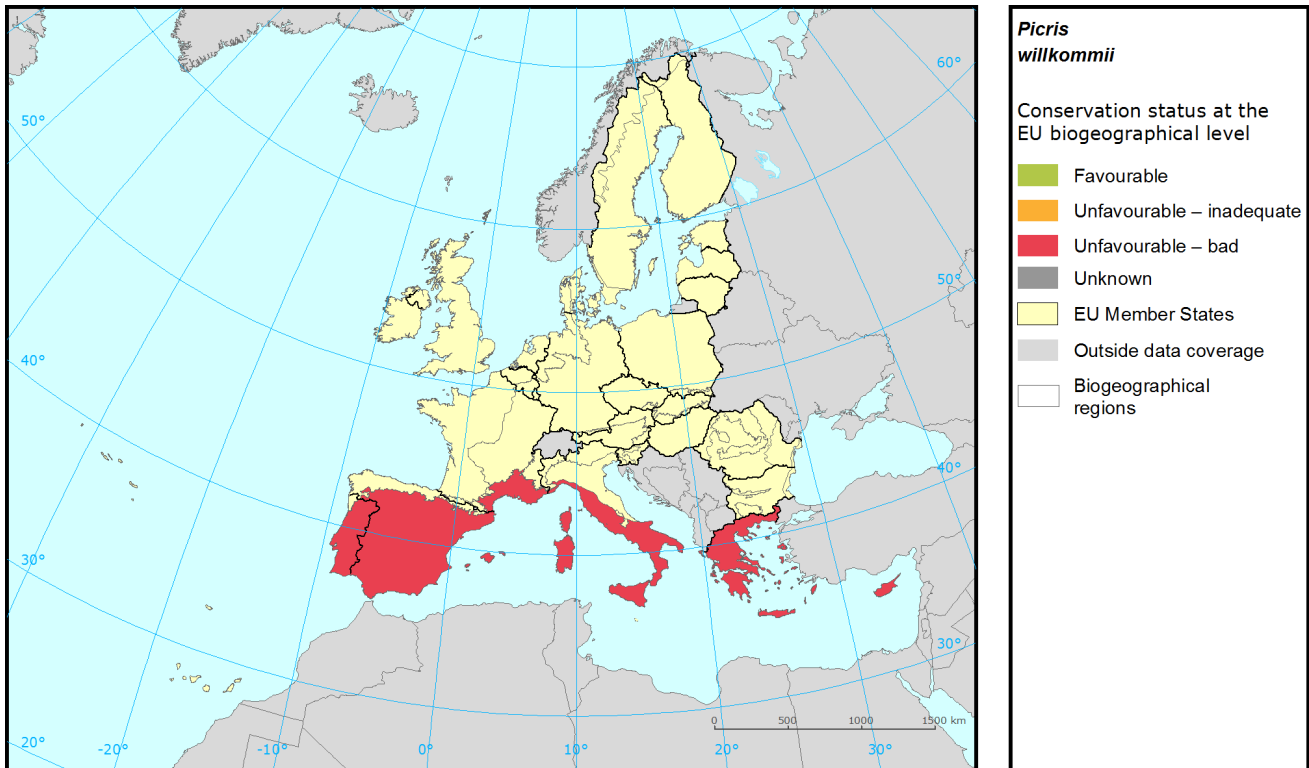
Changes in overall conservation status between 2001-06 and 2007-12 report are mostly caused by different methodical approach and better data rather than real change in conservation status.

Better data required from Spain.

Species: *Picris willkommii*

Report under the Article 17 of the Habitats Directive

Assessment of conservation status at the European biogeographical level



Region	Conservation status (CS) of parameters				Current CS	Trend in CS	% in region	Previous CS	Reason for change
	Range	Population	Habitat	Future prospects					
MED	XX	U1	U2	U1	U2	-	100	XX	Not genuine

See the endnote for more informationⁱ

Species: *Picris willkommii*

Report under the Article 17 of the Habitats Directive

Assessment of conservation status at the Member State level



Picris willkommii

Distribution and conservation status at the Member State level

- | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Favourable | EU Member States |
| Unfavourable – inadequate | Outside data coverage |
| Unfavourable – bad | Biogeographical region |
| Unknown | |

The map shows both Conservation Status and distribution using a 10 km x 10 km grid. Conservation status is assessed at biogeographical level. Therefore the representation in each grid cell is only illustrative.

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MS Region	Conservation status of parameters				Current CS	Trend in CS	% in region	Previous CS	Reason for change
	Range	Population	Habitat	Future prospects					
ES MED	XX	U1	U2	U1	U2	-	80.0	XX	Changed method
PT MED	U1	U1	U1	FV	U1	+	20.0	U2	Better data

Knowing that not all changes in conservation status between the reporting periods were genuine, Member States were asked to give the reasons for changes in conservation status. Bulgaria and Romania only joined the EU in 2007 and Greece did not report for 2007-12 so no reason is given for change for these countries. Greek data shown above is from 2001-06.

Main pressures and threats reported by Member States

Member States were asked to report the 20 most important threats and pressures using an agreed hierarchical list which can be found on the [Article 17 Reference Portal](#). Pressures are activities which are currently having an impact on the species and threats are activities expected to have an impact in the near future. Pressures and threats were ranked in three classes 'high, medium and low importance'; the tables below only show threats and pressures classed as 'high', for some species there were less than ten threats or pressures reported as highly important.

Ten most frequently reported 'highly important' pressures

Code	Activity	Frequency
A02	Modification of cultivation practices	50
E01	Urbanisation and human habitation	50

Ten most frequently reported 'highly important' threats

Code	Activity	Frequency
A02	Modification of cultivation practices	33
A04	Grazing by livestock	33
E01	Urbanisation and human habitation	33

This information is derived from the Member State national reports submitted to the European Commission under Article 17 of the Habitats Directive in 2013 and covering the period 2007-2012. More detailed information, including the MS reports, is available at:

<http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article17/reports2012/species/summary/?group=Vascular+plants&period=3&subject=Picris+willkommii>

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i Assessment of conservation status at the European biogeographical level: Current Conservation Status (Current CS) shows the status for the reporting period 2007-2012, Previous Conservation Status (Previous CS) for the reporting period 2000-2006. Reason for change in conservation status between the reporting periods indicates whether the changes in the status were genuine or not genuine. Previous Conservation Status was not assessed for Steppic, Black Sea and Marine Black Sea regions. For these regions the Previous status is therefore considered as 'unknown'. The percentage of the species population occurring within the biogeographical/marine region (% in region) is calculated based on the area of GIS distribution.