Questions arising from the 2013 EEA study - focus on forest biomass

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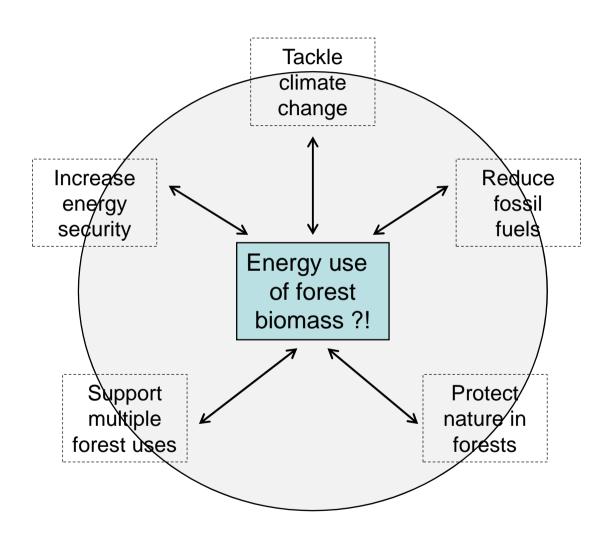
What is the starting point?

- Forests provide multiple services to society:
 - ➤ Timber for construction & housing
 - ➤ Biomass for paper industry & other industries
 - (Rest)wood for heating and other energy sources
 - Climate and water regulation, protection of soils
 - Opportunities for recreation, hunting etc.

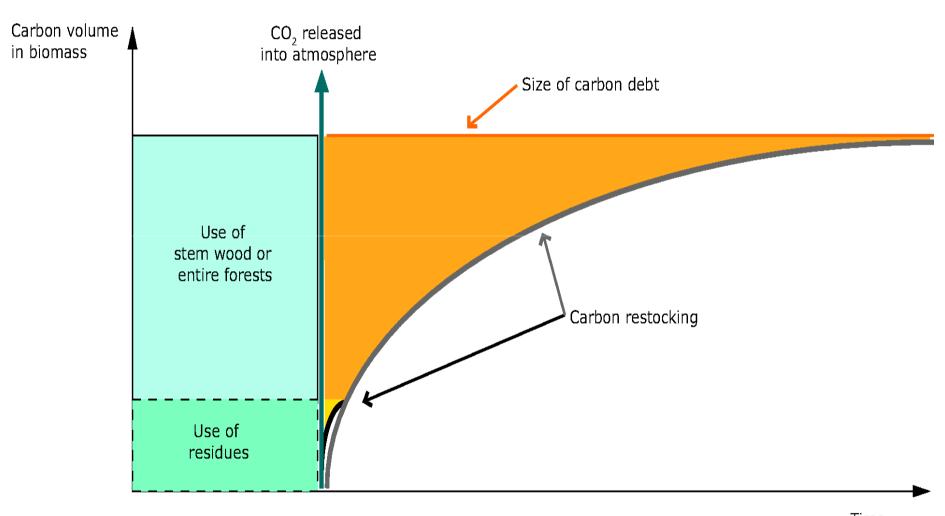
- European forests are:
 - >Stable or growing but intensively managed
 - ➤ An important carbon pool (which is currently growing)
 - Important for biodiversity which is under threat



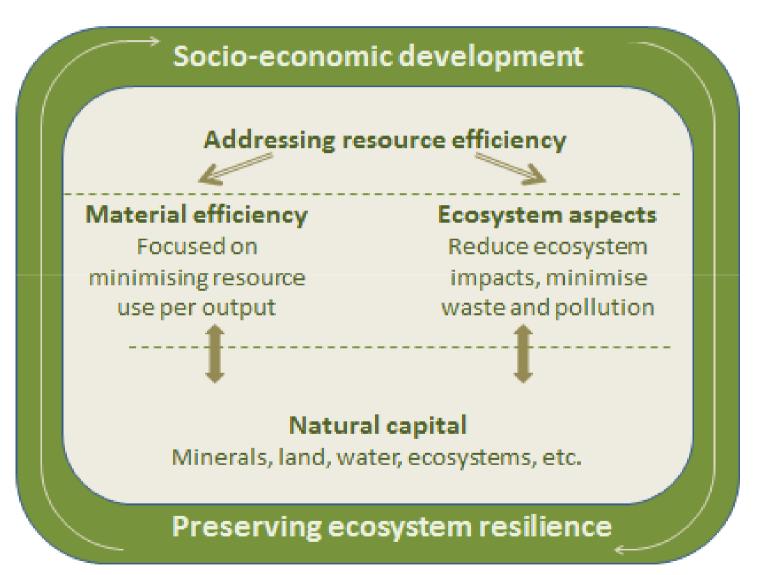
What is the end point?



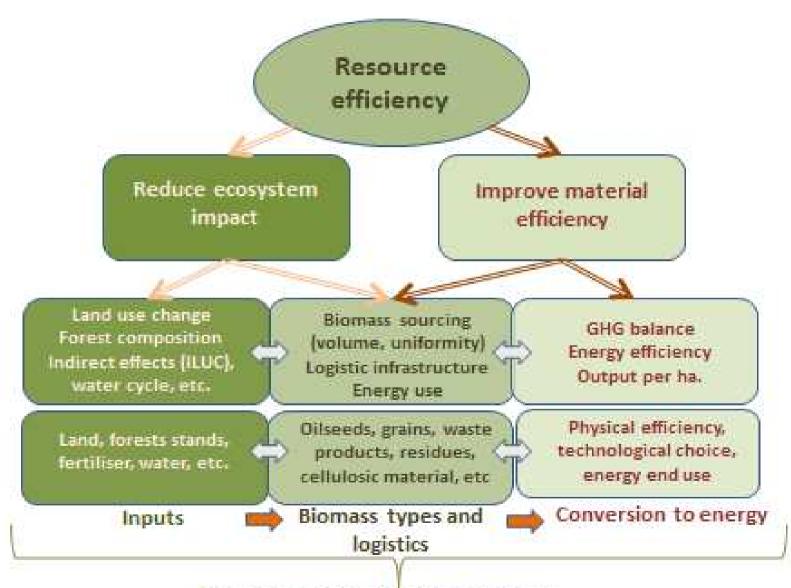
A simplified illustration of forest 'carbon debt'



The two aspects of resource efficiency

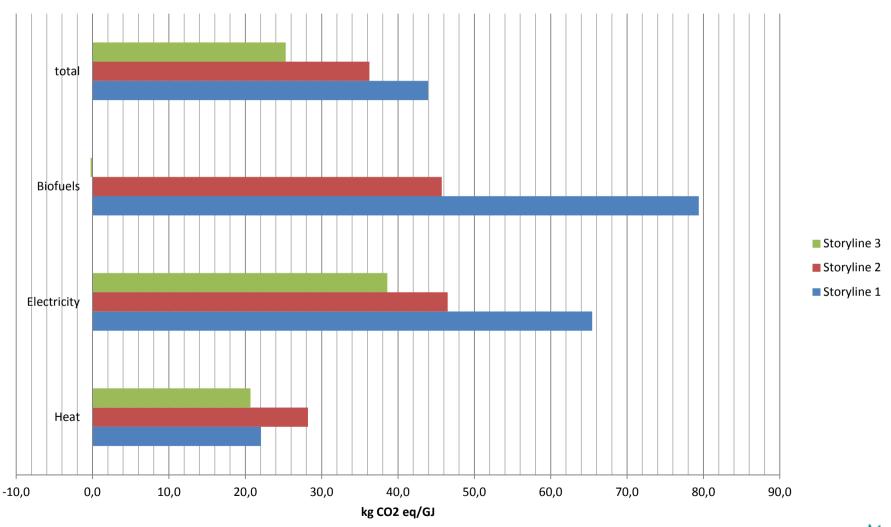


Key factors for assessing bioenergy options



Bioenergy production process

GHG emissions from domestic & imported biomass (agriculture, forest, waste)





Some open questions

- Where does the forest carbon debt concept apply? Historic v. future (energy) use
- What is the composition of current forest biomass use, across all sectors?
- What will be the composition of future forest biomass use, across all sectors?
- What is your carbon baseline? Role of carbon sink function of growing forests?
- How to account for the diversity of European forests and their management?



Thank you for your attention!

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