

GLOBAL FOREST RESOURCES ASSESSMENT 2015

COUNTRY REPORT

# **Bosnia and Herzegovina**

Rome, 2014

FAO, at the request of its member countries, regularly monitors the world's forests and their management and uses through the Global Forest Resources Assessment (FRA). This country report is prepared as a contribution to the FAO publication, the Global Forest Resources Assessment 2015 (FRA 2015).

The content and the structure are in accordance with the recommendations and guidelines given by FAO in the document Guide for country reporting for FRA 2015 (<http://www.fao.org/3/a-au190e.pdf>). These reports were submitted to FAO as official government documents.

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## Report preparation and contact persons

### Contact persons

The present report was prepared by the following person(s)

Name (FAMILY NAME, first name)	Institution/address	Email	Tables
DESK STUDY	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

### Introductory Text

Place an introductory text on the content of this report

**No report has been received from the country. This report is the result of a desk study prepared by the FRA secretariat in Rome, which is based on the existing available information using the established format for FRA 2015/CFRQ format**

### Desk Study?

Check "yes" if this survey is a Desk Study, "no" otherwise	
Desk Study?	yes

## 1. What is the area of forest and other wooded land and how has it changed over time?

Documents for this question:

- [Guide for country reporting FRA 2015](#)
- [FRA 2015 Terms and Definitions](#)

### 1.1 Categories and definitions

Category	Definition
Forest	Land spanning more than 0.5 hectares with trees higher than 5 meters and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use.
Other wooded land	Land not classified as "Forest" spanning more than 0.5 hectares with trees higher than 5 meters and a canopy cover of 5-10 percent or trees able to reach these thresholds ; or with a combined cover of shrubs bushes and trees above 10 percent. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use.
Other land	All land that is not classified as "Forest" or "Other wooded land".
...of which with tree cover ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Land considered as "Other land", that is predominantly agricultural or urban lands use and has patches of tree cover that span more than 0.5 hectares with a canopy cover of more than 10 percent of trees able to reach a height of 5 meters at maturity. It includes bothe forest and non-forest tree species.
Inland water bodies	Inland water bodies generally include major rivers, lakes and water reservoirs.
Forest expansion	Expansion of forest on land that, until then, was not defined as forest.
...of which afforestation ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Establishment of forest through planting and/or deliberate seeding on land that, until then, was not defined as forest.
...of which natural expansion of forest ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Expansion of forests through natural succession on land that, until then, was under another land use (e.g. forest succession on land previously used for agriculture).
Deforestation	The conversion of forest to other land use or the longterm reduction of the tree canopy cover below the minimum 10 percent threshold.
...of which human induced ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Human induced conversion of forest to other land use or the permanent reduction of the tree canopy cover below the minimum 10 percent threshold.
Reforestation	Natural regeneration or re-establishment of forest through planting and/or deliberate seeding on land already in forest land use.
...of which artificial reforestation ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Re-establishment of forest through planting and/or deliberate seeding on land already in forest land use.

### 1.2 National data

#### 1.2.1 Data sources

	References to sources of information	Variables	Years	Additional comments
1	1985. Long term forestry development program	Forest areas	1985	Primary source
2	Forest inventory	State areas	1990	Primary source

3	State forest enterprise	Forest areas in Republic of Srpska	2000	Primary source
4	Ministry for agriculture, water management and forestry of F BiH	Forest areas in Federation of BiH	2000	Secondary source
5	FAOSTAT	Inland water	1990, 2000, 2005	N/A

### 1.2.2 Classification and definitions

National class	Definition
Forest	Area of all types of forests
Other wooded land	Land not classified as “Forest”, with a combined cover of shrubs, bushes and trees. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use.
Other land	All land that is not classified as “Forest” or “Other wooded land”.
Inland water bodies	Inland water bodies generally include major rivers, lakes and water reservoirs.

### 1.2.3 Original data

Forest area	
National Categories	Area (1000 hectares)
	<b>1985</b>
Forest	2210
Other wooded land	500
Other land	2363
...of which with tree cover <sup>1)</sup>	n.a.
Inland water bodies	47
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5120</b>

National Categories	Area (1000 hectares) in Republic of Srpska in year 2000		
	State	Private	Total
Forest	813	258	1071
Other wooded land	160	19	179
Other land			1255
...of which with tree cover			n.a.
Inland water bodies			n.a.
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>2505</b>

  

National Categories	Area (1000 hectares) in Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina in year 2000		
	State	Private	Total
Forest	905		905
Other wooded land	301		301
Forest and other wooded land		278	278
Other land			1131
...of which with tree cover			n.a.
Inland water bodies			n.a.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2615</b>		

### 1.3 Analysis and processing of national data

#### 1.3.1 Adjustment

<b>Forest area</b>
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Not needed.

### 1.3.2 Estimation and forecasting

#### Forest area

The 1985 data is used for reporting year 1990. Available data for 2000 is used to report for 2000. It is assessed that it is not possible to estimate change based on available datasets, because of influence of factors (civil war 1992-1995) that are not measurable. Hence, it is assumed that there has been no change in the period 2000-2010.

### 1.3.3 Reclassification

#### Forest area

	Forest	Other wooded land
Forest and other wooded land	75%	25%

The reclassification applies to the National category “Private forest and other wooded land” in Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina for year 2000, giving the following result:

	Area in 1000 ha for Federation of BiH in 2000			Area in 1000 ha for Republic of Srpska in 2000			TOTAL
	State	Private	Total	State	Private	Total	
Forests	905	209	1114	813	258	1071	2185
OWL	301	69	370	160	19	179	549

## 1.4 Data

Table 1a

Categories	Area (000 hectares)				
	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015

	Forest	2210	2185	2185	2185	2185
	Other wooded land	500	549	549	549	549
	Other land	2390	2366	2366	2366	2366
	... of which with tree cover	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Inland water bodies	21	21	21	21	21
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5121.00</b>	<b>5121.00</b>	<b>5121.00</b>	<b>5121.00</b>	<b>5121.00</b>

Table 1b

Categories		Annual forest establishment / loss (000 hectares per year)				...of which of introduced species (000 hectares per year)			
		1990	2000	2005	2010	1990	2000	2005	2010
	Forest expansion	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	... of which afforestation	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	... of which natural expansion of forest	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Deforestation	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	... of which human induced	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Reforestation	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	... of which artificial	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

## Tiers

Category	Tier for status	Tier for reported trend
Forest	Tier 1	Tier 1
Other wooded land	Tier 1	Tier 1
Forest expansion	N/A	N/A
Deforestation	N/A	N/A
Reforestation	N/A	N/A

## Tier criteria

Category	Tier for status	Tier for reported trend
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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Forest</li> <li>• Other wooded land</li> <li>• Afforestation</li> <li>• Reforestation</li> <li>• Natural expansion of forest</li> <li>• Deforestation</li> </ul>	<b>Tier 3</b> : Data sources: Either recent (less than 10 years ago) National Forest Inventory or remote sensing, with ground truthing, or programme for repeated compatible NFIs <b>Tier 2</b> : Data sources: Full cover mapping / remote sensing or old NFI (more than 10 years ago) <b>Tier 1</b> : Other	<b>Tier 3</b> : Estimate based on repeated compatible tiers 3 (tier for status) <b>Tier 2</b> : Estimate based on repeated compatible tier 2 or combination tier 3 and 2 or 1 (tier for status) <b>Tier 1</b> : Other
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### 1.5 Comments

Category	Comments related to data definitions etc	Comments on the reported trends
Forest	1985 data is used for reference year 1990.	For the period 2000 - 2010 no change assumed due to lack of data.
Other wooded land	N/A	N/A
Other land	Adjusted to match FAOSTAT	N/A
Other land with tree cover	N/A	N/A
Inland water bodies	Figure in FAOSTAT has been corrected. In FRA 2005 inland water bodies accounted for 47 000 ha, in FRA 2010 the area has been adjusted to 1000 ha to match with FAOSTAT data.	N/A
Forest expansion	N/A	N/A
Deforestation	N/A	N/A
Reforestation	N/A	N/A

#### Other general comments to the table

It must be underlined that data for private sector in forestry are weak, and some of those data are based on estimation. This should be considered for all reporting tables that require data from the private sector.

## 2. What is the area of natural and planted forest and how has it changed over time?

Documents for this question:

- [Guide for country reporting FRA 2015](#)
- [FRA 2015 Terms and Definitions](#)

### 2.1 Categories and definitions

Term	Definition
Naturally regenerated forest	Forest predominantly composed of trees established through natural regeneration.
Naturalized introduced species	Other naturally regenerated forest where the tree species are predominantly non-native and do not need human help to reproduce/maintain populations over time.
Introduced species	A species, subspecies or lower taxon occurring <b>outside</b> its natural range (past or present) and dispersal potential (i.e. outside the range it occupies naturally or could occupy without direct or indirect introduction or care by humans).
Category	Definition
Primary forest	Naturally regenerated forest of native species where there are no clearly visible indications of human activities and the ecological processes are not significantly disturbed.
Other naturally regenerated forest	Naturally regenerated forest where there are clearly visible indications of human activities.
...of which of introduced species ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Other naturally regenerated forest where the trees are predominantly of introduced species.
...of which naturalized ( <i>sub-sub category</i> )	Other naturally regenerated forest where the trees are predominantly of naturalized introduced species.
Planted forest	Forest predominantly composed of trees established through planting and/or deliberate seeding.
...of which of introduced species ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Planted forest where the planted/seeded trees are predominantly of introduced species.
Mangroves	Area of forest and other wooded land with mangrove vegetation.
...of which planted ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Mangroves predominantly composed of trees established through planting.

### 2.2 National data

#### 2.2.1 Data sources

	References to sources of information	Variables	Years	Additional comments
1	Long term forestry development program	Characteristics of forests	1990	Primary source
2	Forest inventory	Characteristics of forests	1990	Primary source
3	State forest enterprise	Characteristics of forests	2000	Primary source

4	Ministry for agriculture, water management and forestry F BiH	Characteristics of forests	2000	Secondary source
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### 2.2.2 Classification and definitions

National class	Definition
Virgin forest	Forest / Other wooded land of native species, where there are no clearly visible indications of human activities and the ecological processes are not significantly disturbed.
Forests with natural regeneration	Forest of naturally regenerated native species where there are clearly visible indications of human activities.
Plantation	Forest of introduced species, and in some cases native species, established through planting or seeding mainly for production of wood or non wood goods.
Low and degradation forests	Forests with assisted regeneration
High forests	Forests with natural regeneration (degradation forests included)
Low forests	Forest with regeneration from roots
Other wooded land	Land not classified as “Forest”, with a combined cover of shrubs, bushes and trees. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use.

### 2.2.3 Original data

<b>Forestareas in BiH (1000 ha)</b>	<b>1990</b>
High forests	1292
Low forests	918
OWL	500
<b>Total</b>	<b>2710</b>
<b>Forestareas in RS (1000 ha)</b>	<b>2000</b>
Virgin forest	2
Forests with natural regeneration	542

Plantation	69
Low and degradation forests	458
OWL	179
<b>Total</b>	<b>1250</b>
<b>Forestareas in F BiH (1000 ha)</b>	<b>2000</b>
Forests with natural regeneration	642
Plantation	73
Low and degradation forests	399
OWL	370
<b>Total</b>	<b>1484</b>

## 2.3 Analysis and processing of national data

### 2.3.1 Adjustment

Not needed.

### 2.3.2 Estimation and forecasting

No information is available to make any trend/change estimates for reporting years 2005, 2010 and 2015, hence, no change is reported.

### 2.3.3 Reclassification

National class	FRA Categories		
	Primary forest	Other naturally regenerated forest	Planted forest

2000	Virgin forest	100%		
	Forests with natural regeneration		100%	
	Plantation			100%
	Low and degradation forests			100%
1990	High forests		90%	10%
	Low forests		100%	

## 2.4 Data

Table 2a

Categories		Forest area (000 hectares)				
		1990	2000	2005	2010	2015
	Primary forest	2	2	2	2	2
	Other naturally regenerated forest	1161	1184	1184	1184	1184
	... of which of introduced species	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	... of which naturalized	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Planted forest	1047	999	999	999	999
	... of which of introduced species	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
TOTAL		2210.00	2185.00	2185.00	2185.00	2185.00

Table 2b

Primary forest converted to (000 ha)								
1990-2000			2000-2010			2010-2015		
Other natural regeneration	Planted	Other land	Other natural regeneration	Planted	Other land	Other natural regeneration	Planted	Other land
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Table 2c

Categories	Area (000 hectares)				
	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015
Mangroves (forest and OWL)	0	0	0	0	0
... of which planted	0	0	0	0	0

## Tiers

Category	Tier for status	Tier for reported trend
Primary forest	Tier 1	Tier 1
Other naturally regenerated forest	Tier 1	Tier 1
Planted forest	Tier 1	Tier 1
Mangroves	Tier 3	Tier 3

## Tier Criteria

Category	Tier for status	Tier for reported trend
Primary forest/Other naturally regenerated forest/Planted forest	<p><b>Tier 3</b> : Data sources: Recent (less than 10 years) National Forest Inventory or remote sensing with ground truthing or data provided by official agencies or programme for repeated compatible NFIs</p> <p><b>Tier 2</b> : Data sources: Full cover mapping/ remote sensing or old NFI (more than 10 years)</p> <p><b>Tier 1</b> : Other</p>	<p><b>Tier 3</b> : Estimate based on repeated compatible tiers 3 (tier for status)</p> <p><b>Tier 2</b> : Estimate based on repeated compatible tier 2 or combination tier 3 and 2 or 1 (tier for status)</p> <p><b>Tier 1</b> : Other</p>

## 2.5 Comments

Category	Comments related to data definitions etc	Comments on reported trend
Primary forest	N/A	Reported figure for 2000 used for 1990 (area of primary forest assumed to be constant).
Other naturally regenerating forest	N/A	N/A
Planted forest	N/A	N/A
Mangroves	N/A	N/A

## Other general comments to the table

It can not be excluded that some differences in reported figures for 1990 and 2000 could be a result of interpretation of different national classifications. No information is available to make any trend/change estimates for reporting years 2000 and 2005, hence, figures for 2000 is reported for 2005 and 2010 and 2015

### 3. What are the stocks and growth rates of the forests and how have they changed?

Documents for this question:

- [Guide for country reporting FRA 2015](#)
- [FRA 2015 Terms and Definitions](#)

#### 3.1 Categories and definitions

Category	Definition
Growing stock	Volume over bark of all living trees with a minimum diameter of 10 cm at breast height (or above buttress if these are higher). Includes the stem from ground level up to a top diameter of 0 cm, excluding branches.
Net Annual Increment (NAI)	Average annual volume of gross increment over the given reference period less that of natural losses on all trees, measured to minimum diameters as defined for "Growing stock".
Above-ground biomass	All living biomass above the soil including stem stump branches bark seeds and foliage.
Below-ground biomass	All biomass of live roots. Fine roots of less than 2 mm diameter are excluded because these often cannot be distinguished empirically from soil organic matter or litter.
Dead wood	All non-living woody biomass not contained in the litter either standing lying on the ground or in the soil. Dead wood includes wood lying on the surface dead roots and stumps larger than or equal to 10 cm in diameter or any other diameter used by the country.
Carbon in above-ground biomass	Carbon in all living biomass above the soil including stem stump branches bark seeds and foliage.
Carbon in below-ground biomass	Carbon in all biomass of live roots. Fine roots of less than 2 mm diameter are excluded because these often cannot be distinguished empirically from soil organic matter or litter.
Carbon in dead wood	Carbon in all non-living woody biomass not contained in the litter, either standing, lying on the ground, or in the soil. Dead wood includes wood lying on the surface, dead roots and stumps larger than or equal to 10 cm in diameter or any other diameter used by the country.
Carbon in litter	Carbon in all non-living biomass with a diameter less than the minimum diameter for dead wood (e.g. 10 cm ) lying dead in various states of decomposition above the mineral or organic soil.
Soil carbon	Organic carbon in mineral and organic soils (including peat) to a soil depth of 30 cm.

#### 3.2 National data

##### 3.2.1 Data sources

	References to sources of information	Variables	Years	Additional comments
1	Long term forestry development program	Growing stock	1990	Primary source
2	Forest inventory	Growing stock	1990	Primary source
3	State forest enterprise	Growing stock	2000	Primary source
4	Ministry for agriculture, water management and forestry of F BiH	Growing stock	2000	Secondary source
5	Forest inventory	Growing stock composition	1990	Secondary source

6	Institute for statistic; Statistical bulletin 2003	Growing stock composition	2000	Secondary source
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### 3.2.2 Classification and definitions

National class	Definition
Growing stock	Volume over bark of all living trees more than 10 cm in diameter at breast height. Includes the stem from ground level or stump height up to a top diameter of 7 cm, and may also include branches to a minimum diameter of 3 cm.
N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A

### 3.2.3 Original data

<b>Growing stock</b>	
<b>Growing stock in BiH 1990</b>	<b>million cubic meters</b>
Growing stock	291
<b>Growing stock in RS 2000</b>	<b>million cubic meters</b>
Growing stock	191
<b>Growing stock in F BiH 2000</b>	<b>million cubic meters</b>
Growing stock	167
<b>Biomass stock</b>	
Growing stock data has been used as input.	

**Carbon stock**

Biomass data has been used as input.

### ***3.3 Analysis and processing of national data***

**Growing stock**

Estimation of growing stock for private forests in F BiH is 18% of growing stock for state forests.

Estimation of growing stock of coniferous and broadleaved species: The proportion of coniferous and broadleaved species reported in 3b was used to derive share of coniferous and broadleaved species in 3a (remaining species were assumed to be broadleaved).

Estimation of commercial growing stock: All species are assumed to be commercial; this may be an overestimate as it includes unknown species (8-9% of total growing stock). The share of “remaining” species in 3b is relatively low (8-9% of total growing stock).

*Biomass stock*

The following conversion factors have been used:

BCEF Pines	0.5
BCEF Hardwoods	0.55
Rootshoot	0.24

**Carbon stock**

Carbon stock is calculated by multiplying the IPCC-GPG (2003) default value for carbon content of living biomass (50%) with the above-ground biomass and below-ground biomass respectively.

### 3.3 Analysis and processing of national data

#### 3.3.1 Adjustment

Not needed.

#### 3.3.2 Estimation and forecasting

##### Growing stock

No information is available to make any trend/change estimates for reporting years 2000 and 2005, hence, figures for 2000 is reported for 2005 and 2010.

#### 3.3.3 Reclassification

### 3.4 Data

Table 3a

Category		Growing stock volume (million m <sup>3</sup> over bark)									
		Forest					Other wooded land				
		1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015
	Total growing stock	291	358	358	358	358	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	... of which coniferous	109	135	135	135	135	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	... of which broadleaved	182	223	223	223	223	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Table 3b

Category/Species name			Growing stock in forest (million cubic meters)			
Rank	Scientific name	Common name	1990	2000	2005	2010
1 st	<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech	138	174	N/A	N/A
2 nd	<i>Abies alba</i>	Fir	63	70	N/A	N/A

3 rd	Picea abies	Norway spruce	35	50	N/A	N/A
4 th	Quercus petrea	Oak	16	20	N/A	N/A
5 th	Pinus nigra	Pine	6	8	N/A	N/A
6 th	Pinus silvestris	Scots pine	5	7	N/A	N/A
7 th	N/A	N/A	0	0	N/A	N/A
8 th	N/A	N/A	0	0	N/A	N/A
9 th	N/A	N/A	0	0	N/A	N/A
10 th	N/A	N/A	0	0	N/A	N/A
Remaining			28	29	N/A	N/A
TOTAL			291.00	358.00	.00	.00

**THE PRE-FILLED VALUES FOR GROWING STOCK REFER TO THE FOLLOWING THRESHOLD VALUES (SEE TABLE BELOW)**

Item	Value	Complementary information
Minimum diameter (cm) at breast height of trees included in growing stock (X)	0 and 5	0 cm for low forests and 5 cm for high forests
Minimum diameter (cm) at the top end of stem for calculation of growing stock (Y)	N/A	N/A
Minimum diameter (cm) of branches included in growing stock (W)	N/A	N/A
Volume refers to above ground (AG) or above stump (AS)	AS	N/A

**PLEASE NOTE THAT THE DEFINITION OF GROWING STOCK HAS CHANGED AND SHOULD BE REPORTED AS GROWING STOCK DBH 10 CM INCLUDING THE STEM FROM GROUND LEVEL UP TO A DIAMETER OF 0 CM, EXCLUDING BRANCHES.**

Table 3c

Category		Net annual increment (m <sup>3</sup> per hectare and year)				
		Forest				
		1990	2000	2005	2010	2015
	Net annual increment	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	... of which coniferous	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

	... of which broadleaved	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
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Table 3d

Category		Biomass (million metric tonnes oven-dry weight)									
		Forest					Other wooded land				
		1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015
	Above ground biomass	154.6	190.15	190.15	190.15	190.15	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Below ground biomass	37.104	45.636	45.636	45.636	45.636	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Dead wood	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
TOTAL		191.70	235.79	235.79	235.79	235.79	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00

Table 3e

Category		Carbon (Million metric tonnes)									
		Forest					Other wooded land				
		1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015
	Carbon in above ground biomass	77.3	95.08	95.08	95.08	95.08	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Carbon in below ground biomass	18.55	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	<i>Subtotal Living biomass</i>	95.85	117.88	117.88	117.88	117.88	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Carbon in dead wood	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Carbon in litter	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	<i>Subtotal Dead wood and litter</i>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Soil carbon	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

TOTAL	95.85	117.88	117.88	117.88	117.88	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
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## Tiers

Variable/category	Tier for status	Tier for trend
Total growing stock	Tier 1	Tier 1
Net annual increment	N/A	N/A
Above ground biomass	Tier 1	Tier 1
Below ground biomass	Tier 1	Tier 1
Dead wood	Tier 1	Tier 1
Carbon in above-ground biomass	Tier 1	Tier 1
Carbon in below ground biomass	Tier 1	Tier 1
Carbon in dead wood and litter	Tier 1	Tier 1
Soil carbon	Tier 1	Tier 1

## Tier criteria

Category	Tier for status	Tier for reported trend
Total growing stock	Tier 3: Data sources Recent 10 years National Forest Inventory or remote sensing with ground truthing or programme for repeated compatible NFI 10 years Domestic volume functions Tier 2: Data sources/registers and statistics modelling or old NFI 10 years or partial field inventory Tier 1: Other data sources	Tier 3: Estimate based on repeated compatible tiers 3 (tier for status) Domestic growth functions Tier 2: Estimate based on repeated compatible tier 2 or combination tier 3 and 2 or 1 tier for status Tier 1: Other
Net annual increment	Tier 3: Scientifically tested national volume and growth functions Tier 2: Selection of volume and growth functions as relevant as possible Tier 1: Other	Tier 3: Confirmation/adjustment of functions used through scientific work Tier 2: Review work done to seek alternative functions Tier: 1 Other
Biomass	Tier 3: Country-specific national or sub-national biomass conversion expansion factors applied or other domestic or otherwise nationally relevant biomass studies Tier 2: Application of country specific national or sub-national biomass conversion factors from other country with similar climatic conditions and forest types Tier 1: International/regional default biomass expansion factors applied	<b>Tier 3</b> : Estimate based on repeated compatible tiers 3 (tier for status) <b>Tier 2</b> : Estimate based on repeated compatible tier 2 or combination tier 3 and 2 or 1 (tier for status) <b>Tier 1</b> : Other

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Carbon in above ground biomass</li> <li>• Carbon in below ground biomass</li> <li>• Carbon in dead wood and litter</li> <li>• Soil carbon</li> </ul>	<p>Tier 3: Country-specific national or sub-national biomass conversion expansion factors applied Tier 2: Application of country specific national or sub-national biomass conversion factors form from other country with similar climatic conditions and forest types Tier 1: International/regional default biomass expansion factors applied</p>	<p><b>Tier 3</b> : Estimate based on repeated compatible tiers 3 (tier for status) <b>Tier 2</b> : Estimate based on repeated compatible tier 2 or combination tier 3 and 2 or 1 (tier for status) <b>Tier 1</b> : Other</p>
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### 3.5 Comments on growing stock biomass and carbon

Category	Comments related to data definitions etc	Comments on the reported trend
Total growing stock	N/A	Assumed constant since 2000.
Growing stock of broadleaved coniferous	N/A	N/A
Growing stock composition	Growing stock data are not available for the more than the six most important species.	N/A
Net annual increment	N/A	N/A
Above-ground biomass	N/A	No information is available to make any trend/change estimates for reporting years 2005 and 2010, hence, figures for 2000 is reported for 2005 and 2010.
Below-ground biomass	N/A	No information is available to make any trend/change estimates for reporting years 2005 and 2010, hence, figures for 2000 is reported for 2005 and 2010.
Dead wood	N/A	N/A
Carbon in above-ground biomass	N/A	No information is available to make any trend/change estimates for reporting years 2005 and 2010, hence, figures for 2000 is reported for 2005 and 2010.
Carbon in below-ground biomass	N/A	No information is available to make any trend/change estimates for reporting years 2005 and 2010, hence, figures for 2000 is reported for 2005 and 2010.
Carbon in dead wood	N/A	N/A
Carbon in litter	N/A	N/A
Soil carbon	N/A	N/A

#### Other general comments to the table

No information is available to make any trend/change estimates for reporting years 2005 and 2010, hence, figures for 2000 is reported for 2005 and 2010.

## 4. What is the status of forest production and how has it changed over time?

Documents for this question:

- [Guide for country reporting FRA 2015](#)
- [FRA 2015 Terms and Definitions](#)

### 4.1 Categories and definitions

Term	Definition
Primary designated function	The primary function or management objective assigned to a management unit either by legal prescription documented decision of the landowner/manager or evidence provided by documented studies of forest management practices and customary use.
Non wood forest product (NWFP)	Goods derived from forests that are tangible and physical objects of biological origin other than wood.
Commercial value of NWFP	For the purpose of this table, value is defined as the commercial market value at the forest gate.
Category	Definition
Production forest	Forest area designated primarily for production of wood, fibre, bio-energy and/or non-wood forest products.
Multiple use forest	Forest area designated for more than one purpose and where none of these alone is considered as the predominant designated function.
Total wood removals	The total of industrial round wood removals and woodfuel removals.
...of which woodfuel	The wood removed for energy production purposes, regardless whether for industrial, commercial or domestic use.

### 4.2 National data

#### 4.2.1 Data sources

	References to sources of information	Variables	Years	Additional comments
1	Long term forestry development program	Designated function of forests	1990	Primary source
2	Forest inventory	Designated function of forests	1990	Primary source
3	State forest enterprise	Designated function of forests	2000	Secondary source
4	Ministry for agriculture, water management and forestry of F BiH	Designated function of forests	2000	Secondary source

#### 4.2.2 Classification and definitions

National class	Definition
High forests	Forests with natural regeneration (degradation forests included)

Low forests	Forest with regeneration from roots
Other wooded area	Land not classified as “Forest”, with a combined cover of shrubs, bushes and trees. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use.
Plantation	Forests established through planting or seeding mainly for production of wood or non wood goods.

#### 4.2.3 Original data

National categories (BIH) 1990	1000 ha	National categories (RS) 2000	Rep. S 1000 ha	F BiH 1000 ha	Total (2000) 1000 ha
High forests	1292	High forests	562	643	1205
Low forests	918	Low forests	440	398	838
Other wooded area	500	Other wooded area	179	370	549
		Plantations	69	73	142
<b>Total</b>	<b>2710</b>		<b>1250</b>	<b>1484</b>	<b>2734</b>

In addition, an estimated 139 000 ha of forests were designated for protection of soil and water in 1990 and 25 000 ha for conservation of biological diversity in 1990 and 20 000 in 2000 (Author’s estimates, FRA 2005 country report).

### 4.3 Analysis and processing of national data

#### 4.3.1 Adjustment

Not needed.
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#### 4.3.2 Estimation and forecasting

No information is available to make any trend/change estimates for reporting years 2005 and 2010, hence, no change is reported.
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## 4.3.3 Reclassification

High forests # 90% production and 10% unknown function

Plantations # 100% production

Protection areas # 100% protection of soil and water

Conservation areas # 100% Conservation of biodiversity

Remaining forests # 100% unknown function

Other wooded area # 100% no or unknown function

## 4.4 Data

Table 4a

Categories		Forest area (000 hectares)				
		1990	2000	2005	2010	2015
	Production forest	1163	1226	1226	1226	1226
	Multiple use forest	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4b

Rank	Name of product	Key species	Commercial value of NWFP removals 2010 (value 1000 local currency)	NWFP category
1 st	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2 nd	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
3 rd	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
4 th	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
5 th	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
6 th	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
7 th	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
8 th	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
9 th	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
10 th	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

TOTAL		.00	
2010			
Name of local currency		marka (BAM)	
Category			
<b>Plant products / raw material</b>			
1 Food			
2 Fodder			
3 Raw material for medicine and aromatic products			
4 Raw material for colorants and dyes			
5 Raw material for utensils handicrafts construction			
6 Ornamental plants			
7 Exudates			
8 Other plant products			
<b>Animal products / raw material</b>			
9 Living animals			
10 Hides skins and trophies			
11 Wild honey and beewax			
12 Wild meat			
13 Raw material for medicine			
14 Raw material for colorants			
15 Other edible animal products			
16 Other non-edible animal products			

Table 4c Pre-filled data from FAOSTAT

Year	FRA 2015 category (1000 m <sup>3</sup> u.b.)	
	Total wood removals	...of which woodfuel
1990	3851	1316

1991	0	0
1992	40	0
1993	40	0
1994	40	0
1995	40	0
1996	40	0
1997	4000	910
1998	4130	910
1999	4130	910
2000	4282	950
2001	3818	860
2002	4224	1150
2003	4097.9	1215
2004	3993	1310
2005	3806	1362
2006	4105	1459
2007	3752	1339
2008	4011	1440
2009	3428.5	1329
2010	3615	1260
2011	3851	1316

## Tiers

Category	Tier for status	Tier for reported trend
Production forest	Tier 1	Tier 1
Multiple use forest	Tier 1	Tier 1

## Tier Criteria

Category	Tier for status	Tier for reported trend
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Production forest Multiple use forest	Tier 3: Updated including field verifications national forest maps including functions Tier 2: Forest maps older than 6 years including forest functions Tier 1: Other	<b>Tier 3</b> : Estimate based on repeated compatible tiers 3 (tier for status) <b>Tier 2</b> : Estimate based on repeated compatible tier 2 or combination tier 3 and 2 or 1 (tier for status) <b>Tier 1</b> : Other
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#### 4.5 Comments

Category	Comments related to data definitions etc	Comments on the reported trend
Production forest	N/A	N/A
Multiple use forest	N/A	N/A
Total wood removals	N/A	N/A
Commercial value of NWFP	N/A	N/A

#### Other general comments to the table

It can not be excluded that some differences in reported figures for 1990 and 2000 could be a result of interpretation of different national classifications. No information is available to make any trend/change estimates for reporting years 2000 and 2005, hence, figures for 2000 is reported for 2005 and 2010 and 2015.

## 5. How much forest area is managed for protection of soil and water and ecosystem services?

Documents for this question:

- [Guide for country reporting FRA 2015](#)
- [FRA 2015 Terms and Definitions](#)

### 5.1 Categories and definitions

Category	Definition
Protection of soil and water	Forest area designated or managed for protection of soil and water
...of which production of clean water ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Forest area primarily designated or managed for water production, where most human uses are excluded or heavily modified to protect water quality.
...of which coastal stabilization ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Forest area primarily designated or managed for coastal stabilization.
...of which desertification control ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Forest area primarily designated or managed for desertification control.
...of which avalanche control ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Forest area primarily designated or managed to prevent the development or impact of avalanches on human life assets or infrastructure.
...of which erosion, flood protection or reducing flood risk ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Forest area primarily designated or managed for protecting communities or assets from the impacts of erosion riparian floods and landslides or for providing flood plain services.
...of which other ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Forest area primarily designated or managed for other protective functions.
Ecosystem services, cultural or spiritual values	Forest area primarily designated or managed for selected ecosystem services or cultural or spiritual values.
...of which public recreation ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Forest area designated or managed for public recreation.
...of which carbon storage or sequestration ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Forest area designated or managed for carbon storage or sequestration.
...of which spiritual or cultural services ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Forest area designated or managed for spiritual or cultural services.
...of which other ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Forest area designated or managed for other ecosystem services.

### 5.2 National data

#### 5.2.1 Data sources

	References to sources of information	Variables	Years	Additional comments
1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

### 5.2.2 Classification and definitions

National class	Definition
N/A	N/A

### 5.2.3 Original data

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## 5.3 Analysis and processing of national data

### 5.3.1 Adjustment

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### 5.3.2 Estimation and forecasting

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### 5.3.3 Reclassification

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## 5.4 Data

Table 5a

Categories		Forest area (1000 hectares)				
		1990	2000	2005	2010	2015
	Protection of soil and water	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	... of which production of clean water	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	... of which coastal stabilization	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

	... of which desertification control	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	... of which avalanche control	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	... of which erosion, flood protection or reducing flood risk	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	... of which other (please specify in comments below the table)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

<b>Other</b>
N/A

Table 5b

Categories	Forest area (1000 hectares)				
	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015
Ecosystem services, cultural or spiritual values	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
...of which public recreation	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
...of which carbon storage or sequestration	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
...of which spiritual or cultural services	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
...of which other (please specify in comments below the table)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Tiers

Category	Tier for reported trend	Tier for status
Protection of soil and water	N/A	N/A
Ecosystem services, cultural or spiritual values	N/A	N/A

Tier criteria

Category	Tier for status	Tier for reported trend
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Protection of soil and water	Tier 3: High reliability data derived either from high intensity sample survey or data obtained from national or state agencies responsible for regulations or legislation relating to soil and water protection. Tier 2: Approaches based on low intensity or incomplete sample-based surveys or studies that provide data for specific areas that is extrapolated through statistical analysis to national level estimates. Tier 1: Other	<b>Tier 3</b> : Estimate based on repeated compatible tiers 3 (tier for status) <b>Tier 2</b> : Estimate based on repeated compatible tier 2 or combination tier 3 and 2 or 1 (tier for status) <b>Tier 1</b> : Other
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cultural or spiritual values</li> <li>• Public recreation</li> <li>• Spiritual or cultural services</li> <li>• Other</li> </ul>	Tier 3: High reliability data derived either from high intensity sample survey or data obtained from national or state agencies responsible for regulations. Tier 2: Approaches based on low intensity or incomplete sample-based surveys or studies that provide data for specific areas that is extrapolated through statistical analysis to national level estimates. Tier 1: Other	<b>Tier 3</b> : Estimate based on repeated compatible tiers 3 (tier for status) <b>Tier 2</b> : Estimate based on repeated compatible tier 2 or combination tier 3 and 2 or 1 (tier for status) <b>Tier 1</b> : Other

## 5.5 Comments

Category	Comments related to data definitions etc	Comments on the reported trend
Protection of soil and water	N/A	N/A
Production of clean water	N/A	N/A
Coastal stabilization	N/A	N/A
Desertification control	N/A	N/A
Avalanche control	N/A	N/A
Erosion, flood protection or reducing flood risk	N/A	N/A
Other protective functions	N/A	N/A
Ecosystem services, cultural or spiritual values	N/A	N/A
Public recreation	N/A	N/A
Carbon storage or sequestration	N/A	N/A
Spiritual or cultural services	N/A	N/A
Other ecosystem services	N/A	N/A

**Other general comments to the table**

N/A
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## 6. How much forest area is protected and designated for the conservation of biodiversity and how has it changed over time?

Documents for this question:

- [Guide for country reporting FRA 2015](#)
- [FRA 2015 Terms and Definitions](#)

### 6.1 Categories and definitions

Category	Definition
Conservation of biodiversity	Forest area designated primarily for conservation of biological diversity. Includes but is not limited to areas designated for biodiversity conservation within the protected areas.
Forest area within protected areas	Forest area within formally established protected areas independently of the purpose for which the protected areas were established.

### 6.2 National data

#### 6.2.1 Data sources

	References to sources of information	Variables	Years	Additional comments
1	Long term forestry development program	Designated function of forests	1990	Primary source
2	State forest enterprise	Designated function of forests	1990	Primary source
3	State forest enterprise	Designated function of forests	2000	Secondary source
4	Ministry for agriculture, water management and forestry of F BiH	Designated function of forests	2000	Secondary source

#### 6.2.2 Classification and definitions

National class	Definition
High forests	Forests with natural regeneration (degradation forests included)
Low forests	Forest with regeneration from roots
Other wooded area	Land not classified as “Forest”, with a combined cover of shrubs, bushes and trees. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use.
Plantation	Forests established through planting or seeding mainly for production of wood or non wood goods.

### 6.2.3 Original data

See 4.2.3.

## 6.3 Analysis and processing of national data

### 6.3.1 Adjustment

See 4.3.1.

### 6.3.2 Estimation and forecasting

See 4.3.2.

### 6.3.3 Reclassification

See 4.3.3.

## 6.4 Data

Table 6

Categories		Forest area (000 hectares)				
		1990	2000	2005	2010	2015
	Conservation of biodiversity	25	20	20	20	20
	Forest area within protected areas	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

### Tiers

Category	Tier for status	Tier for reported trend
Conservation of biodiversity	Tier 1	Tier 1
Forest area within protected areas	N/A	N/A

### Tier criteria

Category	Tier for status	Tier for reported trend
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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Conservation of biodiversity</li> <li>• Forests within protected areas</li> </ul>	<p>Tier 3: Data obtained from national or state agencies responsible for conservation and protected area or legislation relating to area protection. Tier 2: Studies that provide data for specific areas that is extrapolated through statistical analysis to national level estimates Tier 1 Other</p>	<p><b>Tier 3</b> : Estimate based on repeated compatible tiers 3 (tier for status) <b>Tier 2</b> : Estimate based on repeated compatible tier 2 or combination tier 3 and 2 or 1 (tier for status) <b>Tier 1</b> : Other</p>
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## 6.5 Comments

Category	Comments related to data definitions etc	Comments on the reported trend
Conservation of biodiversity	There is an initiative for registration of several nominated area. Those are areas for protection of biodiversity. There is ca. 8.3 ha nominated for protection in Republic of Srpska.	N/A
Forest area within protected areas	N/A	N/A

### Other general comments to the table

It can not be excluded that some differences in reported figures for 1990 and 2000 could be a result of interpretation of different national classifications. No information is available to make any trend/change estimates for reporting years 2000 and 2005, hence, figures for 2000 is reported for 2005 and 2010.

## 7. What is the area of forest affected by woody invasive species?

Documents for this question:

- [Guide for country reporting FRA 2015](#)
- [FRA 2015 Terms and Definitions](#)

### 7.1 Categories and definitions

Category	Definition
Invasive species	Species that are non-native to a particular ecosystem and whose introduction and spread cause, or are likely to cause, socio-cultural, economic or environmental harm or harm to human health.

### 7.2 National data

#### 7.2.1 Data sources

	References to sources of information	Variables	Years	Additional comments
1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

#### 7.2.2 Classification and definitions

National class	Definition
N/A	N/A

#### 7.2.3 Original data

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### 7.3 Analysis and processing of national data

#### 7.3.1 Adjustment

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### 7.3.2 Estimation and forecasting

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### 7.3.3 Reclassification

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## 7.4 Data

Table 7

Scientific name of woody invasive species	Forest area affected (000 ha)	
	2005	2010
N/A	N/A	N/A
Total	N/A	N/A

### Tiers

Category	Tier for status	Tier for reported trend
Invasive species	N/A	N/A

### Tier Criteria

Category	Tier for status	Tier for reported trend
----------	-----------------	-------------------------

Invasive species	Tier 3: Systematic assessment in forest inventory or other survey (e.g. by conservation department) within the last 5 years) Tier 2: Systematic assessment in forest inventory or other survey (e.g. by conservation department conducted more than 5 years ago) Tier 1: Other	<b>Tier 3</b> : Estimate based on repeated compatible tiers 3 (tier for status) <b>Tier 2</b> : Estimate based on repeated compatible tier 2 or combination tier 3 and 2 or 1 (tier for status) <b>Tier 1</b> : Other
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**7.5 Comments**

Category	Comments related to data definitions etc	Comments on the reported trend
Invasive species	N/A	N/A

Other general comments to the table
N/A

## 8. How much forest area is damaged each year?

Documents for this question:

- [Guide for country reporting FRA 2015](#)
- [FRA 2015 Terms and Definitions](#)

### 8.1 Categories and definitions

Category	Definition
Number of fires	Number of fires per year
Burned area	Area burned per year
Outbreaks of insects	A detectable reduction in forest health caused by a sudden increase in numbers of harmful insects.
Outbreaks of diseases	A detectable reduction in forest health caused by a sudden increase in numbers of harmful pathogens, such as bacteria, fungi, phytoplasma or virus.
Severe weather events	Damage caused severe weather events, such as snow, storm, drought, etc.

### 8.2 National data

#### 8.2.1 Data sources

	References to sources of information	Variables	Years	Additional comments
1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

#### 8.2.2 Classification and definitions

National class	Definition
N/A	N/A

#### 8.2.3 Original data

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## 8.3 Analysis and processing of national data

### 8.3.1 Adjustment

### 8.3.2 Estimation and forecasting

### 8.3.3 Reclassification

## 8.4 Data

Table 8a

Category		000 ha, number of fires									
		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007	
		000 ha	#	000 ha	#	000 ha	#	000 ha	#	000 ha	#
	Total land area burned	69.34	N/A	1.5	N/A	1.77	N/A	7.23	N/A	18.15	N/A
	... of which forest area burned	6.89	N/A	0.54	N/A	1.55	N/A	2.99	N/A	0.65	N/A
Category		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012	
		000 ha	#	000 ha	#	000 ha	#	000 ha	#	000 ha	#
	Total land area burned	8.25	N/A	0.46	N/A	13.03	N/A	15.77	N/A	44.46	N/A
	... of which forest area burned	2.84	N/A	0.15	N/A	11.05	N/A	2.51	N/A	7.94	N/A

Table 8b

Outbreak category	Description/name	Year(s) of latest outbreak	Area damaged (000 hectares)
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

### Outbreak category

1 Insects

2 Diseases

3 Severe weather events

### Tiers

Category	Tier for status	Tier for trend
Area affected by fire	Tier 2	Tier 2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Insects</li> <li>• Diseases</li> <li>• Severe weather events</li> </ul>	N/A	N/A

### Tier criteria

Category	Tier for status	Tier for reported trend
Burned area	<b>Tier 3</b> : National fire monitoring routines <b>Tier 2</b> : Remote sensing surveys <b>Tier 1</b> : Other	<b>Tier 3</b> : Estimate based on repeated compatible tiers 3 (tier for status) <b>Tier 2</b> : Estimate based on repeated compatible tier 2 or combination tier 3 and 2 or 1 (tier for status) <b>Tier 1</b> : Other
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Insects</li> <li>• Diseases</li> <li>• Severe weather events</li> </ul>	<b>Tier 3</b> : Systematic survey (e.g. via inventory or aerial damage assessment) <b>Tier 2</b> : Management records <b>Tier 1</b> : Other	<b>Tier 3</b> : Estimate based on repeated compatible tiers 3 (tier for status) <b>Tier 2</b> : Estimate based on repeated compatible tier 2 or combination tier 3 and 2 or 1 (tier for status) <b>Tier 1</b> : Other

### 8.5 Comments

Category	Comments related to data definitions etc	Comments on the reported trend
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Burned area	N/A	N/A
Insects	N/A	N/A
Diseases	N/A	N/A
Severe weather events	N/A	N/A

<b>Other general comments to the table</b>		
N/A		

## 9. What is the forest area with reduced canopy cover?

Documents for this question:

- [Guide for country reporting FRA 2015](#)
- [FRA 2015 Terms and Definitions](#)

Category	Definition
Reduction in canopy cover	Forest that has undergone a reduction of canopy cover of more than 20% between the years 2000 and 2010 within the forest canopy cover range of 30-80% as detected by the MODIS VCF sensor.

Table 9

Category	Area of forest with reduced canopy cover (000 ha)
Reduction in canopy cover	18.64

Tiers

Category	Tier for reported trend
Reduction in canopy cover	Tier 2

Tier criteria

Category	Tier for reported trend
Reduction in canopy cover	<b>Tier 3</b> : Remote sensing with ground truthing and/or Landsat imagery <b>Tier 2</b> : Remote sensing using Modis (using pre-filled data provided by FAO) <b>Tier 1</b> : Expert opinion

Comments

Category	Comments related to data definitions etc
Reduction in canopy cover	N/A

Other general comments

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## 10. What forest policy and regulatory framework exists to support implementation of sustainable forest management SFM?

Documents for this question:

- [Guide for country reporting FRA 2015](#)
- [FRA 2015 Terms and Definitions](#)

### 10.1 Categories and definitions

Category	Definition
Policies supporting sustainable forest management	Policies or strategies that explicitly encourage sustainable forest management.
Legislation and regulations supporting sustainable forest management	Legislation and regulations that govern and guide sustainable forest management, operations and use.

### 10.2 National data

#### 10.2.1 Data sources

	References to sources of information	Variables	Years	Additional comments
1	UNECE/FAO. Country Report <a href="http://www.fao.org/fileadmin/user_upload/Europe/documents/Events_2009/TOS2/BiH_rep_en.pdf">http://www.fao.org/fileadmin/user_upload/Europe/documents/Events_2009/TOS2/BiH_rep_en.pdf</a>	N/A	2009	N/A
2	Illegal logging activities in Bosnia and Herzegovina <a href="http://illegallogging.rec.org/publications/BiH_IL%20Diagnostic%20Audit_Final.pdf">http://illegallogging.rec.org/publications/BiH_IL%20Diagnostic%20Audit_Final.pdf</a>	N/A	2010	N/A
3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

#### 10.2.2 Classification and definitions

National class	Definition
N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A

N/A	N/A
-----	-----

### 10.2.3 Original data

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## 10.3 Data

Table 10

Category				
	National	Sub-national		
		Regional	Provincial/State	Local
Policies supporting sustainable forest management				
... of which, in <u>publicly</u> owned forests				
... of which, in <u>privately</u> owned forests				
Legislation and regulations supporting sustainable forest management				
... of which, in <u>publicly</u> owned forests				
... of which, in <u>privately</u> owned forests				

## 10.4 Comments

Variable / category	Comments related to data definitions etc
Policies supporting sustainable forest management	Entities are the owners of all natural resources (including the forests); and in FB&H competency over the utilization of natural resources is divided between FB&H and cantons (there are 10 cantons). Having in mind these Constitutional competencies there is no defined and adopted forestry policy at B&H level.
Legislation and regulations supporting sustainable forest management	Bosnia and Herzegovina do not have a Forestry Ministry on state level and the same situation is applicable regarding the legal framework, which has been established on entity level. <a href="http://illegallogging.rec.org/publications/BiH_IL%20Diagnostic%20Audit_Final.pdf">http://illegallogging.rec.org/publications/BiH_IL%20Diagnostic%20Audit_Final.pdf</a>

### Other general comments

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## 11. Is there a national platform that promotes stakeholder participation in forest policy development?

Documents for this question:

- [Guide for country reporting FRA 2015](#)
- [FRA 2015 Terms and Definitions](#)

### 11.1 Categories and definitions

Category	Definition
National stakeholder platform	A recognized procedure that a broad range of stakeholders can use to provide opinions, suggestions, analysis, recommendations and other input into the development of national forest policy.

### 11.2 National data

#### 11.2.1 Data sources

	References to sources of information	Years	Additional comments
1	N/A	N/A	N/A
2	N/A	N/A	N/A
3	N/A	N/A	N/A
4	N/A	N/A	N/A

Table 11

Is there a national platform that promotes or allows for stakeholder participation in forest policy development?	no
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### 11.3 Comments

Category	Comments related to data definitions etc
National stakeholder platform	N/A

Other general comments

--

## 12. What is the forest area intended to be in permanent forest land use and how has it changed over time?

Documents for this question:

- [Guide for country reporting FRA 2015](#)
- [FRA 2015 Terms and Definitions](#)

### 12.1 Categories and definitions

Category	Definition
Forest area intended to be in permanent forest land use	Forest area that is designated or expected to be retained as forest and is highly unlikely to be converted to other land use.
...of which permanent forest estate ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Forest area that is designated by law or regulation to be retained as forest and may not be converted to other land use.

### 12.2 National data

#### 12.2.1 Data sources

	References to sources of information	Variables	Years	Additional comments
1	Long term forestry development program	Designated function of forests	1990	Primary source
2	Forest inventory	Designated function of forests	1990	Primary source
3	State forest enterprise	Designated function of forests	2000	Secondary source
4	Ministry for agriculture, water management and forestry of F BiH	Designated function of forests	2000	Secondary source

#### 12.2.2 Classification and definitions

National class	Definition
N/A	N/A

#### 12.2.3 Original data

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## 12.3 Analysis and processing of national data

### 12.3.1 Adjustment

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### 12.3.2 Estimation and forecasting

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### 12.3.3 Reclassification

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## 12.4 Data

Table 12

Categories		Forest area 2010 (000 ha)
	Forest area intended to be in permanent forest land use	N/A
	... of which permanent forest estate	N/A

### Tiers

Category	Tier for status
Forest area intended to be in permanent forest land use	N/A
Permanent forest estate	N/A

### Tier Criteria

Category	Tier for status
Forest area intended to be in permanent forest land use	<b>Tier 3</b> : National or sub-national land use plans strategy documents or other reports within the past 10 years <b>Tier 2</b> : National or sub-national land use plans strategy documents or other reports within the past 20 years <b>Tier 1</b> : Other
Permanent forest estate	<b>Tier 3</b> : National or sub-national land use plans strategy documents or other reports within the past 10 years <b>Tier 2</b> : National or sub-national land use plans strategy documents or other reports within the past 20 years <b>Tier 1</b> : Other

## 12.5 Comments

Category	Comments related to data definitions etc
Forest area intended to be in permanent forest land use	N/A
Permanent forest estate	N/A

## Other general comments

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### 13. How does your country measure and report progress towards SFM at the national level?

Documents for this question:

- [Guide for country reporting FRA 2015](#)
- [FRA 2015 Terms and Definitions](#)

#### 13.1 Categories and definitions

Category	Definition
Forest area monitored under a national forest monitoring framework	Forest area monitored by a national monitoring framework or systems that provide measurement based periodic monitoring of forest extent and quality.
Forest reporting at national scale	National reporting of forest extent and characteristics that includes some measure of progress toward sustainable forest management.

#### 13.2 National data

##### 13.2.1 Data sources

	References to sources of information	Variables	Years	Additional comments
1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

##### 13.2.2 Classification and definitions

National class	Definition
N/A	N/A

#### 13.3 Data

Table 13a

Category	% of total forest area	Most recent year	Check all boxes that apply					
			Continuous	Periodic	Permanent ground plots	Temporary ground plots	Aerial/remote sensing sample based	Aerial/remote sensing full coverage
Forest inventory	N/A	N/A						
Other field assessments	N/A	N/A						
Updates to other sources	N/A	N/A						
Expert estimate	N/A	N/A						

Table 13b

Type of forest reporting used at national scale	Check boxes that apply
1 Criteria and Indicators reporting	no
2 Periodic national state of the forest report	no
3 Other (please document)	no
4 None	yes

Other type of forest reporting
N/A

## 13.4 Comments

Category	Comments
N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A

Other general comments

--

## 14. What is the area of forest under a forest management plan and how is this monitored?

Documents for this question:

- [Guide for country reporting FRA 2015](#)
- [FRA 2015 Terms and Definitions](#)

### 14.1 Categories and definitions

Category	Definition
Forest area with management plan	Forest area that has a long-term documented management plan, aiming at defined management goals which is periodically revised
...of which for production ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Forest management plan mainly focused on production
...of which for conservation ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Forest management plan mainly focused on conservation
Monitoring of forest management plans	Government monitoring of forest management plan implementation conducted through field visits or audits of forest management plan performance

### 14.2 National data

#### 14.2.1 Data sources

	References to sources of information	Variables	Years	Additional comments
1	Long term forestry development program	Designated function of forests	1990	Primary source
2	Forest inventory	Designated function of forests	1990	Primary source
3	State forest enterprise	Designated function of forests	2000	Secondary source
4	Ministry for agriculture, water management and forestry of F BiH	Designated function of forests	2000	Secondary source

### 14.3 Data

Table 14a

Forest plan type	Forest area 2010 (000 ha)
Forest area with management plan	N/A
... of which for production	N/A
... of which for conservation	N/A

Table 14b

<b>Indicate which (if any) of the following are required in forest management plans in your country</b>
---

1 Soil and water management	no
2 High conservation value forest delineation	no
3 Social considerations community involvement	no

Table 14c

<b>Percent of area under forest management plan that is monitored annually</b>	<b>N/A</b>
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## Tiers

<b>Category</b>	<b>Tier for status</b>
Forest area with management plan	Tier 1
Percent of area under forest management plan that is monitored annually	N/A

## Tier criteria

<b>Category</b>	<b>Tier for status</b>
Forest area with management plan	<b>Tier 3</b> : Reports that describe national records 5 years old or less that contain long-term forest monitoring plans <b>Tier 2</b> : Industry or other records indicating the presence of a long-term forest management plan <b>Tier 1</b> : Other
Percent of area under forest management plan that is monitored annually	<b>Tier 3</b> : Government documentation of monitoring extent <b>Tier 2</b> : Reports from forest managers or other documental sources <b>Tier 1</b> : Other

## 14.4 Comments

<b>Category</b>	<b>Comments</b>
N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A

## Other general comments

--

## 15. How are stakeholders involved in the management decision making for publicly owned forests?

Documents for this question:

- [Guide for country reporting FRA 2015](#)
- [FRA 2015 Terms and Definitions](#)

### 15.1 Categories and definitions

Category	Definition
Stakeholder involvement	Stakeholder involvement is defined as significant inputs into at least one aspect of forest management at the operational scale

Table 15

Please indicate the type of stakeholder involvement in forest management decision making required in your country	
1. Planning phase	no
2. Operations phase	no
3. Review of operations	no

Tiers

Category	Tier for status
Type of stakeholder inputs	Tier 1

Tier criteria

Category	Tier for status
Type of stakeholder inputs	<b>Tier 3</b> : Government (national or sub-national) documentation of stakeholder inputs <b>Tier 2</b> : Government (national or subnational) requirement but stakeholder inputs not documented <b>Tier 1</b> : Other

### 15.2 Comments

Category	Comments
N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A

Other general comments

--

## 16. What is the area of forest under an independently verified forest certification scheme?

Documents for this question:

- [Guide for country reporting FRA 2015](#)
- [FRA 2015 Terms and Definitions](#)

### 16.1 Categories and definitions

Category	Definition
FSC certification	Forest area certified under the Forest Stewardship Council certification scheme
PEFC certification	Forest area certified under the Programme for the Endorsement of Forest Certification scheme
Other international forest management certification	Forest area certified under an international forest management certification scheme with published standards and is independently verified by a third-party, excluding FSC and PEFC certification.
Certified forest area using a domestic forest management certification scheme	Area certified under a forest management certification scheme with published standards that are nationally recognized and independently verified by a thirdparty

### 16.2 Data

Table 16a

International forest management certification		Forest area (000 ha)						
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
	FSC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	PEFC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
	FSC	62.23	170.93	123.24	108.69	988.28	1005.53	
	PEFC	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 16b

Domestic forest management certification		Forest area (000 ha)						
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
	N/A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	N/A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	N/A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
		0	0	0	0	0	0	
		0	0	0	0	0	0	
		0	0	0	0	0	0	

## Tier criteria

Category	Tier for status
<b>International</b> forest management certification	Tier 3: International forest management scheme records maintained by the certifying organization for the reporting year Tier 2: International forest management scheme records reported by the certifying organization for a period 2 years prior to the reporting year Tier: 1 Other
<b>Domestic</b> forest management certification	Tier 3: National registry reports for domestic forest management certification maintained by the certifying organization for the reporting year Tier 2: Domestic forest management scheme records reported by the certifying organization for a period 2 years prior to the reporting year Tier: 1 Other

## Tiers

Category	Tier for status
<b>International</b> forest management certification	Tier 3
<b>Domestic</b> forest management certification	N/A

## 16.3 Comments

Category	Comments related to data definitions etc
Certified forest area using an international forest management certification scheme	N/A
Domestic forest management certification	N/A

## Other general comments

--

## 17. How much money do governments collect from and spend on forests?

Documents for this question:

- [Guide for country reporting FRA 2015](#)
- [FRA 2015 Terms and Definitions](#)

### 17.1 Categories and definitions

Category	Definition
Forest revenue	All government revenue collected from the domestic production and trade of forest products and services. For this purpose revenue include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>Goods</u> : roundwood; sawnwood; biomass; woodbased panels; pulp and paper and non-wood forest products.</li> <li>• <u>Services</u> : including concession fees and royalties, stumpage payments, public timber sales revenue taxes and charges based on forest area or yield, taxes on domestic trade and export of forest products, special levies on forestry activities and payments into forest related funds, other miscellaneous inspection, licence and administrative fees levied by forest administrations, permit and licence fees for recreation and other forest related activities.</li> </ul>
Public expenditure on forestry	All government expenditure on forest related activities.

### 17.2 National data

#### 17.2.1 Data sources

	References to sources of information	Variables	Years	Additional comments
1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

### 17.3 Data

Table 17

Category	Revenues / expenditures (000 local currency)		
	2000	2005	2010
Forest revenue	N/A	N/A	N/A
Public expenditure on forestry	N/A	N/A	N/A
	2000	2005	2010
Name of Local Currency	N/A	N/A	N/A

**17.4 Comments**

<b>Category</b>	<b>Comments related to data definitions etc</b>
Forest revenue	N/A
Public expenditure on forestry	N/A
Other general comments	N/A

Other general comments

--

## 18. Who owns and manages the forests and how has this changed?

Documents for this question:

- [Guide for country reporting FRA 2015](#)
- [FRA 2015 Terms and Definitions](#)

### 18.1 Categories and definitions

Category	Definition
Public ownership	Forest owned by the State or administrative units of the public administration or by institutions or corporations owned by the public administration.
...of which owned by the state at national scale ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Forest owned by the State at the national scale or administrative units of the public administration or by institutions or corporations owned by the public administration.
...of which owned by the state at the sub-national government scale ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Forest owned by the State at the sub-national government scale or administrative units of the public administration or by institutions or corporations owned by the public administration.
Private ownership	Forest owned by individuals, families, communities, private cooperatives corporations and other business entities, private, religious and educational institutions, pension or investment funds, NGOs, nature conservation associations and other private institutions.
...of which individuals ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Forest owned by individuals and families.
...of which private business entities and institutions ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Forest owned by private corporations cooperatives companies and other business entities as well as private nonprofit organizations such as NGOs nature conservation associations, and private religious and educational institutions etc.
...of which local tribal and indigenous communities ( <i>sub-category</i> )	Forest owned by a group of individuals belonging to the same community residing within or in the vicinity of a forest area or forest owned by communities of indigenous or tribal people The community members are coowners that share exclusive rights and duties and benefits contribute to the community development.
Unknown ownership	Forest area where ownership is unknown includes areas where ownership is unclear or disputed.
Categories related to management rights of public forests	Definition
Public Administration	The Public Administration (or institutions or corporations owned by the Public Administration) retains management rights and responsibilities within the limits specified by the legislation.
Individuals households	Forest management rights and responsibilities are transferred from the Public Administration to individuals or households through long-term leases or management agreements.
Private companies	Forest management rights and responsibilities are transferred from the Public Administration to corporations, other business entities private cooperatives, private nonprofit institutions and associations, etc., through long-term leases or management agreements.
Communities	Forest management rights and responsibilities are transferred from the Public Administration to local communities (including indigenous and tribal communities) through long-term leases or management agreements.
Other form of management rights	Forests for which the transfer of management rights does not belong to any of the categories mentioned above.

### 18.2 National data

## 18.2.1 Data sources

	References to sources of information	Variables	Years	Additional comments
1	Long term forestry development program	Ownership of Forest and Other wooded land	1990	Primary source
2	State forest enterprise	Ownership of Forest and Other wooded land	2000	Primary source
3	Ministry for agriculture, water management and forestry of F BiH	Ownership of Forest and Other wooded land	2000	Secondary source
4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

## 18.2.2 Classification and definitions

National class	Definition
Private ownership	Land owned by individuals, families and other private institutions.
State ownership	Land owned by the State (national, state and regional governments) or government-owned institutions or corporations or other public bodies.
N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A

## 18.2.3 Original data

Area in 1000 ha for BiH in 1990			
	Total	State	Private
Forests	2210	1807	403
OWL	500	380	120
Area in 1000 ha for Republic of Srpska in 2000			
	Total	State	Private

Forests	1071	813	258
OWL	179	160	19

	Area in 1000 ha for Federation of BiH in 2000		
	Total	State	Private
Forests	1114	905	
OWL	370	301	
Forests and OWL			278

### 18.3 Analysis and processing of national data

#### 18.3.1 Adjustment

Not needed.

#### 18.3.2 Estimation and forecasting

No change is assumed between 2000 and 2005 and 2010.

#### 18.3.3 Reclassification

National Categories	Forest	Other wooded land
Forests and OWL	75%	25%

The reclassification applies to the National category “Private forest and other wooded land” in Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina for year 2000:

FRA Categories	Area in 1000 ha for Federation of BiH in 2000		
	State	Private	Total
Forests	905	209	1114
OWL	301	69	370

## 18.4 Data

Table 18a

Categories		Forest area (1000 hectares)			
		1990	2000	2005	2010
	Public ownership	1807	1718	1718	1718
	... of which owned by the state at national scale	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	... of which owned by the state at the sub-national government scale	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Private ownership	403	467	467	467
	... of which owned by individuals	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	... of which owned by private business entities and institutions	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	... of which owned by local, tribal and indigenous communities	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Unknown ownership	0	0	0	0
TOTAL		2210.00	2185.00	2185.00	2185.00

### Tiers

Category	Tier for status	Tier for reported trend
Public ownership	Tier 1	Tier 1
Private ownership	Tier 1	Tier 1

Unknown ownership	Tier 1	Tier 1
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## Tier criteria

Category	Tier for status	Tier for reported trend
Ownership	Tier 3: National forestry statistics registers of land titles or maps on land ownership or all forest area under one ownership category that is five years old or less. Tier 2: National forestry statistics registers of land titles or maps on land ownership or questionnaires that are more than five years old. Tier 1: Other	<b>Tier 3</b> : Estimate based on repeated compatible tiers 3 (tier for status) <b>Tier 2</b> : Estimate based on repeated compatible tier 2 or combination tier 3 and 2 or 1 (tier for status) <b>Tier 1</b> : Other

Table 18b - Holder of management rights of public forests

Categories	Forest area (000 hectares)			
	1990	2000	2005	2010
Public Administration	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Individuals	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Private companies	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Communities	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
TOTAL	.00	.00	.00	.00

Category	Tier for reported trend	Tier for status
Public Administration	N/A	N/A
Individuals	N/A	N/A
Private companies	N/A	N/A
Communities	N/A	N/A
Other	N/A	N/A

## 18.5 Comments

Category	Comments related to data definitions etc	Comments on the reported trend
Public ownership	N/A	N/A
Private ownership	N/A	N/A

Unknown ownership	N/A	N/A
Management rights	N/A	N/A

**Other general comments to the table**

It must be underlined that data for private sector in forestry are weak, and some of those data are based on estimation. This should be considered for all reporting tables that require data from the private sector. It is unknown whether the ownership of trees coincides with ownership of the land on which they are situated.

## 19. How many people are directly employed in forestry?

Documents for this question:

- [Guide for country reporting FRA 2015](#)
- [FRA 2015 Terms and Definitions](#)

### 19.1 Categories and definitions

Category	Definition
Full-time equivalents (FTE)	A measurement equal to one person working full-time during a specified reference period.
Employment in forestry	Employment in activities related to production of goods derived from forests. This category corresponds to the ISIC/NACE Rev. 4 activity A02 (Forestry and logging).

### 19.2 National data

#### 19.2.1 Data sources

	References to sources of information	Variables	Years	Additional comments
1	State institute for statistic; yearbook 1992	1990	Primary source	N/A
2	Institute for statistic of Republika Srpska; Statistical Bulletin 2004	2000	Primary source	N/A
3	Federal office of statistic; Statistical yearbooks 2001 and 2003	2000	Primary source	N/A
4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

#### 19.2.2 Classification and definitions

National class	Definition
Employers in forest enterprises (total)	Average number of employers for year 1990 in all services (forestry and hunting)
Employers in forestry sector	Average number of employers for year 2000
Employers in hunting sector	Average number of employers for year 2000
N/A	N/A

#### 19.2.3 Original data

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<b>Year</b>	<b>Employers in forest enterprises in thousands (total)</b>												
<b>1990</b>	21.9												
<b>Year</b>	<b>Employers in forest enterprises in thousands in Republic of Srpska (total)</b>												
<b>2000</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	<b>Average</b>
	6081	6128	6122	6091	6080	6081	6086	6178	6104	6109	6105	6000	<b>6097</b>
	<b>Employers in forest enterprises in thousands in Republic of Srpska (other services)</b>												
<b>2000</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	<b>Average</b>
	1233	1224	1199	1210	1204	1186	1188	1166	1195	1195	1193	1183	<b>1198</b>
<b>Employers in hunting services in Republic of Srpska (total)</b>													
<b>2002</b>							<b>2003</b>						
439							433						
<b>Employers in hunting services in Republic of Srpska (other services)</b>													
39							48						
<b>Year</b>	<b>Employers in forestry and other services in Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>												
2000	6044												

**19.3 Data**

Table 19

Category		Employment (000 years FTE)			
		1990	2000	2005	2010
	Employment in forestry	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	... of which female	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

#### 19.4 Comments

Category	Comments related to data definitions etc	Comments on the reported trend
Employment in forestry	N/A	N/A

Other general comments to the table
N/A

## 20. What is the contribution of forestry to Gross Domestic Product (GDP)?

Documents for this question:

- [Guide for country reporting FRA 2015](#)
- [FRA 2015 Terms and Definitions](#)

### 20.1 Categories and definitions

Category	Definition
Gross value added from forestry (at basic prices)	This category corresponds to the ISIC/NACE Rev. 4 activity A02 (Forestry and logging).

### 20.2 Data

Table 20 (Pre-filled data from UNdata/EUROSTAT)

Category	Million	Currency	Year for latest available information
Gross value added from forestry (at basic prices)	206	convertible marks	2010

### 20.3 Comments

Category	Comments
N/A	N/A

Other general comments

--

## 21. What is forest area likely to be in the future

Documents for this question:

- [Guide for country reporting FRA 2015](#)
- [FRA 2015 Terms and Definitions](#)

### 21.1 Categories and definitions

Category	Definition
Government target/aspiration for forest area	Government target/aspiration for forest area for a specific year.
Forests earmarked for conversion	Forest area that is allocated/classified or scheduled to be converted into non-forest uses.

### 21.2 National data

#### 21.2.1 Data sources

	References to sources of information	Variables	Years	Additional comments
1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

### 21.3 Data

Table 21a

Category	Forest area (000 ha)	
	2020	2030
Government target/aspiration for forest area	N/A	N/A

Table 21b

Category	Forest area (000 ha)
	2013
Forests earmarked for conversion	N/A

### 21.4 Comments

Category	Comments
Government target/aspiration for forest area	N/A

Forests earmarked for conversion	N/A
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Other general comments

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