



Numenius arquata orientalis

Western Siberia/SW Asia, E & S Africa

Annex I	No
International action plan	MP

Eurasian Curlew, *Numenius arquata*, is a species of wader found in cropland, grassland, wetland and marine inlet and transitional water ecosystems.

Numenius arquata has a breeding population size of 163000-186000 pairs and a breeding range size of 1120000 square kilometres in the EU27. The breeding population trend in the EU27 is Decreasing in the short term and Decreasing in the long term. *Numenius arquata* has a winter population size of 478000-620000 individuals in the EU27. The winter population trend in the EU27 is Fluctuating in the short term and Increasing in the long term.

The EU population status of *Numenius arquata* was assessed as Threatened, as the species meets one or more of the IUCN Red List criteria for threatened at the EU27 scale.

This factsheet was produced for *Numenius arquata orientalis* [Western Siberia/SW Asia, E & S Africa] population. Also other subspecies/populations of the same species occur within the EU27. The assessment of status at the European level and the introductory text were done at the species level in line with the criteria for assessment of the EU population status.

Numenius arquata orientalis [Western Siberia/SW Asia, E & S Africa]
Report under the Article 12 of the Birds Directive

Assessment of status at the European level

Breeding population size	Breeding population trend		Range area	Breeding range trend		Winter population size	Winter population trend		Population status
	Short term	Long term		Short term	Long term		Short term	Long term	
163000 - 186000 p	-	-	1120000			478000 - 620000 i	F	+	Threatened

See the endnotes for more informationⁱ

The population status assessment at the EU level was carried out at the species level. The EU status assessment covers following subspecies/populations: *Numenius arquata arquata* [Europe/Europe, North & West Africa], *Numenius arquata orientalis* [Western Siberia/SW Asia, E & S Africa] (each of them presented in a separate factsheet).

The EU trends were assessed at the species or subspecies level following BirdLife International's current taxonomy. The EU trends assessment covers more former subspecies or populations: *Numenius arquata orientalis* [Western Siberia/SW Asia, E & S Africa], *Numenius arquata arquata* [Europe/Europe, North & West Africa] (each of them presented in a separate factsheet).

Distribution map not available.

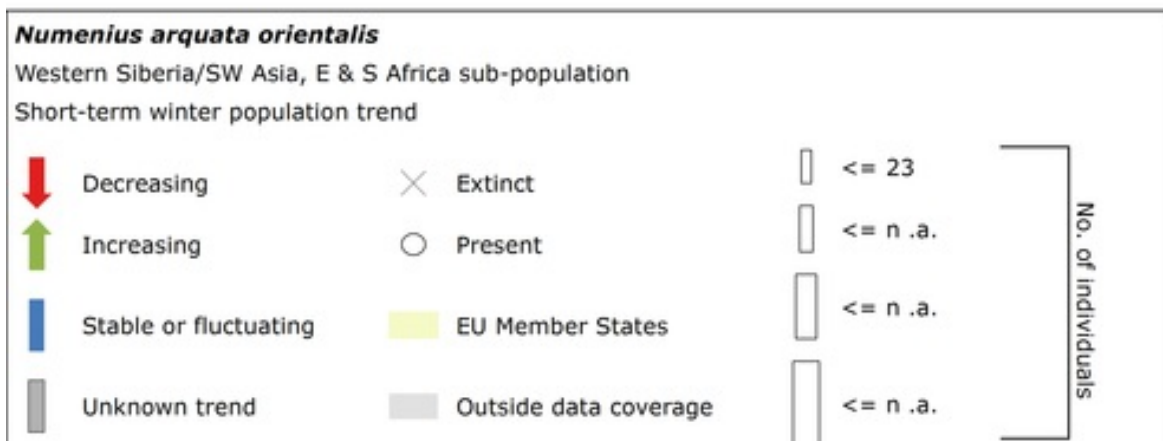
Trends at the Member State level

MS/Ter.	% in EU27	Breeding population size	Breeding population trend		Range area	Breeding range trend		Winter population size	Winter population trend	
			Short term	Long term		Short term	Long term		Short term	Long term
CY								10 - 50 i	0	+
GR										

See the endnotes for more informationⁱⁱ

Short-term breeding population trend was not reported for this species.

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This information is derived from the Member State national reports submitted to the European Commission under Article 12 of the Birds Directive in 2013 and covering the period 2008-2012. More detailed information, including the MS reports, is available at:
<http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/summary?period=1&subject=A730> .

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ⁱ **Assessment of status at the European level:** The EU assessments of birds population status was made by the European Red List of Birds Consortium (under contract with the European Commission)

The EU27 population trends were assessed using these categories: '+' Increasing, '0' Stable, 'F' Fluctuating, '-' Decreasing, 'xu' Uncertain and 'x' Unknown. The breeding population size is estimated in majority of the cases as 'p' number of pairs. Alternative population units used are: 'males' number of males, 'i' number of individuals, 'cmales' number of calling males and 'bfem' number of breeding females. The winter population size is estimated as number of individuals.

ⁱⁱ **Species trends at the Member State level:** The percentage of the EU27 species population occurring in the Member States (% in EU27) is calculated based on the population size reported by the Member States.